

News Release

e-stats service



Date: 19 October 2005
No. : 222/2005
Time of release: 11.00 hrs

Theme:
Economy & Finance

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27 November 2005

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Prices

Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP): September 2005

In September, the Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) increased by 0.05 per cent over August.

The Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages Index went up by 0.92 per cent to 102.77 from 101.83 in August.

At 116.46, The Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco Index increased by 0.06 per cent over the previous month.

The Clothing and Footwear Index rose by 9.46 per cent to 85.08 from 77.73 in August.

The Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels Index went up by 0.13 per cent to 113.49.

The Household and Furniture Index increased to 105.46 from 105.44 in August, an increase of 0.02 per cent.

The Health Index registered an increase of 0.23 per cent to 119.21 from 118.94 the previous month.

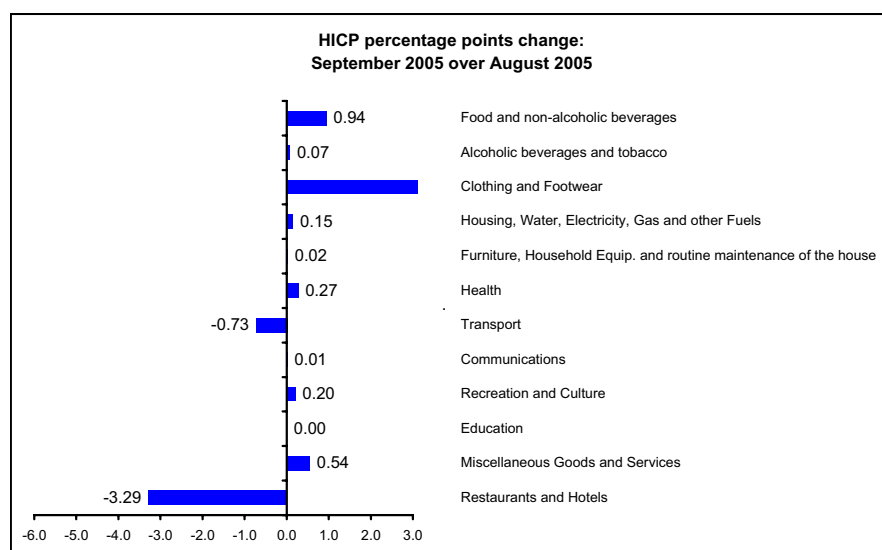
The Transport Index declined by 0.66 per cent to 109.63 from 110.36.

The Communications Index rose by 0.01 per cent to 120.19.

At 105.26, the Recreation and Culture Index went up by 0.19 per cent from 105.06 in the previous month.

The Restaurants and Hotels Index decreased by 2.56 per cent to 125.25 from 128.54 in August.

The Miscellaneous Goods and Services Index increased to 111.22 from 110.68, an increase of 0.49 per cent.



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Table 1. All Items HICP
December 2002=100

Month	2004		2005		
	Index	% change	Index	% change	
		Monthly		Monthly	Annual
January	101.90		103.82	-0.54	1.88
February	101.93	0.03	104.49	0.65	2.51
March	102.40	0.46	105.01	0.50	2.55
April	106.68	4.18	108.75	3.56	1.94
May	106.82	0.13	109.45	0.64	2.46
June	107.22	0.37	109.44	-0.01	2.07
July	107.67	0.42	109.54	0.09	1.74
August	107.19	-0.45	109.85	0.28	2.48
September	107.68	0.46	109.90	0.05	2.06
October	107.69	0.01			
November	103.42	-3.97			
December	104.38	0.93			

Table 2. HICP Index by Division
December 2002=100

Division	Weight	2005		% change Sept/Aug 2005
		August	September	
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	173.94	101.83	102.77	0.92
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	46.57	116.39	116.46	0.06
Clothing and Footwear	69.75	77.73	85.08	9.46
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & other Fuels	72.78	113.34	113.49	0.13
Furniture, Household Equip. & routine maintenance of the house	93.25	105.44	105.46	0.02
Health	27.58	118.94	119.21	0.23
Transport	144.21	110.36	109.63	-0.66
Communications	23.52	120.18	120.19	0.01
Recreation and Culture	103.07	105.06	105.26	0.19
Education	10.04	106.77	106.77	0.00
Restaurants and Hotels	181.95	128.54	125.25	-2.56
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	53.34	110.68	111.22	0.49
All Items	1000.00	109.85	109.90	0.05

Table 3. Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices
December 2002=100

Division	Weight	2004				2005								
		Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Sep
Food and Non-alcoholic Beverages	173.94	99.92	100.11	102.26	102.62	103.78	106.07	104.43	103.27	104.23	102.91	101.05	101.83	102.77
Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco	46.57	114.36	114.36	114.38	114.41	115.95	115.99	116.04	116.11	116.19	116.28	116.37	116.39	116.46
Clothing and Footwear	69.75	81.76	92.46	96.23	98.79	81.03	82.57	89.66	94.47	94.97	95.03	82.46	77.73	85.08
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	72.78	105.62	105.72	106.81	106.95	111.23	111.23	113.12	113.18	113.35	113.35	113.48	113.34	113.49
Furniture, H'hold Equipment & Routine Maint. of the House	93.25	102.90	103.24	103.44	103.71	103.81	103.96	104.29	104.49	104.61	105.03	105.19	105.44	105.46
Health	27.58	113.61	113.64	113.41	113.58	114.87	117.72	118.19	118.21	118.71	118.83	118.63	118.94	119.21
Transport	144.21	107.77	107.40	106.75	106.93	106.76	106.68	106.26	106.36	106.60	107.23	109.33	110.36	109.63
Communications	23.52	115.62	115.62	115.89	116.51	116.51	120.18	120.16	120.15	120.15	120.16	120.18	120.18	120.19
Recreation and Culture	103.07	102.50	101.47	99.9	99.27	100.08	99.76	100.27	102.22	102.63	103.09	104.29	105.06	105.26
Education	10.04	104.64	104.64	104.64	104.64	104.64	104.64	104.64	106.77	106.77	106.77	106.77	106.77	106.77
Restaurants and Hotels	181.95	127.73	124.09	97.76	101.64	101.30	101.40	102.08	120.39	122.45	122.64	127.24	128.54	125.25
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	53.34	107.63	107.92	108.56	108.57	109.52	109.68	109.87	110.12	110.12	110.17	110.36	110.68	111.22
All Items	1000.00	107.68	107.69	103.42	104.38	103.82	104.49	105.01	108.75	109.45	109.44	109.54	109.85	109.90

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Table 4. Monthly percentage changes in the Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices

Division	Weight	2004				2005								
		Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Sep
Food and Non-alcoholic Beverages	173.94	-2.13	0.19	2.15	0.35	1.13	2.21	-1.55	-1.11	0.93	-1.27	-1.81	0.77	0.92
Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco	46.57	-0.01	0.00	0.02	0.03	1.35	0.03	0.04	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.02	0.06
Clothing and Footwear	69.75	3.94	13.10	4.07	2.66	-17.98	1.90	8.59	5.36	0.53	0.06	-13.23	-5.74	9.46
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	72.78	0.53	0.10	1.03	0.13	4.00	0.00	1.70	0.05	0.15	0.00	0.11	-0.12	0.13
Furniture, H'hold Equipment & Routine Maint. of the House	93.25	0.51	0.33	0.19	0.26	0.10	0.14	0.32	0.19	0.11	0.40	0.15	0.24	0.02
Health	27.58	-0.13	0.03	-0.20	0.15	1.14	2.48	0.40	0.02	0.42	0.10	-0.17	0.26	0.23
Transport	144.21	0.10	-0.34	-0.60	0.17	-0.16	-0.07	-0.39	0.09	0.23	0.59	1.96	0.94	-0.66
Communications	23.52	-0.11	0.00	0.23	0.53	0.00	3.15	-0.02	-0.01	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.01
Recreation and Culture	103.07	0.16	-1.00	-1.54	-0.63	0.82	-0.32	0.51	1.94	0.40	0.45	1.16	0.74	0.19
Education	10.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Restaurants and Hotels	181.95	2.29	-2.85	-21.22	3.97	-0.33	0.10	0.67	17.94	1.71	0.16	3.75	1.02	-2.56
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	53.34	0.37	0.27	0.59	0.01	0.88	0.15	0.17	0.23	0.00	0.05	0.17	0.29	0.49
All Items	1000.00	0.46	0.01	-3.97	0.93	-0.54	0.65	0.50	3.56	0.64	-0.01	0.09	0.28	0.05

Explanatory Notes

1. The Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) is calculated according to rules specified in a series of European Union Regulations that were developed by the EU statistical office - Eurostat - in conjunction with the EU Member States.
2. The HICP is used to compare inflation rates across the European Union. Since January 1999 the European Central Bank (ECB) has also used it as the measure of price stability across the Euro area. Indeed, the HICP was developed in the EU for the purpose of assessing whether prospective members of European Monetary Union would meet the inflation convergence criterion and then of acting as the measure of inflation used by the European Central Bank to assess price stability in the euro area. The main requirement therefore was for a measure that could be used to make reliable comparisons of inflation rates across EU Member States. Such comparisons are not possible using national consumer price indices due to differences in index coverage and construction.
3. While the methodology of the Retail Prices Index (RPI) and the HICP is similar, it differs in the following ways:
 - (a) The population base of each index is different. The RPI is representative of private households only. The HICP covers private households, institutional households and foreign visitors to Malta.
 - (b) The RPI is a fixed weights and fixed base index while the HICP is a chain index whose weights are reviewed on an annual basis, in January of each year. In addition to this, newly significant goods and services are introduced into the HICP on an annual basis.
 - (c) The coverage of the HICP is based on an international classifications system, COICOP (classification of individual consumptions by purpose). The way in which this broadly maps to the RPI groupings is shown in the following table:

	COICOP Divisions	RPI Group
01	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Food (including take-away food and food consumed in restaurants)
02	Alcohol and tobacco	Beverages and tobacco
03	Clothing and footwear	Clothing and footwear
04	Housing and household services	Housing Water, electricity, gas and fuels
05	Furniture and household goods	Household equipment and house maintenance costs
06	Health	Personal care and health
07 08	Transport Communication	Transport and communications
09 10	Recreation and culture Education	Recreation and culture (including education)
11	Restaurants and hotels	Restaurants (included under food)
12	Miscellaneous goods and services*	Other goods and services

This comparison is broad and indicative only. Therefore, users are advised to consult the NSO before comparing the results of these indices at such levels.

4. Apart from the disparities identified in point 3 above, both the RPI and the HICP have the same geographic coverage in that both indices refer to the whole country. In addition to this, both indices utilize the same price collection methodologies in respect of, by and large, the same basket of goods and services. Prices are collected from the same outlets.
5. The RPI and the HICP use different weighting schemes. The RPI weights refer to expenditure by private households and are largely based on data derived from the Household Budgetary Survey. The HICP weights cover private household expenditure, institutional household expenditure as well as tourism expenditure in Malta. The differences in the underlying weighting schemes between the RPI and the HICP account significantly for the disparities in their results on a monthly basis.
6. The types of goods and services that in principle should be included in the index are known as the scope of the price index. The HICP largely follows National Accounts concepts of what constitutes household consumption in determining the index scope and mainly uses National Accounts data sources to weight the items in the basket. This makes for increased coherence between the HICP commodity and population coverage and National Accounts principles. As a result, HICP weights are therefore based on the final consumption expenditures of all individuals in the domestic territory, including spending by private households, institutional households and foreign visitors. National Accounts principles have also influenced the classification of goods and services within this index.
7. Whereas the HICP is subject to revisions, the RPI is, by convention, revised in rare and exceptional circumstances.
8. The HICP is being published with 1996 as its base year. However, as already indicated, the HICP is a chain index that is subject to review on an annual basis. Each monthly index is linked to the longer-term index series whose base is 1996. Such a longer-term series was possible because, initially, the NSO calculated an interim HICP on the basis of archived RPI price data in respect of years 1996 to 2002. For the historical interim HICP series, the relative weights were based on the RPI weights, which were, however, e-cast and aggregated up to the required COICOP divisions.
9. The HICP will, henceforth, be published in Malta by the NSO on a monthly basis. Eurostat will also publish it on a monthly basis. However, the latter also publishes aggregate HICP indices for the Monetary Union countries and the European Union. In aggregating the individual country indices, Eurostat uses weights that are based on each country's share of each relative bloc's total household final consumption expenditure.