

Provisional seasonally adjusted industrial turnover in the first quarter of 2016 increased by 0.1 per cent over the previous quarter. Compared to the corresponding period last year, working-day adjusted industrial turnover decreased by 1.1 per cent.

Short-term Industrial Indicators: Q1/2016

Cut-off date:
1 June 2016

Monthly comparison

Seasonally adjusted industrial turnover for the first quarter of 2016 increased by 0.1 per cent over the fourth quarter last year. The growth in industrial turnover was due to increases in energy (2.3 per cent), capital goods (0.9 per cent) and consumer goods (0.8 per cent) (Table 1).

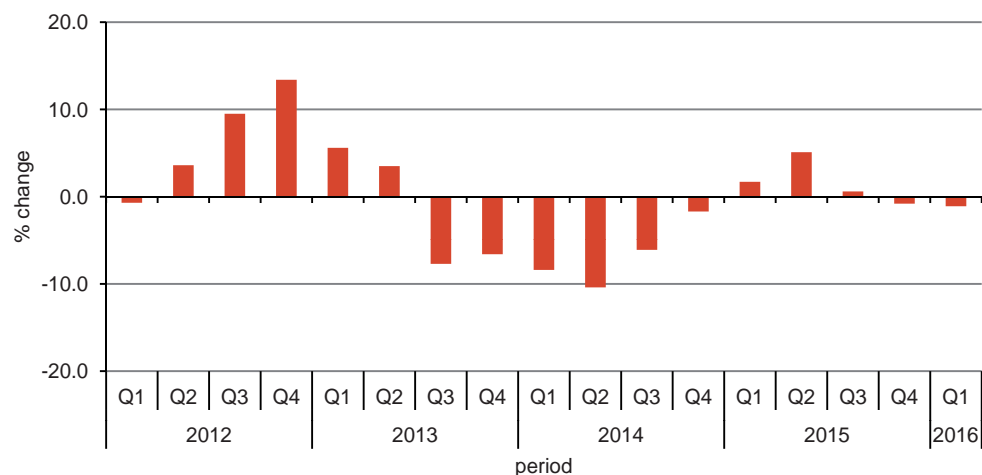
Seasonally adjusted industrial employment decreased by 0.4 per cent (Table 3). During this period, hours worked adjusted for seasonal effects increased by 0.1 per cent (Table 5), whereas the seasonally adjusted wages and salaries decreased by 0.8 per cent (Table 7).

Annual comparison

When compared to the first quarter of 2015, working-day adjusted turnover decreased by 1.1 per cent. This was mainly due to decreases in energy (13.7 per cent) and intermediate goods (5.1 per cent). On the other hand, turnover in consumer goods and capital goods went up by 7.1 and 3.4 per cent respectively (Table 2).

Year-on-year unadjusted industrial employment decreased by 2.4 per cent (Table 4). Industrial hours worked increased by 0.2 per cent (Table 6) while working-day adjusted industrial wages and salaries increased by 2.5 per cent (Table 8) ■

Chart 1. Annual industrial turnover working-day adjusted variation
(% change in comparison with corresponding quarter in previous year)



Compiled by:

**Unit B2: Short-term
Statistics**

Further information on data:

Mr Sam SACCO
T. +356 2599 7320
E. sam.sacco@gov.mt

Table 1. Industrial turnover by main industrial groupings*(Seasonally adjusted; 2010=100)*

Main industrial grouping	2015				2016	% change compared with previous quarter				
						2015				2016
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
Intermediate goods	80.1	83.9	75.1	76.0	76.0	3.1	4.7	-10.5	1.2	0.0
Energy	108.8	99.8	101.4	91.8	93.9	-3.6	-8.3	1.6	-9.5	2.3
Capital goods	146.4	148.5	142.7	150.0	151.4	-1.1	1.4	-3.9	5.1	0.9
Consumer goods	112.8	115.0	115.4	119.7	120.7	1.1	2.0	0.3	3.7	0.8
Durable consumer goods	119.8	123.6	115.1	121.4	120.4	17.0	3.2	-6.9	5.5	-0.8
Non-durable consumer goods	112.4	114.0	114.7	120.0	120.9	-0.3	1.4	0.6	4.6	0.8
Total Industry	100.2	101.2	97.6	99.0	99.1	0.3	1.0	-3.6	1.4	0.1

Table 2. Industrial turnover by main industrial groupings*Working-day adjusted*

Main industrial grouping	2015				2016	% change compared with same quarter of the previous year				
						2015				2016
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
Intermediate goods	78.7	84.8	74.0	77.6	74.7	-2.6	6.1	-4.1	-2.2	-5.1
Energy	104.7	92.9	114.6	89.4	90.4	6.5	0.1	3.5	-18.8	-13.7
Capital goods	148.3	153.3	135.6	150.4	153.4	5.4	0.3	0.7	1.3	3.4
Consumer goods	109.8	121.7	112.7	118.8	117.6	3.2	8.3	4.7	8.1	7.1
Durable consumer goods	109.0	131.0	118.0	121.9	109.5	31.6	23.0	3.6	18.5	0.5
Non-durable consumer goods	109.9	120.7	112.1	118.5	118.4	1.0	6.8	4.8	7.1	7.7
Total Industry	98.6	103.8	97.1	98.8	97.5	1.7	5.1	0.6	-0.8	-1.1

Table 3. Industrial employment by main industrial groupings*(Seasonally adjusted; 2010=100)*

Main industrial grouping	2015				2016	% change compared with previous quarter				
						2015				2016
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
Intermediate goods	100.7	101.2	100.8	101.1	101.5	-0.2	0.5	-0.4	0.3	0.4
Energy	82.5	74.1	73.1	72.6	71.7	-8.6	-10.2	-1.3	-0.7	-1.2
Capital goods	100.6	100.3	99.6	100.0	99.8	2.2	-0.3	-0.7	0.4	-0.2
Consumer goods	97.8	97.3	96.7	96.4	94.6	0.2	-0.5	-0.6	-0.3	-1.9
Durable consumer goods	92.6	93.7	89.6	90.7	90.0	3.7	1.2	-4.4	1.2	-0.8
Non-durable consumer goods	99.1	98.2	98.1	97.4	95.8	-0.5	-0.9	-0.1	-0.7	-1.6
Total Industry	97.6	96.9	96.0	95.8	95.4	-0.1	-0.7	-0.9	-0.2	-0.4

Table 4. Industrial employment by main industrial grouping*(Unadjusted; 2010=100)*

Main industrial grouping	2015				2016	% change compared with same quarter of the previous year				
						2015				2016
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
Intermediate goods	100.2	101.1	101.5	101.0	101.0	-2.6	-0.7	-0.1	0.1	0.8
Energy	81.8	74.2	73.5	72.7	71.2	-9.0	-16.7	-18.7	-19.5	-13.0
Capital goods	99.9	100.2	100.3	100.1	99.1	4.2	3.5	1.4	1.5	-0.8
Consumer goods	97.4	97.7	97.2	95.9	94.1	0.1	-1.1	-1.2	-1.1	-3.4
Durable consumer goods	92.6	93.7	89.6	90.7	90.0	10.5	9.4	0.2	1.6	-2.8
Non-durable consumer goods	98.4	98.6	98.9	97.1	95.1	-1.9	-3.1	-1.5	-1.7	-3.4
Total Industry	97.1	96.8	96.6	95.9	94.8	-0.9	-1.6	-2.0	-2.0	-2.4

Table 5. Industrial hours worked by main industrial groupings

(Seasonally adjusted; 2010=100)

Main industrial grouping	2015				2016	% change compared with previous quarter				
						2015				2016
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
Intermediate goods	103.2	104.8	103.6	104.1	104.6	-0.1	1.6	-1.1	0.5	0.5
Energy	81.9	76.8	73.9	72.7	72.4	-7.1	-6.2	-3.8	-1.6	-0.4
Capital goods	99.7	106.0	99.7	101.0	102.9	3.2	6.3	-5.9	1.3	1.9
Consumer goods	97.5	98.5	99.8	99.7	98.6	-0.5	1.0	1.3	-0.1	-1.1
Durable consumer goods	85.6	89.6	82.0	84.4	86.0	8.7	4.7	-8.5	2.9	1.9
Non-durable consumer goods	99.6	100.6	102.6	102.0	100.6	-1.2	1.0	2.0	-0.6	-1.4
Total Industry	97.9	99.3	97.8	98.1	98.2	-0.3	1.4	-1.5	0.3	0.1

Table 6. Industrial hours worked by main industrial grouping

(Working-day adjusted; 2010=100)

Main industrial grouping	2015				2016	% change compared with same quarter of the previous year				
						2015				2016
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
Intermediate goods	102.8	106.4	103.1	103.4	104.3	-1.5	1.0	0.1	0.7	1.5
Energy	81.5	74.6	75.2	73.9	72.1	-7.8	-14.0	-17.8	-17.5	-11.5
Capital goods	98.5	105.9	100.2	101.9	101.7	5.9	7.0	3.1	4.6	3.2
Consumer goods	96.4	101.4	100.0	98.2	97.2	-0.8	0.0	2.6	2.0	0.8
Durable consumer goods	85.6	89.6	82.0	84.4	86.0	13.7	16.5	3.3	7.2	0.5
Non-durable consumer goods	98.4	103.4	102.9	100.4	99.3	-2.5	-1.8	2.5	1.3	0.9
Total Industry	97.2	100.6	97.9	97.5	97.4	-0.6	0.3	-0.5	-0.1	0.2

Table 7. Industrial gross wages and salaries by main industrial groupings

(Seasonally adjusted; 2010=100)

Main industrial grouping	2015				2016	% change compared with previous quarter				
						2015				2016
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
Intermediate goods	109.0	112.9	110.8	112.8	114.8	-1.4	3.6	-1.9	1.8	1.8
Energy	98.3	89.0	100.8	92.1	85.6	-6.3	-9.5	13.3	-8.6	-7.1
Capital goods	112.2	117.2	114.8	120.7	119.8	0.2	4.5	-2.0	5.1	-0.7
Consumer goods	110.1	111.3	113.2	113.0	113.8	0.4	1.1	1.7	-0.2	0.7
Durable consumer goods	88.5	92.7	89.2	93.9	90.3	9.7	4.7	-3.8	5.3	-3.8
Non-durable consumer goods	112.3	113.6	115.6	115.0	116.2	-0.2	1.2	1.8	-0.5	1.0
Total Industry	107.9	110.5	110.7	111.5	110.6	-1.7	2.4	0.2	0.7	-0.8

Table 8. Industrial gross wages and salaries by main industrial grouping

(Working-day adjusted; 2010=100)

Main industrial grouping	2015				2016	% change compared with same quarter of the previous year				
						2015				2016
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
Intermediate goods	108.3	113.6	110.7	113.0	114.1	0.8	3.7	3.0	2.0	5.4
Energy	98.3	89.0	100.8	92.1	85.6	-1.8	-15.7	-19.6	-12.2	-12.9
Capital goods	112.2	117.2	114.8	120.7	119.8	5.8	5.7	3.6	7.9	6.8
Consumer goods	109.1	112.9	112.5	113.0	112.8	1.0	1.9	5.4	3.1	3.4
Durable consumer goods	88.5	92.7	89.2	93.9	90.3	14.6	20.4	11.7	16.3	2.0
Non-durable consumer goods	111.3	115.1	115.0	115.0	115.2	0.0	0.6	4.9	2.1	3.5
Total Industry	107.9	110.5	110.7	111.5	110.6	1.4	0.8	0.3	1.6	2.5

Methodological Notes

1. The short-term industrial Indicators news release comprises a number of business cycle indicators showing the quarterly evolution of the market of goods and services in the industrial sector. It records the evolution of turnover, employment, wages and salaries, and hours worked over long periods of time. The objective of these indicators is to measure the market activity in the industrial sector. These indicators are compiled as a "fixed-base-year Laspeyres type volume index". The current base year is 2010 (index 2010=100). The results are compiled and published according to the statistical classification of economic activities in the European Community, NACE Rev. 2.
2. The data is collected by means of a monthly questionnaire sent to a representative sample of 418 enterprises categorised within the industrial sector. The data is then grossed up to represent the entire industrial population.
3. The calculation of growth rates from the indices table may slightly differ from the growth rates published due to rounding.
4. For the scope of the index calculation, NACE divisions 09,12,19,24, and NACE groups 27.5 and 30.9 are excluded because of their negligible activity.
5. The calendar and seasonal adjustments for this release are done directly on quarterly indices. These indices cannot be compared directly to the indices published by Eurostat, since quarterly adjusted European aggregates are calculated from monthly adjusted series, which are provided by the Member States.
6. Calendar adjustment is a statistical method for removing the calendar effect from an economic time series. The calendar effect is the variation caused by the changing number of particular weekdays or holidays in different months or other time periods (quarters, years). The number of working days for a given quarter may depend on the timing of certain public holidays, the possible overlap of certain public holidays and non-working days and the occurrence of a leap year. This method is used to compare the same quarter of the previous year.
7. Working-day adjustment is the part of calendar adjustment which focuses on the changing number of working days (Monday to Friday) in the various months/quarters and their effect on statistical indicators for these months/quarters.
8. Seasonal adjustment removes variations which include effects due to quarter lengths, holidays and particular events such as Christmas. Statistically, seasonal adjustment takes place after a time series has already been cleared of calendar effects by way of working-day adjustment. This method is used to compare data with the previous quarter.
9. The objective of Main Industrial Groupings (MIGs) is to provide an activity breakdown of industry (NACE Rev. 2 Sections B, C, D and E). These regroup all the activities between Sections B to E and cover economic activities of companies in the quarrying, manufacturing, water and energy sectors. There are 4 MIGs, namely intermediate goods, energy, capital goods and consumer goods, of which the consumer goods grouping is further broken down into durable consumer goods and non-durable consumer goods:
 - Intermediate goods;
 - Energy;
 - Capital goods;
 - Consumer goods;
 - Durable consumer goods;
 - Non-durable consumer goods.

10. Definitions:

- **Turnover:** Includes total sales and other income and is expressed net of VAT. Turnover is presented in current prices.
- **Wages and Salaries:** Covers wages and salaries including bonuses, weekly allowances (cost of living allowances), overtime and national social security contributions by the employee. It does not include employer's social security charges.
- **Employment:** Covers all persons employed, regardless of whether they are part-time or full-time, and includes paid employees, working proprietors and unpaid family workers. Employment is not working-day adjusted since the number of employees does not depend on the factors that make up the working-day effect.
- **Hours worked:** Covers total amount of hours actually worked; regular working hours and hours worked during overtime; during nights, Sundays or Public holidays. Hours worked but not paid are also considered.

A distribution of the aggregation weights by variable and main industrial grouping is presented in the following table:

Main industrial grouping	Turnover	Employment	Wages and salaries	Hours worked
Intermediate goods	47.4	31.0	32.6	32.0
Energy	13.4	10.5	14.1	12.3
Capital goods	10.9	19.4	18.3	19.6
Consumer goods	28.3	39.1	35.0	36.1
Durable consumer goods	2.7	7.2	3.4	5.1
Non-durable consumer goods	25.6	31.9	31.6	31.0
Total industry	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

11. The data contained in this release should be considered as provisional and thereby subject to revision. Each release may include revisions of the past quarterly data in respect of a rolling two-year period.
12. More information relating to this news release may be accessed at:

Statistical Concepts: <http://nso.gov.mt/metadata/concepts.aspx>

Metadata: <http://nso.gov.mt/metadata/reports.aspx?id=13>