

# Unemployment Rate: July 2025

NR 154/2025

Release Date: 27 August 2025

The seasonally adjusted monthly unemployment rate for July 2025 stood at 2.6 per cent, at par with the previous month.



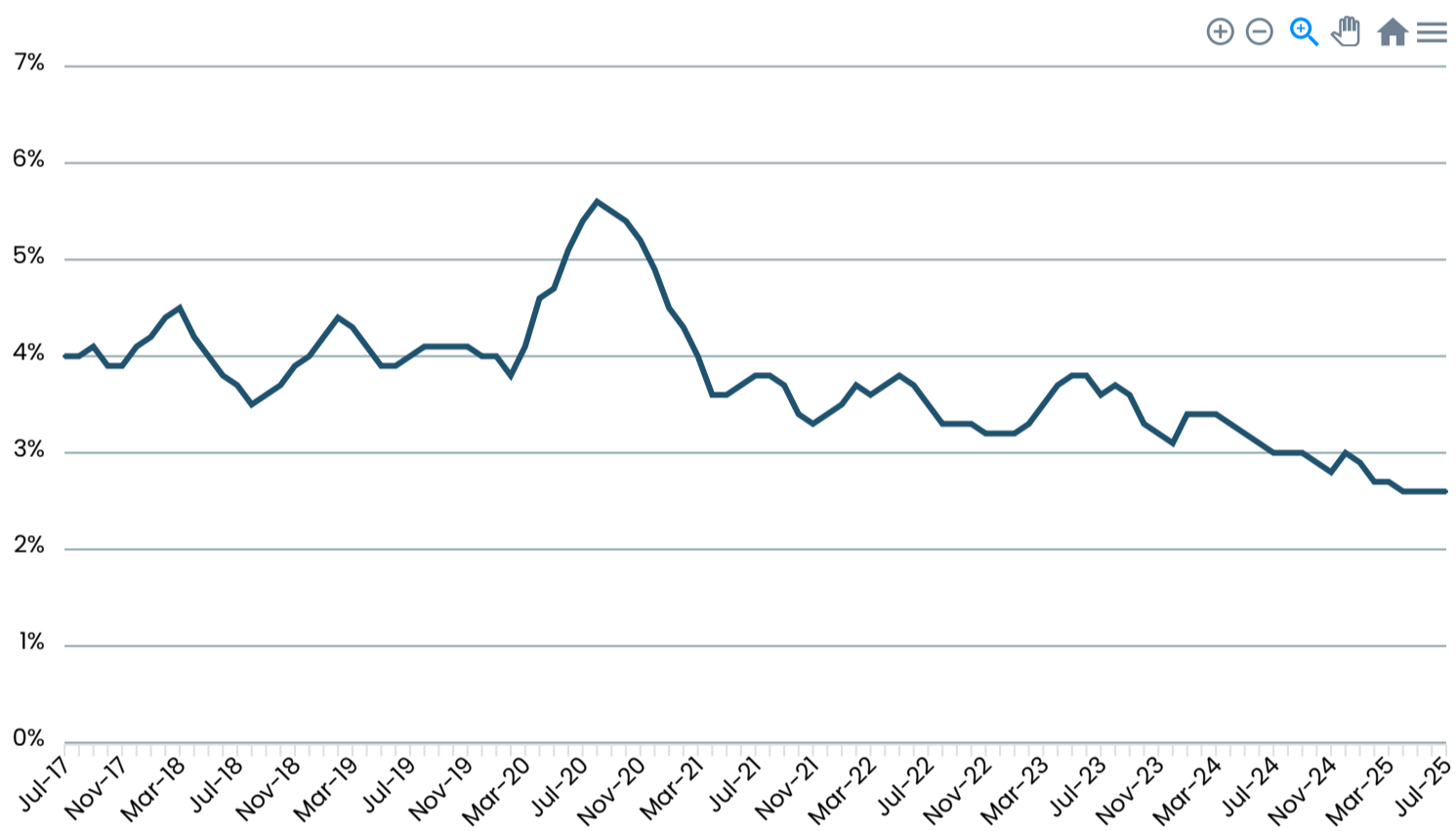
The unemployment rate for July 2025 stood at 2.6 per cent, at par with the previous month, and decreasing by 0.4 percentage points when compared to July 2024 (Table 1, Chart 1).

During July 2025, the number of unemployed persons stood at 8,664, a decrease of 1.9 per cent from the previous month and a decrease of 11.5 per cent when compared to July 2024. While the 25 to 74 age group was the major contributor to the overall level of unemployment, totalling 6,952 persons (80.2 per cent), the number of unemployed youths amounted to 1,711 (19.8 per cent) (Table 2).

In July 2025, the unemployment rate for both males and females stood at 2.6 per cent, both remaining stable when compared to the preceding month (Table 1).

The unemployment rate for persons aged 15 to 24 years (youth unemployment rate) increased by 0.1 percentage points to 6.3 per cent, while the rate for those aged between 25 and 74 years stood at 2.2 per cent, decreasing by 0.1 percentage points when compared to June 2025 (Table 1, Chart 2).

## Chart 1. Seasonally adjusted monthly unemployment rate



## Chart 2. Seasonally adjusted monthly unemployment rate by age group



**Table 1. Seasonally adjusted unemployment rate by age group, sex and month**

Month	Age group		Sex		Total
	15-24	25-74	Males	Females	
	%				
<b>2024</b>					
July	9.4	2.3	3.1	2.8	<b>3.0</b>
August	10.2	2.3	3.1	3.0	<b>3.0</b>
September	10.4	2.3	3.0	2.9	<b>3.0</b>
October	9.0	2.3	2.9	2.9	<b>2.9</b>
November	8.9	2.3	2.8	2.9	<b>2.8</b>
December	9.2	2.4	2.8	3.2	<b>3.0</b>
<b>2025</b>					
January	8.7	2.4	2.8	3.1	<b>2.9</b>
February	7.8	2.3	2.7	2.8	<b>2.7</b>
March	6.9	2.2	2.6	2.7	<b>2.7</b>
April	6.3	2.2	2.6	2.5	<b>2.6</b>
May	5.7	2.3	2.7	2.5	<b>2.6</b>
June	6.2	2.3	2.6	2.6	<b>2.6</b>
July	6.3	2.2	2.6	2.6	<b>2.6</b>

**Table 2. Seasonally adjusted unemployment levels by age group, sex and month**

Month	Age group		Sex		Total
	15-24	25-74	Males	Females	
	<b>2024</b>				
July	2,753	7,040	6,121	3,672	<b>9,793</b>
August	2,990	7,080	6,064	4,006	<b>10,070</b>
September	3,049	6,899	5,959	3,989	<b>9,948</b>
October	2,635	6,983	5,660	3,958	<b>9,618</b>
November	2,591	6,895	5,461	4,024	<b>9,485</b>
December	2,670	7,222	5,513	4,379	<b>9,892</b>
	<b>2025</b>				
January	2,504	7,235	5,460	4,279	<b>9,739</b>
February	2,266	6,924	5,303	3,887	<b>9,190</b>
March	2,016	6,925	5,205	3,736	<b>8,941</b>
April	1,838	6,873	5,249	3,462	<b>8,710</b>
May	1,634	7,171	5,382	3,423	<b>8,805</b>
June	1,741	7,091	5,256	3,577	<b>8,833</b>
July	1,711	6,952	5,135	3,529	<b>8,664</b>

**Table 3. Non-Seasonally adjusted by age group, sex and month**

		Unemployment levels					Employment levels					Unemployment rates				
		Age group		Sex		Total	Age group		Sex		Total	Age group		Sex		Total
		15-24	25-74	Males	Females		15-24	25-74	Males	Females		15-24	25-74	Males	Females	
2010	January	3,625	8,656	7,888	4,394	12,281	24,322	137,170	105,344	56,148	161,492	13.0	5.9	7.0	7.3	7.1
	February	3,569	8,738	8,170	4,137	12,307	24,510	137,192	105,843	55,859	161,702	12.7	6.0	7.2	6.9	7.1
	March	3,991	8,013	7,793	4,211	12,003	24,608	137,127	106,849	54,886	161,735	14.0	5.5	6.8	7.1	6.9
	April	4,982	7,345	7,496	4,832	12,327	25,195	138,149	109,125	54,219	163,344	16.5	5.0	6.4	8.2	7.0
	May	4,726	6,762	6,874	4,614	11,488	25,332	138,071	109,713	53,691	163,404	15.7	4.7	5.9	7.9	6.6
	June	3,762	7,226	6,654	4,334	10,988	25,601	138,082	109,359	54,324	163,683	12.8	5.0	5.7	7.4	6.3
	July	3,195	8,364	7,142	4,418	11,559	25,915	139,234	108,429	56,721	165,149	11.0	5.7	6.2	7.2	6.5
	August	2,692	8,796	7,345	4,143	11,488	25,900	138,835	107,128	57,607	164,735	9.4	6.0	6.4	6.7	6.5
	September	2,999	9,012	7,939	4,072	12,011	25,462	137,929	105,822	57,569	163,391	10.5	6.1	7.0	6.6	6.8
	October	3,857	8,714	8,486	4,084	12,571	23,999	137,168	104,343	56,824	161,167	13.8	6.0	7.5	6.7	7.2
	November	4,083	8,392	8,381	4,094	12,475	23,576	136,884	103,951	56,509	160,460	14.8	5.8	7.5	6.8	7.2
	December	4,006	7,951	7,777	4,179	11,956	23,567	137,737	104,474	56,830	161,304	14.5	5.5	6.9	6.8	6.9
2011	January	3,953	7,611	7,005	4,558	11,564	23,942	140,074	106,045	57,972	164,017	14.2	5.2	6.2	7.3	6.6
	February	4,138	7,551	6,792	4,897	11,689	24,120	141,401	107,163	58,358	165,521	14.6	5.1	6.0	7.7	6.6
	March	4,077	7,365	6,726	4,717	11,442	24,018	141,846	107,975	57,889	165,864	14.5	4.9	5.9	7.5	6.5
	April	4,291	7,806	7,410	4,687	12,097	23,745	141,781	108,284	57,243	165,527	15.3	5.2	6.4	7.6	6.8
	May	4,104	7,728	7,388	4,443	11,831	24,035	141,904	108,863	57,076	165,938	14.6	5.2	6.4	7.2	6.7
	June	3,908	7,351	6,873	4,385	11,259	24,997	142,660	109,934	57,723	167,657	13.5	4.9	5.9	7.1	6.3
	July	3,842	7,059	6,507	4,394	10,901	26,116	143,417	110,410	59,123	169,533	12.8	4.7	5.6	6.9	6.0
	August	3,556	6,844	6,203	4,197	10,399	26,764	142,856	110,050	59,570	169,620	11.7	4.6	5.3	6.6	5.8
	September	3,495	7,154	6,412	4,237	10,649	26,665	141,797	109,111	59,351	168,462	11.6	4.8	5.6	6.7	5.9
	October	3,543	7,723	6,975	4,291	11,266	24,934	140,635	107,252	58,318	165,570	12.4	5.2	6.1	6.9	6.4
	November	3,537	8,089	7,188	4,438	11,626	24,574	140,686	106,616	58,644	165,260	12.6	5.4	6.3	7.0	6.6
	December	3,495	7,964	6,919	4,540	11,459	24,498	141,487	106,340	59,645	165,985	12.5	5.3	6.1	7.1	6.5
2012	January	3,736	7,495	6,490	4,741	11,231	24,538	144,009	106,730	61,816	168,547	13.2	4.9	5.7	7.1	6.2
	February	3,808	7,330	6,563	4,575	11,138	24,355	145,844	107,148	63,051	170,199	13.5	4.8	5.8	6.8	6.1
	March	4,015	7,297	6,726	4,586	11,312	23,716	147,721	108,006	63,431	171,437	14.5	4.7	5.9	6.7	6.2
	April	4,037	7,268	7,031	4,273	11,305	22,557	148,856	108,694	62,719	171,413	15.2	4.7	6.1	6.4	6.2
	May	4,214	7,206	7,094	4,326	11,420	22,520	149,524	109,473	62,572	172,045	15.8	4.6	6.1	6.5	6.2
	June	4,154	7,302	6,820	4,637	11,457	23,704	149,873	110,546	63,031	173,577	14.9	4.6	5.8	6.9	6.2
	July	4,422	7,180	6,175	5,427	11,602	25,875	149,692	111,492	64,076	175,568	14.6	4.6	5.2	7.8	6.2
	August	4,539	7,467	5,911	6,094	12,006	26,892	149,120	111,380	64,632	176,012	14.4	4.8	5.0	8.6	6.4
	September	4,288	7,607	5,902	5,993	11,895	26,661	148,920	110,272	65,308	175,581	13.9	4.9	5.1	8.4	6.3
	October	3,976	7,928	6,208	5,696	11,904	24,721	148,980	108,008	65,693	173,701	13.9	5.1	5.4	8.0	6.4
	November	3,382	8,183	6,383	5,182	11,565	23,973	149,498	107,160	66,312	173,471	12.4	5.2	5.6	7.2	6.3
	December	2,617	7,874	6,219	4,273	10,491	24,004	150,958	107,998	66,964	174,963	9.8	5.0	5.4	6.0	5.7
2013	January	2,586	8,103	6,691	3,998	10,689	24,692	151,881	109,349	67,224	176,573	9.5	5.1	5.8	5.6	5.7
	February	2,833	7,870	6,952	3,752	10,703	24,743	152,521	110,133	67,130	177,263	10.3	4.9	5.9	5.3	5.7
	March	3,434	7,825	7,225	4,034	11,259	24,507	153,101	110,461	67,147	177,608	12.3	4.9	6.1	5.7	6.0
	April	4,308	7,609	7,360	4,558	11,918	24,358	154,796	111,232	67,922	179,154	15.0	4.7	6.2	6.3	6.2
	May	4,630	7,767	7,530	4,867	12,397	24,465	155,741	111,735	68,471	180,206	15.9	4.8	6.3	6.6	6.4
	June	4,505	7,816	7,475	4,846	12,321	25,502	156,353	112,388	69,467	181,855	15.0	4.8	6.2	6.5	6.3
	July	4,331	7,837	7,332	4,836	12,168	27,556	156,605	113,365	70,795	184,160	13.6	4.8	6.1	6.4	6.2
	August	4,186	8,038	7,436	4,788	12,223	27,499	156,580	113,088	70,991	184,079	13.2	4.9	6.2	6.3	6.2
	September	3,991	8,425	7,445	4,971	12,416	26,608	156,982	112,835	70,755	183,590	13.0	5.1	6.2	6.6	6.3
	October	3,572	8,704	7,336	4,940	12,276	26,239	157,692	113,046	70,885	183,931	12.0	5.2	6.1	6.5	6.3
	November	3,368	8,732	7,389	4,710	12,100	25,668	158,202	113,067	70,803	183,871	11.6	5.2	6.1	6.2	6.2
	December	2,999	8,271	7,099	4,171	11,271	24,830	158,999	112,950	70,880	183,830	10.8	4.9	5.9	5.6	5.8

**Table 3. Non-Seasonally adjusted by age group, sex and month**

		Unemployment levels					Employment levels					Unemployment rates				
		Age group		Sex		Total	Age group		Sex		Total	Age group		Sex		Total
		15-24	25-74	Males	Females		15-24	25-74	Males	Females		15-24	25-74	Males	Females	
2014	January	3,252	8,110	7,489	3,872	11,361	24,539	160,852	113,597	71,794	185,391	11.7	4.8	6.2	5.1	5.8
	February	3,386	7,840	7,532	3,694	11,226	24,226	162,168	113,983	72,410	186,393	12.3	4.6	6.2	4.9	5.7
	March	3,628	7,811	7,640	3,798	11,439	24,210	163,091	114,299	73,002	187,301	13.0	4.6	6.3	4.9	5.8
	April	3,699	7,860	7,551	4,009	11,559	24,691	163,724	114,745	73,670	188,415	13.0	4.6	6.2	5.2	5.8
	May	3,877	8,016	7,639	4,254	11,893	24,875	164,456	114,989	74,342	189,331	13.5	4.6	6.2	5.4	5.9
	June	3,776	7,851	7,404	4,223	11,627	25,900	165,785	115,854	75,830	191,684	12.7	4.5	6.0	5.3	5.7
	July	4,336	8,062	7,751	4,647	12,398	26,574	166,721	116,429	76,866	193,296	14.0	4.6	6.2	5.7	6.0
	August	4,009	8,198	7,710	4,497	12,207	26,210	166,768	116,437	76,541	192,978	13.3	4.7	6.2	5.5	5.9
	September	3,487	8,409	7,705	4,191	11,896	26,220	166,932	117,221	75,931	193,152	11.7	4.8	6.2	5.2	5.8
	October	2,695	8,809	7,692	3,812	11,504	26,499	165,769	117,965	74,304	192,269	9.2	5.0	6.1	4.9	5.6
	November	2,382	8,788	7,654	3,516	11,170	26,695	165,159	118,495	73,359	191,854	8.2	5.1	6.1	4.6	5.5
	December	2,087	8,620	7,250	3,457	10,707	26,243	165,326	118,552	73,017	191,568	7.4	5.0	5.8	4.5	5.3
2015	January	2,494	8,630	7,177	3,947	11,124	25,996	166,673	118,893	73,776	192,669	8.8	4.9	5.7	5.1	5.5
	February	2,653	8,466	7,030	4,089	11,119	25,506	168,556	119,045	75,017	194,062	9.4	4.8	5.6	5.2	5.4
	March	2,944	8,236	7,090	4,089	11,180	24,737	170,403	118,744	76,396	195,141	10.6	4.6	5.6	5.1	5.4
	April	3,386	7,997	7,290	4,093	11,383	23,648	172,385	118,102	77,931	196,033	12.5	4.4	5.8	5.0	5.5
	May	3,833	7,686	7,382	4,138	11,520	22,984	173,648	117,892	78,740	196,633	14.3	4.2	5.9	5.0	5.5
	June	3,719	7,578	7,181	4,117	11,298	23,766	174,781	119,157	79,390	198,548	13.5	4.2	5.7	4.9	5.4
	July	3,837	7,282	6,718	4,401	11,119	25,374	175,573	121,400	79,547	200,947	13.1	4.0	5.2	5.2	5.2
	August	3,694	7,257	6,382	4,569	10,950	25,857	175,775	122,724	78,909	201,633	12.5	4.0	4.9	5.5	5.2
	September	3,758	7,596	6,527	4,827	11,354	25,577	175,638	123,415	77,801	201,215	12.8	4.1	5.0	5.8	5.3
	October	3,660	8,107	6,798	4,969	11,767	25,241	174,653	123,637	76,257	199,893	12.7	4.4	5.2	6.1	5.6
	November	3,005	8,428	6,622	4,811	11,433	25,229	174,343	123,815	75,757	199,572	10.6	4.6	5.1	6.0	5.4
	December	2,369	8,647	6,393	4,623	11,015	24,822	173,721	122,806	75,737	198,543	8.7	4.7	4.9	5.8	5.3
2016	January	2,254	9,158	6,656	4,757	11,413	25,106	175,230	122,590	77,746	200,336	8.2	5.0	5.1	5.8	5.4
	February	2,243	9,095	6,600	4,738	11,338	24,991	176,757	122,744	79,004	201,748	8.2	4.9	5.1	5.7	5.3
	March	2,436	8,453	6,182	4,707	10,889	24,525	178,461	123,273	79,713	202,986	9.0	4.5	4.8	5.6	5.1
	April	3,031	7,920	6,225	4,726	10,951	23,843	180,586	124,248	80,181	204,428	11.3	4.2	4.8	5.6	5.1
	May	3,131	7,405	6,029	4,507	10,537	23,745	182,737	125,275	81,207	206,483	11.7	3.9	4.6	5.3	4.9
	June	3,194	7,145	5,922	4,417	10,339	24,577	184,354	126,293	82,638	208,931	11.5	3.7	4.5	5.1	4.7
	July	3,315	6,722	5,744	4,293	10,037	26,282	184,801	127,080	84,003	211,083	11.2	3.5	4.3	4.9	4.5
	August	3,111	6,486	5,361	4,235	9,597	26,391	185,742	127,484	84,649	212,133	10.5	3.4	4.0	4.8	4.3
	September	2,940	6,410	5,254	4,096	9,350	25,774	186,593	127,696	84,671	212,367	10.2	3.3	4.0	4.6	4.2
	October	3,505	6,264	5,343	4,427	9,769	25,003	186,076	127,395	83,683	211,078	12.3	3.3	4.0	5.0	4.4
	November	3,416	6,027	5,085	4,358	9,443	24,811	186,664	127,930	83,545	211,475	12.1	3.1	3.8	5.0	4.3
	December	3,245	5,898	4,812	4,331	9,143	23,933	186,556	127,642	82,846	210,489	11.9	3.1	3.6	5.0	4.2
2017	January	3,188	5,986	4,717	4,458	9,174	23,603	187,732	127,959	83,375	211,334	11.9	3.1	3.6	5.1	4.2
	February	3,303	5,827	4,825	4,305	9,130	23,683	188,410	128,231	83,861	212,093	12.2	3.0	3.6	4.9	4.1
	March	3,211	5,791	4,966	4,035	9,001	24,036	189,391	128,650	84,778	213,428	11.8	3.0	3.7	4.5	4.0
	April	3,047	5,933	5,234	3,746	8,981	24,805	190,178	129,088	85,895	214,983	10.9	3.0	3.9	4.2	4.0
	May	2,940	6,010	5,270	3,680	8,950	25,484	192,396	130,510	87,370	217,880	10.3	3.0	3.9	4.0	3.9
	June	2,671	6,059	5,254	3,476	8,730	25,959	194,296	131,658	88,596	220,255	9.3	3.0	3.8	3.8	3.8
	July	2,646	6,416	5,238	3,824	9,062	26,218	196,643	133,377	89,484	222,861	9.2	3.2	3.8	4.1	3.9
	August	2,862	6,455	5,358	3,959	9,317	25,910	198,279	134,241	89,948	224,189	9.9	3.2	3.8	4.2	4.0
	September	3,198	6,458	5,606	4,050	9,656	25,231	199,323	134,529	90,025	224,554	11.2	3.1	4.0	4.3	4.1
	October	3,235	6,088	5,653	3,670	9,323	25,972	200,250	135,482	90,740	226,222	11.1	3.0	4.0	3.9	4.0
	November	2,932	6,395	5,622	3,705	9,327	26,384	200,420	135,960	90,843	226,803	10.0	3.1	4.0	3.9	4.0
	December	2,679	6,982	5,660	4,001	9,661	26,284	201,133	136,684	90,733	227,416	9.3	3.4	4.0	4.2	4.1

**Table 3. Non-Seasonally adjusted by age group, sex and month**

		Unemployment levels					Employment levels					Unemployment rates				
		Age group		Sex		Total	Age group		Sex		Total	Age group		Sex		Total
		15-24	25-74	Males	Females		15-24	25-74	Males	Females		15-24	25-74	Males	Females	
2018	January	2,341	7,330	5,589	4,082	9,671	25,819	201,005	136,760	90,065	226,824	8.3	3.5	3.9	4.3	4.1
	February	2,052	8,186	5,875	4,363	10,238	25,731	201,428	136,949	90,210	227,159	7.4	3.9	4.1	4.6	4.3
	March	2,267	8,220	6,170	4,317	10,487	25,492	202,190	136,763	90,919	227,683	8.2	3.9	4.3	4.5	4.4
	April	2,324	7,808	6,125	4,006	10,132	25,677	204,601	137,403	92,874	230,278	8.3	3.7	4.3	4.1	4.2
	May	2,463	7,320	6,195	3,588	9,783	25,863	207,172	138,316	94,718	233,034	8.7	3.4	4.3	3.6	4.0
	June	2,743	6,766	6,193	3,317	9,509	26,349	209,710	139,453	96,606	236,060	9.4	3.1	4.3	3.3	3.9
	July	3,295	6,272	6,000	3,566	9,566	27,707	213,551	141,727	99,531	241,258	10.6	2.9	4.1	3.5	3.8
	August	3,233	5,876	5,782	3,328	9,109	27,711	215,723	142,918	100,517	243,435	10.4	2.7	3.9	3.2	3.6
	September	3,384	5,985	6,017	3,351	9,368	26,716	216,019	143,123	99,613	242,736	11.2	2.7	4.0	3.3	3.7
	October	3,096	6,323	6,211	3,208	9,419	27,066	215,531	144,180	98,416	242,597	10.3	2.8	4.1	3.2	3.7
	November	2,901	6,838	6,260	3,480	9,739	27,140	215,690	145,195	97,634	242,829	9.7	3.1	4.1	3.4	3.9
	December	2,697	7,113	6,154	3,656	9,810	26,363	215,870	145,504	96,728	242,233	9.3	3.2	4.1	3.6	3.9
2019	January	2,807	7,604	6,190	4,220	10,410	25,608	217,609	146,186	97,031	243,216	9.9	3.4	4.1	4.2	4.1
	February	3,031	7,958	6,141	4,849	10,989	25,170	219,655	147,012	97,813	244,825	10.7	3.5	4.0	4.7	4.3
	March	2,874	7,844	5,741	4,977	10,718	24,519	221,006	147,001	98,523	245,525	10.5	3.4	3.8	4.8	4.2
	April	2,518	7,802	5,460	4,860	10,320	24,057	223,350	147,397	100,011	247,407	9.5	3.4	3.6	4.6	4.0
	May	2,625	7,439	5,293	4,771	10,065	24,459	224,516	148,327	100,648	248,975	9.7	3.2	3.4	4.5	3.9
	June	2,570	7,388	5,156	4,802	9,958	25,740	224,140	149,486	100,394	249,880	9.1	3.2	3.3	4.6	3.8
	July	3,216	7,657	5,649	5,223	10,872	28,790	223,192	152,216	99,766	251,982	10.0	3.3	3.6	5.0	4.1
	August	3,222	7,812	5,547	5,486	11,034	29,690	223,169	153,763	99,096	252,858	9.8	3.4	3.5	5.2	4.2
	September	3,504	7,890	5,936	5,458	11,394	29,261	225,378	155,082	99,558	254,639	10.7	3.4	3.7	5.2	4.3
	October	3,386	7,733	6,037	5,082	11,119	28,716	228,816	156,717	100,815	257,532	10.5	3.3	3.7	4.8	4.1
	November	3,289	7,654	6,075	4,867	10,943	27,936	231,114	157,391	101,660	259,051	10.5	3.2	3.7	4.6	4.1
	December	2,793	7,602	6,200	4,195	10,395	26,325	232,034	156,406	101,953	258,359	9.6	3.2	3.8	4.0	3.9
2020	January	3,059	7,622	6,742	3,938	10,681	25,241	236,980	157,173	105,047	262,221	10.8	3.1	4.1	3.6	3.9
	February	2,958	7,091	6,731	3,319	10,050	24,500	236,758	155,931	105,328	261,258	10.8	2.9	4.1	3.1	3.7
	March	3,010	8,102	7,179	3,932	11,112	24,002	235,330	154,533	104,799	259,332	11.1	3.3	4.4	3.6	4.1
	April	2,957	9,659	7,194	5,421	12,616	24,338	232,893	153,148	104,083	257,231	10.8	4.0	4.5	5.0	4.7
	May	3,651	9,472	7,071	6,051	13,122	24,737	231,213	152,083	103,867	255,950	12.9	3.9	4.4	5.5	4.9
	June	3,350	10,387	6,843	6,893	13,736	25,370	230,634	151,681	104,323	256,004	11.7	4.3	4.3	6.2	5.1
	July	3,687	11,116	7,605	7,198	14,803	26,517	230,648	151,922	105,243	257,165	12.2	4.6	4.8	6.4	5.4
	August	3,706	11,462	8,028	7,140	15,168	26,544	230,353	151,958	104,938	256,897	12.2	4.7	5.0	6.4	5.6
	September	3,417	11,600	8,385	6,632	15,017	25,950	230,763	152,560	104,153	256,713	11.6	4.8	5.2	6.0	5.5
	October	3,348	11,323	8,570	6,101	14,671	24,611	231,770	153,941	102,439	256,380	12.0	4.7	5.3	5.6	5.4
	November	3,106	10,831	8,170	5,766	13,936	24,316	233,618	155,444	102,490	257,934	11.3	4.4	5.0	5.3	5.1
	December	2,801	10,243	7,665	5,379	13,044	23,337	234,356	155,261	102,432	257,694	10.7	4.2	4.7	5.0	4.8
2021	January	2,403	9,520	6,808	5,114	11,922	23,027	236,432	155,097	104,362	259,459	9.4	3.9	4.2	4.7	4.4
	February	2,393	8,948	6,529	4,812	11,341	22,959	238,067	155,287	105,739	261,026	9.4	3.6	4.0	4.4	4.2
	March	2,602	8,047	6,442	4,207	10,649	22,684	239,855	155,872	106,666	262,539	10.3	3.2	4.0	3.8	3.9
	April	2,998	7,142	6,557	3,583	10,140	22,301	240,637	155,962	106,976	262,938	11.8	2.9	4.0	3.2	3.7
	May	2,921	7,439	6,772	3,587	10,360	22,710	240,828	156,328	107,210	263,538	11.4	3.0	4.2	3.2	3.8
	June	2,982	7,643	6,912	3,714	10,625	24,220	240,191	156,905	107,506	264,411	11.0	3.1	4.2	3.3	3.9
	July	2,271	8,245	6,381	4,135	10,516	26,892	238,025	157,471	107,446	264,917	7.8	3.3	3.9	3.7	3.8
	August	2,241	8,250	6,279	4,211	10,491	27,450	238,509	158,160	107,800	265,959	7.5	3.3	3.8	3.8	3.8
	September	2,454	7,733	5,979	4,209	10,187	26,598	241,291	158,954	108,935	267,889	8.4	3.1	3.6	3.7	3.7
	October	2,936	6,539	5,803	3,672	9,475	24,552	245,291	159,530	110,313	269,843	10.7	2.6	3.5	3.2	3.4
	November	2,859	6,253	5,624	3,489	9,112	23,976	248,738	160,427	112,287	272,713	10.7	2.5	3.4	3.0	3.2
	December	2,716	6,753	6,156	3,313	9,469	23,274	249,068	159,167	113,176	272,342	10.5	2.6	3.7	2.8	3.4

**Table 3. Non-Seasonally adjusted by age group, sex and month**

		Unemployment levels					Employment levels					Unemployment rates				
		Age group		Sex		Total	Age group		Sex		Total	Age group		Sex		Total
		15-24	25-74	Males	Females		15-24	25-74	Males	Females		15-24	25-74	Males	Females	
2022	January	1,968	7,595	6,614	2,949	9,563	23,742	248,785	157,928	114,598	272,527	7.7	3.0	4.0	2.5	3.4
	February	2,173	8,205	7,225	3,153	10,378	24,522	249,356	158,427	115,451	273,878	8.1	3.2	4.4	2.7	3.7
	March	2,534	7,732	6,861	3,404	10,266	25,131	249,523	159,565	115,088	274,654	9.2	3.0	4.1	2.9	3.6
	April	2,916	7,778	6,368	4,326	10,694	25,760	249,500	161,496	113,764	275,260	10.2	3.0	3.8	3.7	3.7
	May	3,052	7,929	6,430	4,551	10,981	26,224	251,028	163,484	113,768	277,252	10.4	3.1	3.8	3.8	3.8
	June	2,681	8,036	6,469	4,248	10,716	27,265	253,648	165,808	115,104	280,912	9.0	3.1	3.8	3.6	3.7
	July	2,587	7,683	6,289	3,981	10,270	28,362	256,252	167,193	117,421	284,614	8.4	2.9	3.6	3.3	3.5
	August	2,544	7,402	6,114	3,832	9,946	28,279	259,122	168,186	119,215	287,401	8.3	2.8	3.5	3.1	3.3
	September	2,612	7,310	6,185	3,737	9,922	27,680	262,082	169,311	120,451	289,762	8.6	2.7	3.5	3.0	3.3
	October	2,716	7,129	5,903	3,942	9,845	26,929	265,753	170,869	121,813	292,682	9.2	2.6	3.3	3.1	3.3
	November	2,841	6,976	5,930	3,887	9,817	26,938	268,860	172,963	122,835	295,797	9.5	2.5	3.3	3.1	3.2
	December	2,777	7,021	6,032	3,766	9,798	25,858	268,524	172,189	122,192	294,382	9.7	2.5	3.4	3.0	3.2
2023	January	2,847	6,949	6,481	3,314	9,796	25,206	268,946	172,111	122,041	294,152	10.1	2.5	3.6	2.6	3.2
	February	2,758	7,125	6,566	3,317	9,883	24,875	269,247	172,510	121,613	294,122	10.0	2.6	3.7	2.7	3.3
	March	2,846	7,796	6,951	3,691	10,642	24,253	269,683	173,026	120,910	293,936	10.5	2.8	3.9	3.0	3.5
	April	2,745	8,758	7,120	4,382	11,503	23,718	270,265	173,875	120,108	293,983	10.4	3.1	3.9	3.5	3.8
	May	2,723	9,093	7,148	4,668	11,816	24,238	271,590	175,379	120,449	295,829	10.1	3.2	3.9	3.7	3.8
	June	2,581	9,074	6,948	4,708	11,655	26,354	273,029	177,474	121,909	299,382	8.9	3.2	3.8	3.7	3.7
	July	2,841	8,814	7,093	4,563	11,655	29,669	274,748	180,260	124,157	304,417	8.7	3.1	3.8	3.5	3.7
	August	3,068	8,942	7,465	4,545	12,010	30,578	276,464	182,104	124,938	307,042	9.1	3.1	3.9	3.5	3.8
	September	2,941	8,764	7,288	4,416	11,704	30,169	280,041	184,530	125,680	310,210	8.9	3.0	3.8	3.4	3.6
	October	2,710	7,772	6,599	3,883	10,482	28,459	282,463	185,365	125,557	310,922	8.7	2.7	3.4	3.0	3.3
	November	2,521	7,397	6,151	3,768	9,919	27,564	284,540	186,102	126,002	312,104	8.4	2.5	3.2	2.9	3.1
	December	2,167	7,469	6,018	3,618	9,636	26,752	284,479	185,457	125,775	311,231	7.5	2.6	3.1	2.8	3.0
2024	January	2,485	8,211	6,760	3,935	10,695	26,812	285,785	185,827	126,771	312,597	8.5	2.8	3.5	3.0	3.3
	February	2,412	8,424	7,067	3,769	10,836	27,070	286,247	186,067	127,251	313,318	8.2	2.9	3.7	2.9	3.3
	March	2,408	8,487	7,026	3,870	10,896	26,661	285,938	185,696	126,903	312,599	8.3	2.9	3.6	3.0	3.4
	April	2,273	8,479	6,804	3,948	10,752	26,104	286,941	186,392	126,654	313,045	8.0	2.9	3.5	3.0	3.3
	May	2,693	7,995	6,727	3,961	10,688	25,842	287,868	186,930	126,779	313,709	9.4	2.7	3.5	3.0	3.3
	June	2,681	7,406	6,509	3,578	10,087	26,552	289,470	188,059	127,964	316,022	9.2	2.5	3.3	2.7	3.1
	July	3,038	7,030	6,195	3,872	10,067	28,305	292,604	190,555	130,354	320,909	9.7	2.3	3.1	2.9	3.0
	August	3,309	7,101	6,200	4,209	10,409	27,976	294,194	191,305	130,865	322,170	10.6	2.4	3.1	3.1	3.1
	September	3,278	6,909	6,088	4,099	10,187	27,659	296,777	192,691	131,745	324,436	10.6	2.3	3.1	3.0	3.0
	October	2,749	6,938	5,752	3,935	9,687	26,906	298,377	193,193	132,091	325,283	9.3	2.3	2.9	2.9	2.9
	November	2,522	6,849	5,446	3,924	9,371	26,494	298,899	193,098	132,296	325,393	8.7	2.2	2.7	2.9	2.8
	December	2,415	7,225	5,476	4,165	9,641	25,899	298,794	192,452	132,241	324,692	8.5	2.4	2.8	3.1	2.9
2025	January	2,178	7,290	5,407	4,061	9,468	25,559	299,803	192,536	132,827	325,363	7.9	2.4	2.7	3.0	2.8
	February	1,980	6,958	5,270	3,668	8,938	26,087	300,489	192,876	133,700	326,576	7.1	2.3	2.7	2.7	2.7
	March	1,823	6,932	5,115	3,641	8,756	26,264	300,649	192,838	134,075	326,913	6.5	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.6
	April	1,823	6,865	5,128	3,560	8,688	26,229	301,120	193,168	134,180	327,348	6.5	2.2	2.6	2.6	2.6
	May	1,675	7,152	5,251	3,576	8,827	26,211	301,682	193,535	134,359	327,893	6.0	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.6
	June	1,693	7,057	5,101	3,649	8,750	26,430	302,353	194,053	134,730	328,783	6.0	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.6
	July	1,774	6,938	4,988	3,725	8,713	26,897	303,216	194,804	135,309	330,113	6.2	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.6

**Table 4. Seasonally adjusted by age group, sex and month**

		Unemployment levels					Employment levels					Unemployment rates				
		Age group		Sex		Total	Age group		Sex		Total	Age group		Sex		Total
		15-24	25-74	Males	Females		15-24	25-74	Males	Females		15-24	25-74	Males	Females	
2010	January	3,928	8,431	7,898	4,461	12,359	24,689	137,465	105,646	56,508	162,154	13.7	5.8	7.0	7.3	7.1
	February	3,823	8,584	8,166	4,241	12,406	24,981	137,038	105,912	56,106	162,019	13.3	5.9	7.2	7.0	7.1
	March	4,053	7,980	7,764	4,269	12,034	25,320	136,641	106,800	55,161	161,961	13.8	5.5	6.8	7.2	6.9
	April	4,655	7,411	7,309	4,758	12,067	25,932	137,114	108,917	54,129	163,046	15.2	5.1	6.3	8.1	6.9
	May	4,441	6,913	6,791	4,563	11,354	25,986	136,981	109,380	53,588	162,967	14.6	4.8	5.8	7.8	6.5
	June	3,826	7,425	6,846	4,406	11,251	25,567	137,100	108,696	53,971	162,668	13.0	5.1	5.9	7.5	6.5
	July	3,256	8,574	7,425	4,405	11,830	24,989	138,343	107,495	55,837	163,332	11.5	5.8	6.5	7.3	6.8
	August	2,812	8,940	7,642	4,109	11,751	24,646	138,638	106,428	56,856	163,284	10.2	6.1	6.7	6.7	6.7
	September	2,971	9,022	7,996	3,997	11,994	24,388	138,443	105,597	57,234	162,831	10.9	6.1	7.0	6.5	6.9
	October	3,550	8,641	8,187	4,004	12,191	23,890	138,418	105,118	57,190	162,309	12.9	5.9	7.2	6.5	7.0
	November	3,782	8,231	8,005	4,009	12,013	23,728	138,451	104,994	57,185	162,179	13.7	5.6	7.1	6.6	6.9
	December	4,028	7,814	7,554	4,288	11,843	23,940	139,191	105,494	57,637	163,131	14.4	5.3	6.7	6.9	6.8
2011	January	4,290	7,428	7,051	4,667	11,718	24,341	140,493	106,545	58,289	164,834	15.0	5.0	6.2	7.4	6.6
	February	4,495	7,415	6,893	5,017	11,910	24,604	141,312	107,382	58,534	165,916	15.4	5.0	6.0	7.9	6.7
	March	4,336	7,343	6,894	4,786	11,680	24,737	141,373	108,013	58,097	166,110	14.9	4.9	6.0	7.6	6.6
	April	4,246	7,887	7,503	4,631	12,133	24,525	140,749	108,124	57,150	165,274	14.8	5.3	6.5	7.5	6.8
	May	3,969	7,900	7,454	4,416	11,870	24,731	140,766	108,518	56,979	165,497	13.8	5.3	6.4	7.2	6.7
	June	3,880	7,552	6,972	4,460	11,432	24,962	141,547	109,145	57,364	166,509	13.5	5.1	6.0	7.2	6.4
	July	3,618	7,236	6,506	4,347	10,853	25,047	142,406	109,222	58,231	167,453	12.6	4.8	5.6	6.9	6.1
	August	3,369	6,950	6,196	4,123	10,319	25,350	142,561	109,093	58,818	167,911	11.7	4.6	5.4	6.6	5.8
	September	3,328	7,143	6,332	4,140	10,471	25,494	142,228	108,705	59,016	167,721	11.5	4.8	5.5	6.6	5.9
	October	3,421	7,637	6,860	4,198	11,058	24,777	141,834	107,927	58,684	166,610	12.1	5.1	6.0	6.7	6.2
	November	3,557	7,906	7,133	4,330	11,463	24,713	142,241	107,631	59,323	166,954	12.6	5.3	6.2	6.8	6.4
	December	3,833	7,810	7,012	4,631	11,643	24,908	142,980	107,406	60,481	167,888	13.3	5.2	6.1	7.1	6.5
2012	January	4,116	7,298	6,579	4,835	11,414	24,963	144,532	107,341	62,154	169,495	14.2	4.8	5.8	7.2	6.3
	February	4,075	7,198	6,573	4,700	11,273	24,872	145,859	107,514	63,216	170,730	14.1	4.7	5.8	6.9	6.2
	March	4,013	7,280	6,631	4,662	11,293	24,474	147,326	108,198	63,602	171,800	14.1	4.7	5.8	6.8	6.2
	April	3,674	7,365	6,802	4,237	11,039	23,391	147,846	108,665	62,573	171,238	13.6	4.7	5.9	6.3	6.1
	May	3,763	7,389	6,840	4,311	11,152	23,268	148,365	109,236	62,398	171,633	13.9	4.7	5.9	6.5	6.1
	June	3,886	7,514	6,678	4,722	11,400	23,712	148,712	109,826	62,599	172,425	14.1	4.8	5.7	7.0	6.2
	July	4,220	7,354	6,199	5,375	11,574	24,718	148,666	110,262	63,122	173,384	14.6	4.7	5.3	7.8	6.3
	August	4,484	7,566	6,039	6,012	12,050	25,393	148,799	110,353	63,839	174,193	15.0	4.8	5.2	8.6	6.5
	September	4,403	7,581	6,108	5,877	11,985	25,470	149,275	109,783	64,961	174,744	14.7	4.8	5.3	8.3	6.4
	October	4,216	7,832	6,459	5,589	12,049	24,481	150,109	108,496	66,094	174,590	14.7	5.0	5.6	7.8	6.5
	November	3,744	7,996	6,671	5,069	11,740	24,035	151,011	107,977	67,069	175,046	13.5	5.0	5.8	7.0	6.3
	December	3,236	7,730	6,593	4,373	10,966	24,397	152,445	108,927	67,915	176,842	11.7	4.8	5.7	6.1	5.8
2013	January	3,075	7,904	6,889	4,090	10,979	25,141	152,409	109,911	67,639	177,550	10.9	4.9	5.9	5.7	5.8
	February	3,079	7,739	6,939	3,879	10,818	25,311	152,571	110,519	67,363	177,883	10.8	4.8	5.9	5.4	5.7
	March	3,252	7,809	6,949	4,113	11,062	25,343	152,808	110,768	67,383	178,152	11.4	4.9	5.9	5.8	5.8
	April	3,667	7,725	6,850	4,542	11,393	25,333	153,923	111,374	67,882	179,255	12.6	4.8	5.8	6.3	6.0
	May	3,916	7,988	7,012	4,892	11,903	25,360	154,703	111,706	68,358	180,064	13.4	4.9	5.9	6.7	6.2
	June	3,990	8,045	7,085	4,951	12,036	25,563	155,284	111,872	68,975	180,847	13.5	4.9	6.0	6.7	6.2
	July	3,929	7,992	7,155	4,766	11,921	26,277	155,649	112,248	69,679	181,926	13.0	4.9	6.0	6.4	6.1
	August	3,963	8,113	7,396	4,680	12,076	25,972	156,262	112,147	70,088	182,234	13.2	4.9	6.2	6.3	6.2
	September	3,964	8,396	7,509	4,851	12,360	25,462	157,225	112,304	70,382	182,686	13.5	5.1	6.3	6.4	6.3
	October	3,741	8,617	7,517	4,842	12,358	25,885	158,645	113,232	71,299	184,530	12.6	5.2	6.2	6.4	6.3
	November	3,624	8,570	7,572	4,622	12,194	25,605	159,535	113,534	71,606	185,140	12.4	5.1	6.3	6.1	6.2
	December	3,549	8,146	7,406	4,289	11,695	25,185	160,407	113,661	71,932	185,593	12.3	4.8	6.1	5.6	5.9

**Table 4. Seasonally adjusted by age group, sex and month**

		Unemployment levels					Employment levels					Unemployment rates				
		Age group		Sex		Total	Age group		Sex		Total	Age group		Sex		Total
		15-24	25-74	Males	Females		15-24	25-74	Males	Females		15-24	25-74	Males	Females	
2014	January	3,648	7,955	7,595	4,007	11,602	24,997	161,381	114,057	72,321	186,378	12.7	4.7	6.2	5.2	5.9
	February	3,722	7,742	7,611	3,853	11,464	24,832	162,246	114,347	72,731	187,078	13.0	4.6	6.2	5.0	5.8
	March	3,714	7,800	7,631	3,882	11,513	25,098	162,892	114,692	73,298	187,989	12.9	4.6	6.2	5.0	5.8
	April	3,617	7,945	7,597	3,966	11,563	25,736	163,026	115,103	73,659	188,762	12.3	4.6	6.2	5.1	5.8
	May	3,641	8,181	7,597	4,225	11,822	25,832	163,588	115,233	74,187	189,420	12.4	4.8	6.2	5.4	5.9
	June	3,656	8,025	7,407	4,274	11,681	26,002	164,813	115,592	75,223	190,815	12.3	4.6	6.0	5.4	5.8
	July	3,888	8,189	7,526	4,550	12,076	25,355	165,780	115,509	75,625	191,134	13.3	4.7	6.1	5.7	5.9
	August	3,631	8,262	7,516	4,377	11,893	24,807	166,355	115,604	75,558	191,162	12.8	4.7	6.1	5.5	5.9
	September	3,183	8,382	7,493	4,072	11,565	25,154	166,960	116,619	75,495	192,114	11.2	4.8	6.0	5.1	5.7
	October	2,669	8,743	7,677	3,735	11,412	26,078	166,456	117,842	74,692	192,535	9.3	5.0	6.1	4.8	5.6
	November	2,502	8,659	7,701	3,460	11,161	26,505	166,216	118,568	74,153	192,721	8.6	5.0	6.1	4.5	5.5
	December	2,597	8,504	7,519	3,581	11,101	26,549	166,628	119,041	74,136	193,177	8.9	4.9	5.9	4.6	5.4
2015	January	2,961	8,442	7,356	4,048	11,403	26,457	167,273	119,337	74,393	193,730	10.1	4.8	5.8	5.2	5.6
	February	3,160	8,328	7,280	4,208	11,488	26,115	168,786	119,518	75,383	194,901	10.8	4.7	5.7	5.3	5.6
	March	3,216	8,210	7,266	4,159	11,425	25,620	170,403	119,348	76,674	196,022	11.2	4.6	5.7	5.1	5.5
	April	3,333	8,087	7,363	4,058	11,421	24,658	171,908	118,714	77,852	196,566	11.9	4.5	5.8	5.0	5.5
	May	3,547	7,850	7,287	4,110	11,397	23,905	172,938	118,374	78,468	196,843	12.9	4.3	5.8	5.0	5.5
	June	3,496	7,756	7,080	4,173	11,252	23,907	173,915	119,127	78,695	197,822	12.8	4.3	5.6	5.0	5.4
	July	3,426	7,405	6,529	4,302	10,831	24,210	174,652	120,589	78,274	198,863	12.4	4.1	5.1	5.2	5.2
	August	3,345	7,319	6,217	4,447	10,664	24,478	175,244	121,837	77,885	199,722	12.0	4.0	4.9	5.4	5.1
	September	3,414	7,571	6,276	4,709	10,985	24,577	175,442	122,677	77,342	200,019	12.2	4.1	4.9	5.7	5.2
	October	3,347	8,059	6,499	4,907	11,406	24,819	175,075	123,262	76,632	199,894	11.9	4.4	5.0	6.0	5.4
	November	2,915	8,303	6,463	4,756	11,218	25,002	175,127	123,583	76,545	200,129	10.4	4.5	5.0	5.8	5.3
	December	2,673	8,513	6,459	4,727	11,186	25,113	174,899	123,125	76,888	200,013	9.6	4.6	5.0	5.8	5.3
2016	January	2,590	8,919	6,705	4,804	11,509	25,604	175,843	123,028	78,419	201,447	9.2	4.8	5.2	5.8	5.4
	February	2,619	8,902	6,719	4,802	11,521	25,639	177,085	123,297	79,428	202,724	9.3	4.8	5.2	5.7	5.4
	March	2,726	8,401	6,375	4,752	11,127	25,438	178,637	124,024	80,050	204,074	9.7	4.5	4.9	5.6	5.2
	April	3,135	8,006	6,451	4,689	11,141	24,846	180,348	125,041	80,153	205,194	11.2	4.3	4.9	5.5	5.1
	May	3,151	7,563	6,238	4,476	10,714	24,618	182,203	125,877	80,944	206,821	11.3	4.0	4.7	5.2	4.9
	June	3,253	7,305	6,101	4,458	10,558	24,665	183,632	126,351	81,946	208,297	11.7	3.8	4.6	5.2	4.8
	July	3,169	6,821	5,818	4,171	9,989	25,014	183,975	126,268	82,721	208,989	11.2	3.6	4.4	4.8	4.6
	August	3,004	6,532	5,437	4,099	9,536	24,952	185,205	126,557	83,599	210,157	10.7	3.4	4.1	4.7	4.3
	September	2,822	6,395	5,229	3,988	9,217	24,789	186,316	126,915	84,190	211,105	10.2	3.3	4.0	4.5	4.2
	October	3,343	6,256	5,196	4,402	9,598	24,565	186,362	126,883	84,044	210,927	12.0	3.2	3.9	5.0	4.4
	November	3,388	5,970	4,990	4,368	9,358	24,557	187,268	127,499	84,326	211,824	12.1	3.1	3.8	4.9	4.2
	December	3,423	5,824	4,756	4,491	9,247	24,238	187,588	127,807	84,020	211,827	12.4	3.0	3.6	5.1	4.2
2017	January	3,375	5,829	4,621	4,584	9,204	24,163	188,238	128,337	84,064	212,401	12.3	3.0	3.5	5.2	4.2
	February	3,390	5,686	4,657	4,420	9,077	24,384	188,702	128,783	84,303	213,086	12.2	2.9	3.5	5.0	4.1
	March	3,165	5,745	4,823	4,087	8,910	25,002	189,662	129,499	85,164	214,663	11.2	2.9	3.6	4.6	4.0
	April	2,878	5,989	5,184	3,683	8,867	25,889	190,163	130,045	86,008	216,052	10.0	3.1	3.8	4.1	3.9
	May	2,837	6,129	5,352	3,613	8,965	26,414	192,107	131,263	87,258	218,521	9.7	3.1	3.9	4.0	3.9
	June	2,690	6,183	5,389	3,484	8,873	26,032	193,843	131,899	87,976	219,875	9.4	3.1	3.9	3.8	3.9
	July	2,616	6,490	5,426	3,680	9,106	24,893	196,001	132,693	88,201	220,894	9.5	3.2	3.9	4.0	4.0
	August	2,821	6,487	5,500	3,809	9,308	24,452	197,834	133,384	88,902	222,286	10.3	3.2	4.0	4.1	4.0
	September	3,097	6,447	5,601	3,943	9,544	24,255	199,021	133,752	89,524	223,276	11.3	3.1	4.0	4.2	4.1
	October	3,048	6,102	5,483	3,667	9,150	25,482	200,318	134,783	91,017	225,800	10.7	3.0	3.9	3.9	3.9
	November	2,916	6,372	5,541	3,747	9,287	26,072	200,702	135,264	91,509	226,774	10.1	3.1	3.9	3.9	3.9
	December	2,956	6,929	5,706	4,179	9,885	26,619	201,876	136,628	91,867	228,495	10.0	3.3	4.0	4.4	4.1

**Table 4. Seasonally adjusted by age group, sex and month**

		Unemployment levels					Employment levels					Unemployment rates				
		Age group		Sex		Total	Age group		Sex		Total	Age group		Sex		Total
		15-24	25-74	Males	Females		15-24	25-74	Males	Females		15-24	25-74	Males	Females	
2018	January	2,784	7,199	5,751	4,232	9,983	26,482	201,301	137,019	90,764	227,782	9.5	3.5	4.0	4.5	4.2
	February	2,501	8,024	6,070	4,456	10,526	26,548	201,599	137,452	90,695	228,147	8.6	3.8	4.2	4.7	4.4
	March	2,530	8,159	6,336	4,353	10,689	26,587	202,481	137,680	91,388	229,068	8.7	3.9	4.4	4.5	4.5
	April	2,411	7,857	6,329	3,940	10,269	26,860	204,719	138,516	93,063	231,579	8.2	3.7	4.4	4.1	4.2
	May	2,332	7,431	6,246	3,518	9,763	26,823	207,098	139,268	94,653	233,921	8.0	3.5	4.3	3.6	4.0
	June	2,560	6,871	6,124	3,307	9,431	26,406	209,560	139,932	96,034	235,966	8.8	3.2	4.2	3.3	3.8
	July	2,794	6,320	5,715	3,398	9,113	26,201	213,221	141,208	98,215	239,423	9.6	2.9	3.9	3.3	3.7
	August	2,750	5,889	5,480	3,159	8,639	26,028	215,548	142,174	99,402	241,575	9.6	2.7	3.7	3.1	3.5
	September	2,918	5,972	5,647	3,243	8,890	25,582	215,823	142,353	99,052	241,405	10.2	2.7	3.8	3.2	3.6
	October	2,843	6,348	5,976	3,216	9,192	26,522	215,399	143,284	98,637	241,921	9.7	2.9	4.0	3.2	3.7
	November	2,907	6,838	6,203	3,542	9,745	26,828	215,571	144,186	98,214	242,399	9.8	3.1	4.1	3.5	3.9
	December	3,011	7,093	6,241	3,864	10,104	26,768	216,280	145,247	97,801	243,048	10.1	3.2	4.1	3.8	4.0
2019	January	3,205	7,511	6,309	4,407	10,716	26,346	217,657	146,362	97,641	244,003	10.8	3.3	4.1	4.3	4.2
	February	3,444	7,841	6,301	4,984	11,285	26,030	219,614	147,474	98,170	245,643	11.7	3.4	4.1	4.8	4.4
	March	3,219	7,802	5,988	5,032	11,021	25,636	221,181	147,945	98,872	246,817	11.2	3.4	3.9	4.8	4.3
	April	2,773	7,848	5,829	4,792	10,621	25,251	223,473	148,588	100,135	248,724	9.9	3.4	3.8	4.6	4.1
	May	2,657	7,552	5,505	4,704	10,208	25,420	224,607	149,446	100,581	250,027	9.5	3.3	3.6	4.5	3.9
	June	2,647	7,498	5,345	4,800	10,145	25,769	224,330	150,180	99,919	250,099	9.3	3.2	3.4	4.6	3.9
	July	2,757	7,688	5,405	5,041	10,445	27,064	223,413	151,808	98,669	250,476	9.2	3.3	3.4	4.9	4.0
	August	2,820	7,787	5,326	5,281	10,607	27,697	223,540	153,043	98,194	251,237	9.2	3.4	3.4	5.1	4.1
	September	3,019	7,837	5,548	5,308	10,856	27,870	225,411	154,225	99,057	253,282	9.8	3.4	3.5	5.1	4.1
	October	3,207	7,775	5,877	5,105	10,981	28,125	228,422	155,559	100,988	256,547	10.2	3.3	3.6	4.8	4.1
	November	3,371	7,672	6,098	4,945	11,043	27,661	230,416	155,964	102,114	258,078	10.9	3.2	3.8	4.6	4.1
	December	3,208	7,599	6,390	4,417	10,807	26,830	231,964	155,873	102,921	258,794	10.7	3.2	3.9	4.1	4.0
2020	January	3,427	7,564	6,834	4,158	10,991	26,050	236,700	157,241	105,509	262,750	11.6	3.1	4.2	3.8	4.0
	February	3,253	7,032	6,772	3,513	10,285	25,374	236,481	156,357	105,497	261,855	11.4	2.9	4.2	3.2	3.8
	March	3,014	8,088	7,084	4,018	11,101	25,108	235,347	155,446	105,009	260,454	10.7	3.3	4.4	3.7	4.1
	April	2,807	9,721	7,156	5,373	12,529	25,560	233,021	154,337	104,244	258,581	9.9	4.0	4.4	4.9	4.6
	May	3,203	9,602	6,801	6,003	12,805	25,712	231,447	153,230	103,929	257,159	11.1	4.0	4.3	5.5	4.7
	June	3,240	10,499	6,844	6,895	13,739	25,368	231,036	152,421	103,983	256,404	11.3	4.3	4.3	6.2	5.1
	July	3,524	11,118	7,656	6,986	14,642	24,858	231,220	151,788	104,290	256,078	12.4	4.6	4.8	6.3	5.4
	August	3,643	11,396	8,147	6,891	15,039	24,691	231,096	151,598	104,188	255,786	12.9	4.7	5.1	6.2	5.6
	September	3,331	11,517	8,397	6,451	14,848	24,636	231,017	151,900	103,754	255,654	11.9	4.7	5.2	5.9	5.5
	October	3,167	11,375	8,409	6,133	14,542	24,143	231,364	152,852	102,655	255,507	11.6	4.7	5.2	5.6	5.4
	November	3,094	10,867	8,100	5,861	13,961	24,145	232,712	153,961	102,896	256,856	11.4	4.5	5.0	5.4	5.2
	December	3,076	10,243	7,717	5,602	13,319	23,870	234,133	154,725	103,278	258,004	11.4	4.2	4.8	5.1	4.9
2021	January	2,918	9,445	7,047	5,316	12,363	23,812	236,123	155,261	104,673	259,935	10.9	3.8	4.3	4.8	4.5
	February	2,809	8,871	6,691	4,989	11,679	23,775	237,815	155,803	105,787	261,591	10.6	3.6	4.1	4.5	4.3
	March	2,798	8,046	6,538	4,306	10,845	23,720	239,883	156,768	106,835	263,603	10.6	3.2	4.0	3.9	4.0
	April	2,661	7,182	6,330	3,513	9,843	23,460	240,784	157,010	107,234	264,244	10.2	2.9	3.9	3.2	3.6
	May	2,510	7,504	6,538	3,475	10,013	23,669	241,076	157,304	107,442	264,746	9.6	3.0	4.0	3.1	3.6
	June	2,557	7,696	6,596	3,657	10,253	24,233	240,604	157,506	107,332	264,837	9.5	3.1	4.0	3.3	3.7
	July	2,217	8,238	6,538	3,916	10,455	25,172	238,694	157,295	106,571	263,866	8.1	3.3	4.0	3.5	3.8
	August	2,251	8,204	6,470	3,984	10,454	25,489	239,323	157,715	107,097	264,812	8.1	3.3	3.9	3.6	3.8
	September	2,552	7,685	6,175	4,062	10,237	25,205	241,462	158,112	108,555	266,667	9.2	3.1	3.8	3.6	3.7
	October	2,815	6,575	5,703	3,687	9,390	24,128	244,706	158,332	110,502	268,834	10.4	2.6	3.5	3.2	3.4
	November	2,856	6,285	5,564	3,576	9,140	23,878	247,592	158,867	112,602	271,470	10.7	2.5	3.4	3.1	3.3
	December	2,805	6,759	6,024	3,541	9,564	23,882	248,787	158,757	113,913	272,669	10.5	2.6	3.7	3.0	3.4

**Table 4. Seasonally adjusted by age group, sex and month**

		Unemployment levels					Employment levels					Unemployment rates				
		Age group		Sex		Total	Age group		Sex		Total	Age group		Sex		Total
		15-24	25-74	Males	Females		15-24	25-74	Males	Females		15-24	25-74	Males	Females	
2022	January	2,305	7,560	6,675	3,190	9,865	24,594	248,518	158,323	114,788	273,111	8.6	3.0	4.0	2.7	3.5
	February	2,412	8,165	7,210	3,366	10,576	25,391	249,238	159,204	115,425	274,629	8.7	3.2	4.3	2.8	3.7
	March	2,664	7,737	6,891	3,510	10,401	26,240	249,792	160,740	115,292	276,032	9.2	3.0	4.1	3.0	3.6
	April	2,960	7,803	6,522	4,242	10,764	27,021	249,930	162,776	114,175	276,951	9.9	3.0	3.9	3.6	3.7
	May	3,063	7,976	6,618	4,422	11,039	27,234	251,527	164,585	114,176	278,761	10.1	3.1	3.9	3.7	3.8
	June	2,749	8,075	6,646	4,178	10,824	27,202	254,205	166,333	115,074	281,407	9.2	3.1	3.8	3.5	3.7
	July	2,494	7,678	6,407	3,766	10,173	26,534	256,927	166,835	116,625	283,460	8.6	2.9	3.7	3.1	3.5
	August	2,439	7,363	6,190	3,612	9,802	26,301	259,870	167,640	118,531	286,171	8.5	2.8	3.6	3.0	3.3
	September	2,473	7,273	6,144	3,601	9,746	26,241	262,016	168,286	119,972	288,257	8.6	2.7	3.5	2.9	3.3
	October	2,614	7,175	5,821	3,967	9,788	26,457	264,847	169,463	121,841	291,304	9.0	2.6	3.3	3.2	3.3
	November	2,742	7,024	5,776	3,991	9,767	26,805	267,359	171,187	122,977	294,165	9.3	2.6	3.3	3.1	3.2
	December	2,866	7,028	5,901	3,993	9,894	26,507	268,072	171,701	122,877	294,578	9.8	2.6	3.3	3.1	3.2
2023	January	2,884	6,912	6,244	3,552	9,796	26,090	268,591	172,504	122,177	294,681	10.0	2.5	3.5	2.8	3.2
	February	2,843	7,093	6,397	3,539	9,936	25,709	269,163	173,353	121,520	294,872	10.0	2.6	3.6	2.8	3.3
	March	2,826	7,800	6,830	3,796	10,626	25,275	270,146	174,367	121,053	295,421	10.1	2.8	3.8	3.0	3.5
	April	2,742	8,774	7,225	4,290	11,515	24,870	270,923	175,290	120,503	295,793	9.9	3.1	4.0	3.4	3.7
	May	2,690	9,131	7,290	4,530	11,820	25,199	272,335	176,637	120,897	297,534	9.6	3.2	4.0	3.6	3.8
	June	2,644	9,113	7,118	4,639	11,757	26,332	273,794	178,165	121,962	300,127	9.1	3.2	3.8	3.7	3.8
	July	2,665	8,814	7,127	4,352	11,479	27,808	275,466	179,912	123,362	303,274	8.7	3.1	3.8	3.4	3.6
	August	2,755	8,902	7,334	4,324	11,658	28,516	277,177	181,464	124,228	305,692	8.8	3.1	3.9	3.4	3.7
	September	2,729	8,734	7,175	4,287	11,462	28,641	279,751	183,234	125,159	308,392	8.7	3.0	3.8	3.3	3.6
	October	2,740	7,821	6,651	3,911	10,561	27,985	281,349	183,768	125,566	309,334	8.9	2.7	3.5	3.0	3.3
	November	2,735	7,444	6,310	3,870	10,180	27,460	282,926	184,262	126,124	310,386	9.1	2.6	3.3	3.0	3.2
	December	2,594	7,473	6,227	3,841	10,067	27,417	283,999	185,000	126,416	311,417	8.6	2.6	3.3	2.9	3.1
2024	January	2,775	8,160	6,777	4,157	10,934	27,709	285,360	186,204	126,865	313,069	9.1	2.8	3.5	3.2	3.4
	February	2,675	8,386	7,077	3,984	11,061	27,897	286,135	186,906	127,126	314,032	8.8	2.8	3.6	3.0	3.4
	March	2,478	8,483	6,993	3,967	10,961	27,681	286,500	187,132	127,049	314,181	8.2	2.9	3.6	3.0	3.4
	April	2,219	8,487	6,856	3,850	10,706	27,262	287,723	187,912	127,073	314,985	7.5	2.9	3.5	2.9	3.3
	May	2,448	8,018	6,655	3,811	10,466	26,794	288,772	188,305	127,261	315,565	8.4	2.7	3.4	2.9	3.2
	June	2,542	7,438	6,477	3,503	9,980	26,541	290,381	188,867	128,055	316,922	8.7	2.5	3.3	2.7	3.1
	July	2,753	7,040	6,121	3,672	9,793	26,626	293,312	190,329	129,609	319,938	9.4	2.3	3.1	2.8	3.0
	August	2,990	7,080	6,064	4,006	10,070	26,227	294,857	190,839	130,245	321,085	10.2	2.3	3.1	3.0	3.0
	September	3,049	6,899	5,959	3,989	9,948	26,351	296,353	191,417	131,287	322,704	10.4	2.3	3.0	2.9	3.0
	October	2,635	6,983	5,660	3,958	9,618	26,488	297,192	191,555	132,125	323,680	9.0	2.3	2.9	2.9	2.9
	November	2,591	6,895	5,461	4,024	9,485	26,386	297,313	191,273	132,426	323,699	8.9	2.3	2.8	2.9	2.8
	December	2,670	7,222	5,513	4,379	9,892	26,502	298,368	191,987	132,883	324,870	9.2	2.4	2.8	3.2	3.0
2025	January	2,504	7,235	5,460	4,279	9,739	26,385	299,346	192,834	132,897	325,731	8.7	2.4	2.8	3.1	2.9
	February	2,266	6,924	5,303	3,887	9,190	26,859	300,312	193,609	133,561	327,171	7.8	2.3	2.7	2.8	2.7
	March	2,016	6,925	5,205	3,736	8,941	27,252	301,186	194,192	134,245	328,437	6.9	2.2	2.6	2.7	2.7
	April	1,838	6,873	5,249	3,462	8,710	27,389	301,905	194,620	134,675	329,294	6.3	2.2	2.6	2.5	2.6
	May	1,634	7,171	5,382	3,423	8,805	27,173	302,622	194,884	134,911	329,795	5.7	2.3	2.7	2.5	2.6
	June	1,741	7,091	5,256	3,577	8,833	26,415	303,330	194,914	134,831	329,745	6.2	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.6
	July	1,711	6,952	5,135	3,529	8,664	25,337	303,995	194,719	134,613	329,332	6.3	2.2	2.6	2.6	2.6

# Methodological Notes

1. The purpose of this release is to provide a detailed series of monthly unemployment estimates using harmonised definitions applied in the Labour Force Survey (LFS). The release contains data on monthly unemployment rates and monthly unemployment and employment levels.
2. The monthly unemployment rates are based on the definition recommended by the International Labour Organisation (ILO). The measurement is based on a harmonised source, the LFS, which is designed to satisfy the concepts and definitions as outlined by Eurostat, the Statistical Office of the European Union.
3. At a national level the NSO publishes labour market data generated from two different sources, namely the Labour Force Survey and administrative data from Jobsplus. Both sets of data are considered as official statistics, however one has to bear in mind that there may be differences between the sources owing to different definitions. While Jobsplus data of employed and unemployed persons is based on persons registering for work, the LFS definition is based on the ILO criteria as explained in methodological note 4.

The LFS is a household survey which provides an insight into the labour market dynamics among private households. The survey is designed to satisfy the concepts and definitions as outlined by Eurostat and allows the comparability of results with other EU Member States and countries following ILO definitions of employment and unemployment.

When comparing unemployment levels between the two sources of data, one notes a variable gap between the two levels. This is mainly a result of different definitions. Unemployment in LFS includes all persons who do not have a job, are looking for a job and are ready to start working within two weeks of the reference period. This makes the LFS definition wider in scope when compared to that of Jobsplus.

Over the past years, there has been an increase in the number of unemployed persons who do not register with Jobsplus but who result to be unemployed when using the LFS criteria. In this regard, LFS unemployment levels encompass individuals who may not necessarily resort to Jobsplus to find a job.

Due to these reasons, one can observe that Jobsplus unemployment levels are highly determined by eligibility criteria and national policies addressing work. LFS levels are on the other hand, determined by the dynamics of the labour market. Consequently, there may be instances when trends may not be completely aligned.

The monthly unemployment rates are computed on the basis of a benchmarking model which combines monthly Jobsplus administrative data on employment and unemployment with quarterly LFS data. This computation produces the non-seasonally adjusted (NSA) estimates, which are then seasonally adjusted (SA). The results in this release are all seasonally adjusted, however, non-seasonally adjusted data is presented in Table 3. The monthly figures produced differ from the quarterly LFS published data due to differences in the method of calculation.

#### 4. Definitions:

- **Employed persons:** all persons aged 15 to 74 years who, during the reference week, were in one of the following categories:
  - **worked for at least 1 hour for pay or profit**, including contributing family workers and paid casual work.
  - **persons with a job or business who were temporarily not at work** during the reference week but had an attachment to their job, including:
    - (a) persons not at work due to holidays, working time arrangements, sick leave, maternity or paternity leave;
    - (b) persons in job-related training or formal education;
    - (c) persons on parental leave, either receiving and/or being entitled to job-related income or benefits, or whose parental leave is expected to be 3 months or less;
    - (d) seasonal workers during the off-season, where they continue to regularly perform tasks and duties for the job or business, excluding fulfilment of legal or administrative obligations;
    - (e) persons temporarily not at work for other reasons where the expected duration of the absence is 3 months or less.
- **Labour force:** the sum of persons aged 15 to 74 years who are either employed or unemployed.
- **Unemployed persons:** the sum of persons aged 15 to 74 years who, during the LFS reference week, satisfied the following criteria:
  - **without work**
  - **actively seeking work during the previous 4 weeks:** i.e. had either carried out activities in the four-week period ending with the reference week to seek paid employment or self-employment or found a job to start within a period of at most 3 months from the end of the reference week. Examples of active job search include contacting Jobsplus, studying job advertisements or placing or updating CVs online.
  - **currently available for work:** i.e. available for paid employment or self-employment before the end of the 2 weeks following the reference week.
- **Unemployment rate:** unemployed persons (15 to 74 years) as a percentage of the labour force (15 to 74 years).

#### 5. Methodology:

- **Calculation of monthly estimates to produce non-seasonally adjusted estimates:** The LFS provides benchmark estimates of employment and unemployment for each quarter since 2005. These quarterly benchmark estimates are used to compile monthly data using the Proportional Denton method. For months where the quarterly LFS data is not yet available, data is forecasted in order to compile the monthly estimates. This methodology provides the non-seasonally adjusted estimates.
- **Seasonal adjustment:** To correct for typical seasonal patterns, the data series included have been concurrently seasonally adjusted. This seasonal adjustment is completed by applying the ARIMA time series models, integrated in the JDemetra+ application. This seasonal adjustment is conducted using the indirect approach, where each individual series is adjusted. The individual series taken into consideration for both employment and unemployment are:
  - Males aged 15 to 24 years
  - Males aged 25 to 74 years
  - Females aged 15 to 24 years
  - Females aged 25 to 74 years

6. For further information on the methodology to produce the monthly estimates kindly access the following [link](#).

7. The full series starting from January 2010 for both NSA and SA are published in Tables 3 and 4, respectively.

#### 8. Revisions:

Due to the method adopted, the data in this news release is subject to revisions, which are caused by the following:

- **Inclusion of the most recent LFS data in the NSA calculation process**

The monthly estimates are released at approximately 30 days from the reference month. Later, when the quarterly LFS estimates are produced (at approximately 90 days from the end of the quarter), the non-seasonally adjusted estimates of the three months are recalculated using a mathematical model based on the latest available data. The availability of new LFS results provides a basis upon which projected monthly estimates can be updated with more robust results. The non-seasonally adjusted monthly estimates are then revised when data is published for the first month following the LFS reference quarter.

- **Updates to the seasonally adjusted series whenever new monthly data are added**

The monthly seasonally adjusted series are calculated every month using time series models with updates in ARIMA model parameters. Every month, the full time series data is seasonally adjusted using the new data point in the series. This explains why variations are noted in the seasonally adjusted data every month.

- **Revisions in LFS data**

Periodically, the monthly estimates will be subject to revision due to revisions in LFS data. Changes in LFS estimates are carried out intermittently to align the estimates with updated population figures.

9. Figures may not add up due to rounding.

10. As from January 2021, [Regulation \(EU\) 2019/1700](#) establishing a common framework for European statistics relating to persons and households, based on data at individual level collected from samples and [Commission Delegated Regulation \(EU\) 2020/257](#) of 16th December 2019 supplementing [Regulation \(EU\) 2019/1700](#) of the European Parliament and of the Council by specifying the number and the title of the variables for the labour force domain, came into force. This regulation shall be referred to as the IESS regulation (Integrated European Social Statistics).

This legislation has mainly led to changes in the LFS questionnaire and mode of data collection. An analysis of the impact of this change on LFS estimates was conducted in order to assess the divergence of LFS results from pre-IESS to post-IESS levels. The analysis also covered the production of monthly unemployment rates. Technical notes on these divergences are found in the related [Sources and Methods](#).

11. Statistics in this News Release should be interpreted in the context of the COVID-19 situation.

12. A detailed news release calendar is available [online](#).

13. References to this news release are to be cited appropriately. For guidance on access and re-use of data please visit our [dedicated webpage](#).

14. For further assistance send your request through our [online request form](#).