



## LUNATIC ASYLUM RETURN, for the Year 1871.

## Question I. (Statistical).

## GENERAL STATISTICAL TABLE.

	Number Admitted during 1871	Daily Average Number during 1871	Number of Attendants				Discharged			Number of Patients who died in 1871	Average Stay of those		
			Resident		Non-Resident		Cured	Relieved	Not improved		Dead in 1871	Discharged	Remaining at end of 1871
			Employed in Attendance on the Patients	Employed as Servants or only partially as Attendants	Employed in Attendance on the Patients	Employed as Servants or only partially as Attendants							
Male . . . . .	53	163	7	4	—	6	27	—	16	7	1,356	478	3,151
Female . . . . .	45	183	8	2	—	2	16	2	3	12	3,096	357	4,060
Total . . . . .	98	346	15	6	—	8	43	2	19	19			

## OBITUARY TABLE.

Number of Deceased on Register	Age of Deceased	Sex of Deceased	Body Condition when Admitted	Form of Mental Disorder	Date of Admission	Cause of Death	State whether a Coroner's Inquest was held and what was the Verdict	State whether a Post Mortem Examination was held
1376	46	Females	Unhealthy	Idiotism	26 Oct. 65	Exhaustion	There is no such Authority in Malta. The Magistrates of Judicial Police hold an Inquest in cases of "Violent deaths," the cause of which is unknown. No instance of "Violent death" took place during 1871.	A Post-mortem examination room has been provided, but no Post-mortem examination was held during the year.
1557	61	..	..	Suicida lypemania	31 May 70	Apoplexy		
1173	51	..	..	Idiotism	30 Jan. 62	Do.		
1388	25	..	..	Do.	4 Feb. 66	Hæmophytis*		
1583	50	..	Adinamic	Mania	11 Jan. 71	Enteritis		
406	77	..	Good	Do.	12 July 46	Paralysis		
1593	40	..	Hemipleg.	Progr. paralysis	8 June 71	Do.		
110	56	..	Rachitic	Imbecillity	8 April 40	Exhaustion		
1580	66	..	Unhealthy	Dementia	14 Dec. 70	Enteritis		
1552	64	..	..	Mania	23 April 70	Do.		
997	39	..	Epileptic	Epilepsy	1 Dec. 58	Do.		
1213	85	..	Good	Dementia	10 Oct. 62	Peripneumonia		
1931	60	Males	Unhealthy	Do.	25 Aug. 69	Cardiopathia		
1420	51	..	Good	Lypemania	11 Aug. 60	Exhaustion		
1381	41	..	Unhealthy	Epilepsy & Mania	19 Jan. 60	Enteritis		
1988	50	..	..	Epylepsy	18 Feb. 71	Do.		
1909	84	..	..	Dementia	1 May 69	Exhaustion		
2011	50	..	..	Imbecillity	9 Aug. 71	Cerebral conjest.		
2032	60	..	..	Suicida mania	4 Dec. 71	Maniac exhaustion		

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## SPACE AND ACCOMMODATION TABLE.

Description of Rooms	The Number of such Rooms	The Gross Cubic Space of all such Rooms	The Gross Superficial Area of all such Rooms	The Average Amount of Cubic Space available for each Patient	Average Temperature		The Amount of Window Space
					Winter	Summer	
Deportments	50	217383	12427	628			} 2043
Day Rooms and Corridors used as Day Rooms	10	349510	19972	1010	50°	64°	
Single Rooms	21	42700	2436	123			

20 additional single Rooms are being built, 10 in each division.

What is the Source of the Water Supply; the Quality of the Water; and the Amount of Water available for each Patient every day?

A natural spring at a distance, and the rain-fall from the roofs of the Establishments. The quality is very good, and the quantity available may be said to be unlimited.

What is the number of (I.) Lavatories?

8 (Mac Farlane's ranges).

(II.) Baths?

16 (Carrara marble).

(III.) Latrines?

8 (Mac Farlane's Water closet ranges).

The Latrines are built in projections, and the rooms have lately been paved with enamelled tiles. The water closet troughs are flushed every four hours during the day.

What is the system of Sewerage?

The drains concentrate into one main sewer, which discharges itself into a cess-pit at a distance from the Asylum. The drain openings are properly trapped. The sewage is not yet utilized.

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Question II. (Management).  
RESTRAINT.

Restraint	Seclusion under Lock and Key	Restraint by Attendants	Mechanical Restraint
The Number of times resorted to	Almost all the year round but only by night	Cannot be resorted to or available of, owing to the very limited number of attendants	Almost all the year round during the night
The Number of persons subjected to	From 7 to 9 Patients		35 patients, two of them constantly, being very dangerous.
The greatest duration of, in any single instance	From 9 p.m. to 5 a.m.		Two male patients only are constantly under this kind of restraint, that is, one hand shackled to a waistband.

In reference to the above Table, state:—

I. By whose authority Patients are restrained.

By the Visiting Physician, or Medical Superintendent's authority.

II. What kinds of mechanical restraint are in use.

Strait jackets, mainchaudes, waistbands, and shackles.

III. Whether any, and if any, how many cases of cruelty by Attendants to Patients have been brought to the notice of the proper authority, and what was the result in each case.

No case of harsh treatment by Attendants to Patients took place during the year.

IV. What was the number of cases of injury to patients, (i.) By themselves?  
(ii.) By other patients?  
(iii.) By Attendants?

Nil.

(OCCUPATION).

State the extent of  
(I.) The airing courts ... ..  
(II.) And other grounds ... ..

ACRES	R.	P.	
1	—	18	} Belonging to the Asylum.
2	—	4	

Are the Patients, as a rule, given daily exercise, their health permitting?

Yes.

Are they confined to airing courts, or allowed to walk in other grounds, and sent beyond the Asylum?

Maniacal and dangerous patients are generally confined to airing courts. The rest are sent beyond the Asylum.

Are any means taken to amuse the patients, or to induce them to amuse themselves? Detail them.

Yes—theatrical performances, promenades, music, cosmorama exhibitions, the Alethoscope, games, magic lantern, &c. afford ample amusement to the Patients.

How many religious services were held in 1871?

86.

What was the average attendance?

120 between Males and Females.

In what building, and how many could it contain?

In the Chapel, which can hardly contain more than the average number above stated.

Give the daily average number of Patients who were employed in 1871.

Distinguishing the Sexes.	Specifying the character of the Employment		
	Agriculture and Gardening	Trade	Household Work, Drawing Water, &c.
Male .. .. .	6	4	23
Female .. .. .	—	—	33

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## Question III. (Diet).

*Append the Dietary Table.*

Bread, 1st quality, 20 oz.—Meat  $4\frac{1}{2}$  oz.—Pasta 3 oz.—Vegetables  $1\frac{1}{2}$  ration—Fruit 1 ration—  
Wine  $\frac{1}{4}$  pint—Coffee  $\frac{1}{2}$  pint.

## Question IV. (Inspection).

Divide the Patients in the Asylum into the following Classes :—

	Males	Females
(I.) Maniacal and Dangerous	39	51
(II.) Quiet Chronic ..	73	86
(III.) Melancholy and Suicidal	24	31
(IV.) Idiotic, Paralytic, Epileptic	25	22

Give the number of Visits of Inspection paid to the Asylum in 1871.

Distinguishing these Visits in which all Patients were seen and every Part of the Building visited from Visits of Partial Inspection	And stating the Official Position of the Visitors							
	By the Governor or Colonial Secretary		By a Government Inspector		By a Committee of the Governing Body		By an Inspector specially charged to ascertain the continued Leniency or otherwise of the Patients	
	By Appointment	Of Surprise	By Appointment	Of Surprise	By Appointment	Of Surprise	By Appointment	Of Surprise
1. Complete Inspections ..		Two visits by the Col. Sec. & one by the Act. Govern. took place during the year.		The Comptroller of Charitable Institutions inspects every part of the Asylum, once a week, generally.		None		A weekly professional Board, and a Visiting Physician 3 times a week, ascertain the condition of each patient.
2. Partial Inspections ..	Nil							

State how many Reports of the following kinds have come under the notice of the Governor :—

(I.) Financial and Statistical (showing, amongst other things, on what system the Money and Store Accounts are kept and audited).

(II.) Reports by the Person or Persons charged with the immediate Management of the Asylum.

(III.) Reports by an Official Inspector, independent of the Governing Body of the Asylum.

Weekly, monthly, and half yearly statistical Reports.

The Comptroller of Charitable Institutions performs this duty, and reports to Government the results of his inspections, when necessary.

Question III (1964)

Answer the following questions.

1. Let  $f(x) = x^2 + 1$  and  $g(x) = x^2 - 1$ . Find  $(f+g)(x)$  and  $(f-g)(x)$ .

Question IV (1964)

2. Let  $f(x) = x^2 + 2x + 1$  and  $g(x) = x^2 - 2x + 1$ . Find  $(f+g)(x)$  and  $(f-g)(x)$ .

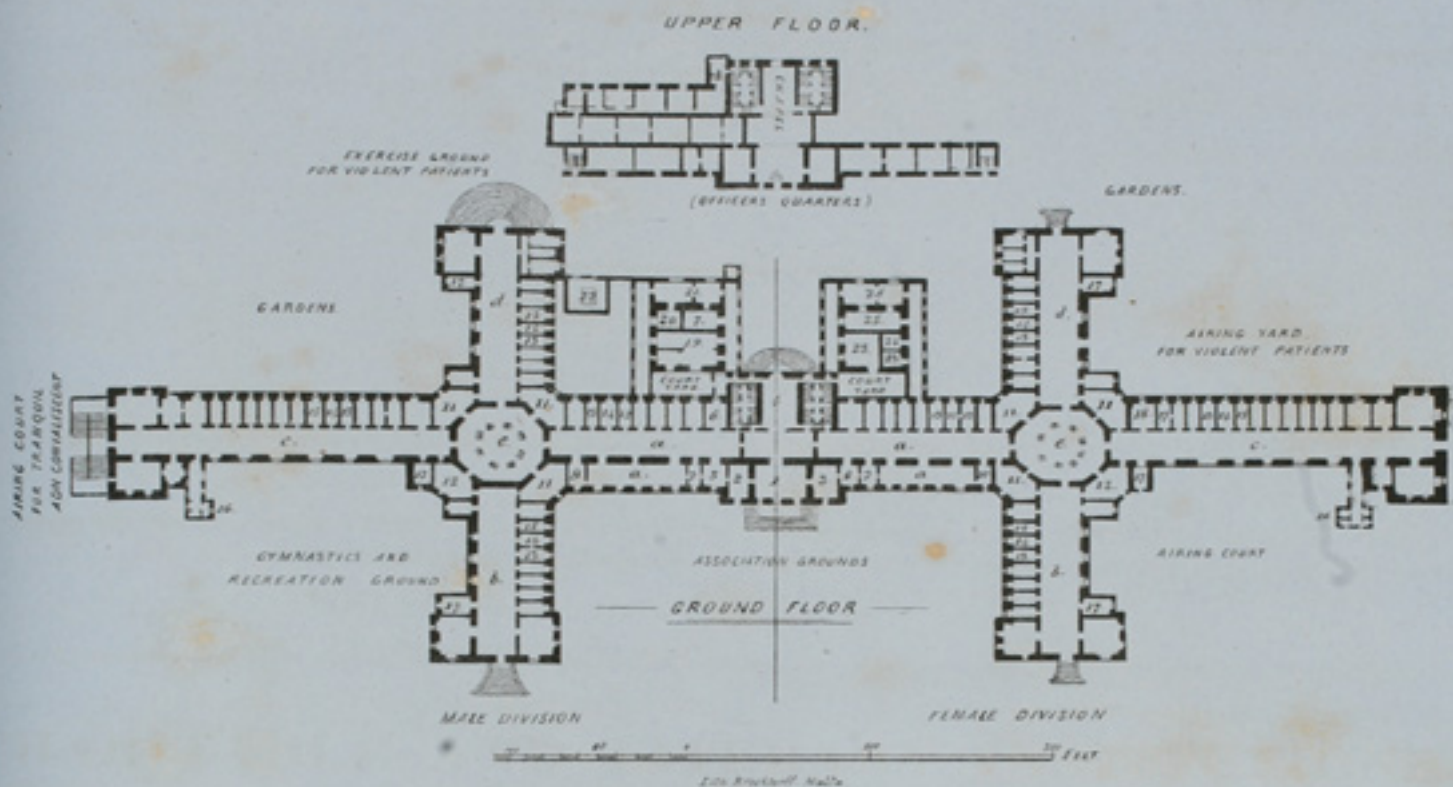
Question V (1964)

3. Let  $f(x) = x^2 + 3x + 2$  and  $g(x) = x^2 - 3x + 2$ . Find  $(f+g)(x)$  and  $(f-g)(x)$ .

Question VI (1964)

4. Let  $f(x) = x^2 + 4x + 4$  and  $g(x) = x^2 - 4x + 4$ . Find  $(f+g)(x)$  and  $(f-g)(x)$ .

# LUNATIC ASYLUM.



- |   |  |
|---|--|
| a. Refectories.   | 10. Entrance to Matron's Quarters above. |
| b. Gallery, single-bedded, and associated Rooms for Epileptics, Idiots, Clean, and Infirmary cases.   | 11. Dormitory.                           |
| c. Gallery, single-bedded, and associated Rooms for Tranquil and Convalescent Patients.               | 12. Loom for Weavers.                    |
| d. Gallery, single-bedded, and associated Rooms for Violent, Dangerous, Criminal, and Dirty Patients. | 13. Bath.                                |
| e. Day-Room or <i>Salle de Reunion</i> .  | 14. Lavatory.                            |
| 1. Entrance.  | 15. Water Closet.                        |
| 2. Superintendent's Office.   | 16. Do. in projections.                  |
| 3. Visitors' Waiting Room.  | 17. Ward Attendants' Room.               |
| 4. Committee Room.  | 18. Dispensary.                          |
| 5. Storekeeper's Office.  | 19. Provisions Store.                    |
| 6. "Present use" Store.   | 20. Scullery.                            |
| 7. Pantry.  | 21. Kitchen.                             |
| 8. Matron's Office.   | 22. Spare Kitchen.                       |
| 9. Entrance to Superintendent's Quarters above.   | 23. Patients' Effects Store.             |
|   | 24. Scullery.                            |
|   | 25. Clean linen Store.                   |
|   | 26. Wash-House.                          |

.3A.



MANUAL AND LIBRARY VENTURES

9

The following is a list of items, possibly a table of contents or a list of entries, arranged in two columns. The text is extremely faint and largely illegible. The entries appear to be numbered and include various titles or descriptions.

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