

SECTION 27.

LUNATIC ASYLUM.

## LUNATIC ASYLUM RETURN.

Question I. (Statistical).  
GENERAL STATISTICAL TABLE.

|         | Number of patients Admitted during 1906 | Of the foregoing, number believed to be suffering from their first attack of insanity | Daily Average Number of patients during 1906 | Number of Attendants on 31st December 1906 |  |  |  | No. of patients Discharged during 1906 |          |              | Number of Patients who died in 1906 | Average duration of residence of those who, in 1906, |                 |                             | No. of Patients in residence (i.e., on the books of the Institution) on 31. 12. 1906 |
|---------|---|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|----------|--------------|-------------------------------------|--|-----------------|-----------------------------|--|
|         |   |   |  | Resident                                   |  | Non-Resident                           |  | Recurrent                              | Relieved | Not improved |                                     | Died   | Were discharged | Remained at the end of 1906 |  |
|         |   |   |  | Employed in Attendance on the Patients     | Employed as Servants or only partially as Attendants | Employed in Attendance on the Patients | Employed as Servants or only partially as Attendants |  |          |              |                                     |  |                 |                             |  |
| Male... | 101                                     | 79  | 469  | 44   | —  | —                                      | 22   | 18                                     | 20       | 3            | 35                                  | days 3396  | days 446        | days 4265                   | 474  |
| Female  | 79                                      | 66  | 400  | 42   | 3  | —                                      | 6  | 14                                     | 16       | 8            | 20                                  | 3083   | 453             | 4458                        | 413  |
| Total   | 180                                     | 145   | 869  | 86   | 3  | —                                      | 28   | 32                                     | 36       | 16           | 55                                  | 3239   | 449             | 4361                        | 886  |

## OBITUARY TABLE.

| Number of deceased on Registers | Age of deceased | Sex of deceased | bodily condition on admission | Form of Mental Disorder   | Date of Admission | Cause of Death            | Whether a Coroner's Inquest was held and what was the Verdict | Whether a Post Mortem Examination was held |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|---|--|
| 4030                            | 57              | Male            | Good                          | Lypsomania                | 26. 6. 99         | Apoplexy                  | No.   | No.  |
| 3740                            | 65              | Do.             | Do.                           | Impulsive Mania           | 17. 3. 96         | Valvular Disease Heart    |   |  |
| 6350                            | 74              | Do.             | Weak                          | Unclassified              | 25. 1. 26         | Fatty Degener. of Heart   | No.   | No.  |
| 4160                            | 70              | Do.             | Good                          | Imbecility                | 22. 10. 00        | Do.                       |   |  |
| 4131                            | 41              | Do.             | Weak                          | Idiocy                    | 22. 8. 00         | Epilepsy                  | Yes.  | Yes.                                       |
| 6362                            | 75              | Do.             | Do.                           | Senile Insanity           | 15. 2. 26         | Valvular Disease Heart    |   |  |
| 6264                            | 36              | Do.             | Do.                           | Manic-depressive Insan.   | 31. 3. 25         | Asphyxia from Hanging     | Yes.  | Yes.                                       |
| 6369                            | 54              | Do.             | Do.                           | Unclassified              | 26. 3. 26         | Apoplexy                  |   |  |
| 6360                            | 22              | Do.             | Do.                           | Do.                       | 18. 3. 26         | Tubercle Lung             | Yes.  | Yes.                                       |
| 6373                            | 68              | Do.             | Good                          | Senile Insanity           | 12. 4. 26         | Apoplexy                  |   |  |
| 6364                            | 51              | Do.             | Weak                          | Arteriopathic Dementia    | 29. 7. 25         | Chronic Men. Encephalitis | Yes.  | Yes.                                       |
| 6364                            | 09              | Do.             | Do.                           | Senile Insanity           | 5. 3. 26          | Fatty Degener. of Heart   |   |  |
| 6120                            | 33              | Do.             | Do.                           | Weak-mindedness           | 10. 7. 23         | Euceritis                 | Yes.  | Yes.                                       |
| 6230                            | 34              | Do.             | Do.                           | Dementia Præcox           | 25. 11. 21        | Apoplexy                  |   |  |
| 6248                            | 75              | Do.             | Do.                           | Senile Insanity           | 15. 1. 25         | Fatty Degener. of Heart   | Yes.  | Yes.                                       |
| 4032                            | 53              | Do.             | Do.                           | Lypsomania                | 1. 7. 99          | Apoplexy                  |   |  |
| 6235                            | 57              | Do.             | Do.                           | Unclassified              | 20. 4. 26         | Fatty Degener. of Heart   | Yes.  | Yes.                                       |
| 6225                            | 42              | Do.             | Do.                           | Weak-mindedness           | 7. 11. 24         | Epilepsy                  |   |  |
| 5553                            | 42              | Do.             | Good                          | Melancholia               | 26. 9. 24         | Diabetic Coma.            | Yes.  | Yes.                                       |
| 4585                            | 60              | Do.             | Weak                          | Alcoholism                | 23. 11. 06        | Fatty Degener. of Heart   |   |  |
| 6358                            | 40              | Do.             | Do.                           | Dementia                  | 11. 2. 26         | Chronic Men. Encephalitis | Yes.  | Yes.                                       |
| 6146                            | 5               | Do.             | Do.                           | Apoplexy                  | 9. 11. 23         | Apoplexy                  |   |  |
| 5553                            | 59              | Do.             | Good                          | Delusion Insanity         | 2. 7. 17          | Euceritis                 | Yes.  | Yes.                                       |
| 4972                            | 57              | Do.             | Do.                           | Melancholia               | 17. 4. 10         | Apoplexy                  |   |  |
| 6407                            | 31              | Do.             | Weak                          | Exhaustion Psychosis      | 17. 8. 26         | Man. Exhaustion           | Yes.  | Yes.                                       |
| 6428                            | 65              | Do.             | Do.                           | Unclassified              | 24. 10. 26        | Apoplexy                  |   |  |
| 6420                            | 77              | Do.             | Do.                           | Dementia                  | 20. 10. 26        | Do.                       | Yes.  | Yes.                                       |
| 6371                            | 65              | Do.             | Do.                           | Manic-depressive Insan.   | 18. 4. 25         | Euceritis                 |   |  |
| 2246                            | 75              | Do.             | Good                          | Mania                     | 20. 8. 75         | Fatty Degener. of Heart   | Yes.  | Yes.                                       |
| 6435                            | 73              | Do.             | Weak                          | Senile Dementia           | 20. 11. 20        | Apoplexy                  |   |  |
| 2497                            | 73              | Do.             | Good                          | Delusional Mania          | 4. 10. 79         | Do.                       | Yes.  | Yes.                                       |
| 5618                            | 73              | Do.             | Weak                          | Epileptic Insanity        | 7. 3. 15          | Epilepsy                  |   |  |
| 4977                            | 70              | Do.             | Do.                           | Delusional Insanity       | 2. 5. 10          | Fatty Degener. of Heart   | Yes.  | Yes.                                       |
| 5450                            | 57              | Do.             | Good                          | Manic-depressive Insan.   | 6. 5. 10          | Apoplexy                  |   |  |
| 6377                            | 57              | Do.             | Weak                          | Unclassified              | 20. 4. 26         | Fatty Degener. of Heart   | Yes.  | Yes.                                       |
| 4480                            | 61              | Do.             | Do.                           | Senile Insanity           | 29. 12. 23        | Valvular Disease Heart    |   |  |
| 4360                            | 59              | Do.             | Good                          | Manic-depressive Insan.   | 6. 7. 22          | Fatty Degener. of Heart   | Yes.  | Yes.                                       |
| 4491                            | 76              | Do.             | Weak                          | Senile Insanity           | 30. 10. 23        | Do.                       |   |  |
| 4667                            | 67              | Do.             | Good                          | Organic Dementia          | 15. 2. 26         | Apoplexy                  | Yes.  | Yes.                                       |
| 3627                            | 56              | Do.             | Do.                           | Melancholia               | 24. 8. 10         | Do.                       |   |  |
| 4377                            | 74              | Do.             | Weak                          | Senile Insanity           | 12. 10. 22        | Do.                       | Yes.  | Yes.                                       |
| 4275                            | 66              | Do.             | Do.                           | Mania                     | 3. 3. 94          | Do.                       |   |  |
| 4603                            | 66              | Do.             | Good                          | Melancholia               | 10. 1. 26         | Cancer Stomach            | Yes.  | Yes.                                       |
| 4617                            | 72              | Do.             | Weak                          | Dementia                  | 29. 5. 26         | Apoplexy                  |   |  |
| 3034                            | 70              | Do.             | Do.                           | Delusional Mania          | 15. 4. 99         | Fatty Degener. of Heart   | Yes.  | Yes.                                       |
| 3671                            | 34              | Do.             | Do.                           | Manic-depressive Insanity | 2. 6. 11          | Tubercle Lung             |   |  |
| 4340                            | 54              | Do.             | Do.                           | Epileptic Insanity        | 15. 2. 22         | Epilepsy                  | Yes.  | Yes.                                       |
| 4623                            | 73              | Do.             | Do.                           | Senile Insanity           | 30. 4. 26         | Fatty Degener. of Heart   |   |  |
| 3192                            | 64              | Do.             | Good                          | Lypsomania                | 7. 5. 02          | Valvular Disease Heart    | Yes.  | Yes.                                       |
| 3804                            | 51              | Do.             | Do.                           | Manic-depressive Insanity | 28. 6. 13         | Erysipelas                |   |  |
| 4647                            | 22              | Do.             | Weak                          | Toxic Psychosis           | 20. 7. 26         | Tuberc. Pithitis          | Yes.  | Yes.                                       |
| 4605                            | 76              | Do.             | Do.                           | Dementia                  | 25. 1. 26         | Valvular Disease Heart    |   |  |
| 4651                            | 33              | Do.             | Do.                           | Epileptic Delirium        | 24. 1. 18         | Tuberc. Pithitis          | Yes.  | Yes.                                       |
| 4557                            | 75              | Do.             | Do.                           | Dementia                  | 5. 6. 25          | Apoplexy                  |   |  |
| 3380                            | 74              | Do.             | Do.                           | Delusional Insanity       | 25. 10. 05        | Fatty Degener. of Heart   | Yes.  | Yes.                                       |

## LUNATIC ASYLUM RETURN.

SPACE AND ACCOMMODATION TABLE.

| Description of Rooms                      | Number of each Rooms | Gross Cubic Space of all such Rooms<br>Feet | Gross Superficial Area of all such Rooms<br>Square Feet | Amount of superficial space allowed per Patient<br>Feet | Height of Rooms. Each different height to be specified with Number of Rooms of each height<br>Feet | Average Temperature |        | Total Area of Window Space<br>Sq. feet |
|---|----------------------|---|---|---|--|---------------------|--------|--|
|   |                      |   |   |   |  | Winter              | Summer |  |
| Dormitories ... ..                        | 83                   | 861,718                                     | 43,607  | 1,185   | 49 4"  |                     |        | 7,079                                  |
| Day Rooms and Corridors used as Day Rooms | 28                   | 675,558                                     | 37,177  | 851   | 48 1"  | 62"                 | 75"    | 3,848                                  |
| Single Rooms ... ..                       | 71                   | 119,235                                     | 7,442   | 1,654   | 47 2"  |                     |        | 1,081                                  |

What is the source of the Water Supply; the quality of the Water; and the amount of Water available for all purposes, expressed in gallons per Patient per day?

The source of the water supply is a natural spring; the quality of the water is good and the quantity is unlimited.

## I. Lavatories—

What is the total number, and average number of Patients to each?

32 — 49 patients.

## II. Baths—

- What is the total number, and average number of Patients to each?
- How often are the Patients bathed?
- Is fresh water given to every Patient?
- Is the supply of hot water adequate?
- Is a responsible official or attendant always present during bathing?

30 — 30 patients.

As often as required.

Yes.

Yes.

Yes.

## III. Latrines—

What is the total number, and average number of Patients to each seat?

35 — 24 patients.

## Question II. (Management).

Is a physical examination of each Patient made by a Medical Practitioner immediately on admission?

Yes.

## RESTRAINT.

| Restraint  | Mechanical Restraint |         |       |         |
|--|----------------------|---------|-------|---------|
|  | Males                | Females | Males | Females |
| The number of times resorted to ...              | Nil.                 | Nil.    | Nil.  | Nil.    |
| The number of persons subjected to ...           |                      |         |       |         |
| The greatest duration of, in any single instance |                      |         |       |         |

LUNATIC ASYLUM RETURN.

In reference to the above table state:—

I. By whose authority Patients are restrained?

By the written authority of the Medical Officers.

II. What kinds of mechanical restraint are in use?

None.

III. Whether any, and if any, how many cases of cruelty by attendants to patients have been brought to the notice of the proper authority, and what was the result in each case?

None.

IV. What was the number of cases of injury to patients—

a) Self-inflicted?

4.

b) By other Patients?

1.

c) By Attendants?

Nil.

d) As the result of accident?

2.

(OCCUPATION).

State the extent of—

(I) The airing court.

ACRES R.P.

1 1 17

(II) And other grounds.

17 3 19

} Belonging to the Asylum.

Are the Patients, as a rule, given daily exercise, their health permitting?

Yes.

Are they confined to airing courts, or allowed to walk in other grounds, and sent beyond the Asylum?

Some are confined in airing courts, some are allowed to walk in the grounds and some are sent beyond the Asylum.

Are any means taken to amuse the patients or to induce them to amuse themselves? Detail them.

Yes: cards, periodicals, pleasure trips, musical entertainments.

How many religious services were held in 1925?

481 services.

What was the average attendance?

155—Males 87. Females 68.

In what building and how many could it contain?

In the Chapel which has accommodation for 160 patients.

Daily Average Number of Patients who were employed in 1926.

| Distinguishing the Sexes | Specifying the character of the Employment |        |                                    |
|--------------------------|--|--------|------------------------------------|
|                          | Agriculture and gardening                  | Trades | Household work, Dressing Water &c. |
| Males ... ..             | 50   | 83     | 70                                 |
| Females ... ..           | —  | 59     | 56                                 |

## LUNATIC ASYLUM RETURN.

## Question III. (Diet).

*Dietary Table.*

( For patients on ordinary diet exclusive of extra articles of diet. )

Bread 20 oz. - Meat  $4\frac{1}{2}$  oz.—Paste or Rice 3 oz.—Vegetables  $1\frac{1}{2}$  ration.  
Fruit 1 ration—Milk 2 oz.—Coffee  $\frac{1}{2}$  pint and Sugar  $\frac{1}{2}$  oz.

## Question IV. (Inspection).

Divide the Patients in the Asylum into the following Classes:—

|      |  |     |     |     | MALES. | FEMALES. |
|------|--|-----|-----|-----|--------|----------|
| I.   | Idiots and Imbeciles   | ... | ... | ... | 52     | 49       |
|      | Of whom are Epileptics   | ... | ... | ... | 23     | 28       |
| II.  | Presumably recoverable   | ... | ... | ... | 31     | 30       |
| III. | Chronic and presumably irrecoverable                               | ... | ... | ... | 443    | 382      |
|      | Of whom are:—  |     |     |     |        |          |
|      | (a) Turbulent and dangerous  | ... | ... | ... | 101    | 105      |
|      | (b) Suicidal   | ... | ... | ... | 6      | 2        |
|      | (c) Sick and Infirm  | ... | ... | ... | 61     | 72       |
|      | (d) General Paralytics   | ... | ... | ... | —      | —        |
|      | (e) Epileptics   | ... | ... | ... | 24     | 29       |
|      | (f) Senile Dements   | ... | ... | ... | 81     | 74       |
|      | (g) Able-bodied and not included in any of the headings (a) to (f) | ... | ... | ... | 170    | 100      |

Number of Visits of Inspection paid to the Asylum in 1926.

| Visits in which all patients were seen and every part of the building visited, and Visits of Partial Inspection | Official Position of the Visitors     |             |   |             |  |             |   |             |
|---|---------------------------------------|-------------|---|-------------|--|-------------|---|-------------|
|   | By the Governor or Colonial Secretary |             | By a Government Inspector   |             | By a Committee of the Governing Body     |             | By an Inspector specially charged to ascertain the continued sanity or otherwise of the Patients  |             |
|   | By Appointment                        | Of Surprise | By Appointment  | Of Surprise | By Appointment                           | Of Surprise | By Appointment  | Of Surprise |
| 1. Complete Inspections...  | 2                                     | Nil         | The Comptroller of Charit. Institutions visits weekly the Asylum by appointment or by surprise. The Chief Govt. Medical Officer visits the Asylum once a month by surprise. |             | A Board inspects the Asylum once a week. |             | This duty is performed by the Visiting Physician who attends three times a week. A Board meets weekly to testify to the insanity of the patients admitted during the week, and to sanction the discharge of patients. |             |
| 2. Partial Inspections ...  | Nil.                                  | Nil         |   |             |  |             |   |             |

LUNATIC ASYLUM RETURN

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State how many Reports of the following kinds have come under the notice of the Governor:—

(I.) Financial and Statistical (showing, amongst other things, on what system the Money and Store Accounts are kept and audited.)

(II.) Reports by the Person or Persons charged with the immediate management of the Asylum.

(III.) Reports by an Official Inspector independent of the Governing body of the Asylum.

(I.) The Comptroller of Charitable Institutions renders to the Treasurer his money Accounts monthly, and to the Auditor a Store Account, annually, according to Regulations.

(II.) The Medical Superintendent of the Asylum sends weekly, monthly, quarterly and annual statistical returns and monthly financial reports to the Comptroller of Charitable Institutions. He also furnishes other reports regarding the management of the Asylum.

(III.) The Comptroller of Charitable Institutions performs this duty, and reports to the Government the result of his inspections when necessary. He also furnishes an annual report on the working of the Department.