

Total inbound visitors for October were estimated at 245,922, an increase of 12.0 per cent when compared to the corresponding month in 2016.

Inbound Tourism: October 2017

A total of 209,832 inbound tourist trips were carried out for holiday purposes, while a further 19,712 were undertaken for business purposes. Inbound tourists from EU Member States went up by 11.3 per cent to 204,779 when compared to the corresponding month in 2016. Most inbound tourists were aged between 45 and 64, followed by those within the 25-44 age bracket (Table 1).

Total nights spent went up by 6.2 per cent when compared to October 2016, surpassing 1.6 million nights. The largest share of guest nights (59.5 per cent) was spent in collective accommodation establishments. Tourist nights in private accommodation increased by 11.3 per cent when compared to October 2016 (Table 3).

Total tourist expenditure was estimated at €208.9 million, an increase of 10.2 per cent over the corresponding month in 2016 (Table 4).

January-October 2017

Inbound tourist trips from January to October 2017 surpassed the 2 million mark, an increase of 15.7 per cent over the same period in 2016 (Table 6). Total nights spent by inbound tourists went up by 10.2 per cent, reaching almost 14.7 million nights (Table 8).

Total tourism expenditure surpassed €1.7 billion, 13.2 per cent higher than that recorded for 2016 (Table 9). Total expenditure per capita stood at €874, a decrease of 2.1 per cent when compared to 2016 (Table 11) ■

Inbound tourism: year-on-year percentage changes

(excluding overnight cruise passengers)

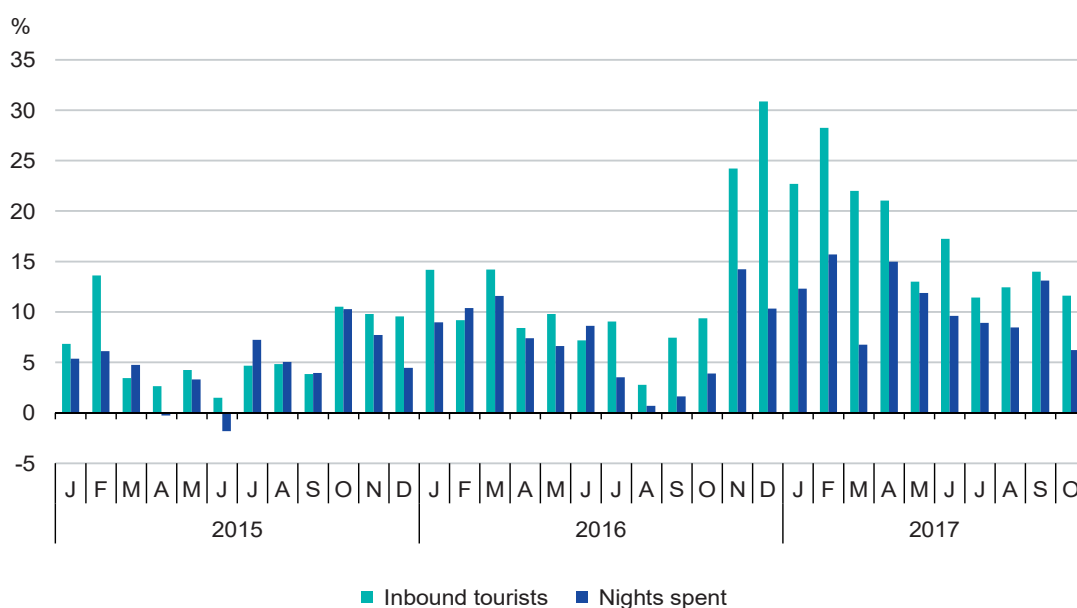


Table 1. Profile of inbound tourists by month of departure

Characteristics	October			Change	Percentage change
	2015	2016	2017	2017/2016	
Total inbound visitors	199,937	219,484	245,922	26,438	12.0
Overnight cruise passengers	3,245	4,365	5,809	1,444	-
Inbound tourists	196,692	215,119	240,113	24,994	11.6
Mode of travel					
Air	193,063	211,055	236,651	25,596	12.1
Sea	3,629	4,064	3,462	-602	-14.8
Sex					
Males	99,392	110,505	120,320	9,815	8.9
Females	97,300	104,613	119,792	15,179	14.5
Age group					
0-24	25,208	28,485	30,873	2,388	8.4
25-44	61,823	69,307	81,664	12,357	17.8
45-64	74,950	78,279	93,538	15,258	19.5
65 or more	34,711	39,048	34,038	-5,010	-12.8
Markets					
EU	166,770	183,982	204,779	20,798	11.3
<i>of which: Euro area</i>	81,250	94,801	108,660	13,859	14.6
Non-EU	29,922	31,137	35,333	4,196	13.5
Purpose of visit					
Holiday	166,813	185,975	209,832	23,858	12.8
Business and professional	16,487	16,488	19,712	3,224	19.6
Other (including educational, religious and health tourism)	13,393	12,656	10,569	-2,087	-16.5
Organisation of stay					
Package	88,405	83,993	96,738	12,745	15.2
Non-package	108,287	131,126	143,375	12,249	9.3
Frequency					
First-time tourists	134,813	143,922	176,632	32,709	22.7
Repeat tourists	61,879	71,196	63,481	-7,715	-10.8
once a year or less	45,269	52,293	45,855	-6,438	-12.3
more than once a year	16,610	18,904	17,626	-1,278	-
Duration of visit					
1-3 nights	28,224	35,151	43,177	8,026	22.8
4-6 nights	46,199	50,822	63,569	12,747	25.1
7 nights or more	122,270	129,146	133,367	4,221	3.3
Average length of stay (nights)	7.6	7.2	6.8	-0.4	-

Note: Totals may not add up due to rounding.

Table 2. Inbound tourists by month of departure and type of accommodation

Type of accommodation	October			Change	Percentage change
	2015	2016	2017		
Private accommodation	56,593	69,045	80,301	11,256	16.3
Collective accommodation	140,099	146,073	159,811	13,738	9.4
Total tourists	196,692	215,119	240,113	24,994	11.6

Note: Totals may not add up due to rounding.

Table 3. Total nights spent by inbound tourists by month of departure and type of accommodation

Type of accommodation	October			Change	Percentage change
	2015	2016	2017		
Private accommodation	562,961	597,021	664,388	67,368	11.3
Collective accommodation	922,863	946,644	975,443	28,799	3.0
Total nights	1,485,824	1,543,665	1,639,831	96,166	6.2

Note: Totals may not add up due to rounding.

Table 4. Total expenditure by inbound tourists by month of departure and expenditure category

€ 000

Expenditure category	October			Change	Percentage change
	2015	2016	2017		
Package	63,658	57,543	66,175	8,632	15.0
Non-package	53,511	60,864	61,091	227	0.4
Air/sea fares	27,121	28,106	27,533	-573	-2.0
Accommodation	26,390	32,758	33,558	800	2.4
Other expenditure	64,932	71,133	81,628	10,495	14.8
Total expenditure	182,101	189,540	208,894	19,353	10.2

Notes:

1. Expenditure estimates are rounded to the nearest thousand Euro.
2. Totals may not add up due to rounding.

Table 5. Inbound tourists, nights spent and total expenditure by month of departure and country of residence

Country of residence	October			Change	Percentage change
	2015	2016	2017	2017/2016	
Tourists					
EU	166,770	183,982	204,779	20,798	11.3
<i>of which:</i>					
France	13,862	15,091	19,204	4,113	27.3
Germany	18,529	22,404	24,787	2,383	10.6
Italy	21,537	27,698	28,066	368	-
United Kingdom	60,453	61,299	62,667	1,368	-
Non-EU	29,922	31,137	35,333	4,196	13.5
Total	196,692	215,119	240,113	24,994	11.6
Nights					
EU	1,224,024	1,293,397	1,385,237	91,840	7.1
<i>of which:</i>					
France	92,693	101,662	124,784	23,122	22.7
Germany	154,370	182,748	185,322	2,574	1.4
Italy	128,625	141,839	154,227	12,388	-
United Kingdom	488,384	482,356	471,655	-10,701	-
Non-EU	261,800	250,267	254,594	4,326	1.7
Total	1,485,824	1,543,665	1,639,831	96,166	6.2
Expenditure (€000)					
EU	147,703	151,637	171,611	19,974	13.2
<i>of which:</i>					
France	12,329	12,114	16,609	4,495	37.1
Germany	18,370	21,047	23,782	2,736	13.0
Italy	12,580	15,295	15,830	535	-
United Kingdom	58,642	54,271	55,524	1,253	-
Non-EU	34,399	37,903	37,283	-620	-1.6
Total	182,101	189,540	208,894	19,353	10.2

Notes:

1. Expenditure estimates are rounded to the nearest thousand Euro.
2. Totals may not add up due to rounding.

Table 6. Profile of inbound tourists by period of departure

Characteristics	January-October			Change	Percentage change
	2015	2016	2017	2017/2016	
Total inbound visitors	1,611,539	1,749,341	2,036,884	287,543	16.4
Overnight cruise passengers	13,784	18,783	34,799	16,016	-
Inbound tourists	1,597,755	1,730,558	2,002,085	271,527	15.7
Mode of travel					
Air	1,559,061	1,688,828	1,961,421	272,593	16.1
Sea	38,694	41,730	40,664	-1,066	-2.6
Sex					
Males	821,132	877,746	1,024,449	146,703	16.7
Females	776,623	852,812	977,636	124,824	14.6
Age group					
0-24	321,519	351,268	398,320	47,051	13.4
25-44	539,064	602,875	757,665	154,791	25.7
45-64	521,861	547,890	627,482	79,592	14.5
65 or more	215,310	228,525	218,618	-9,907	-4.3
Markets					
EU	1,369,733	1,485,796	1,721,248	235,452	15.8
<i>of which: Euro area</i>	725,503	785,554	979,820	194,266	24.7
Non-EU	228,022	244,762	280,837	36,076	14.7
Purpose of visit					
Holiday	1,360,521	1,492,812	1,703,040	210,228	14.1
Business and professional	107,015	113,359	157,495	44,137	38.9
Other (including educational, religious and health tourism)	130,220	124,388	141,551	17,163	13.8
Organisation of stay					
Package	706,124	677,926	699,402	21,476	3.2
Non-package	891,631	1,052,632	1,302,684	250,052	23.8
Frequency					
First-time tourists	1,125,631	1,218,305	1,464,944	246,639	20.2
Repeat tourists	472,124	512,253	537,141	24,888	4.9
once a year or less	346,499	373,226	389,355	16,129	4.3
more than once a year	125,624	139,027	147,787	8,759	6.3
Duration of visit					
1-3 nights	229,491	286,874	378,190	91,315	31.8
4-6 nights	382,093	430,933	537,481	106,548	24.7
7 nights or more	986,171	1,012,751	1,086,414	73,664	7.3
Average length of stay (nights)	7.9	7.7	7.3	-0.4	-

Note: Totals may not add up due to rounding.

Table 7. Inbound tourists by period of departure and type of accommodation

Type of accommodation	January-October			Change	Percentage change
	2015	2016	2017	2017/2016	
Private accommodation	454,397	544,802	678,887	134,085	24.6
Collective accommodation	1,143,358	1,185,756	1,323,199	137,442	11.6
Total tourists	1,597,755	1,730,558	2,002,085	271,527	15.7

Note: Totals may not add up due to rounding.

Table 8. Total nights spent by inbound tourists by period of departure and type of accommodation

Type of accommodation	January-October			Change	Percentage change
	2015	2016	2017	2017/2016	
Private accommodation	4,802,411	5,429,110	6,411,325	982,215	18.1
Collective accommodation	7,898,852	7,899,392	8,280,394	381,003	4.8
Total nights	12,701,263	13,328,502	14,691,720	1,363,218	10.2

Note: Totals may not add up due to rounding.

Table 9. Inbound tourists, nights spent and total expenditure by period of departure and country of residence

Country of residence	January-October			Change	Percentage change	
	2015	2016	2017	2017/2016		
Tourists	Australia	26,121	30,824	33,535	2,711	8.8
	Austria	28,123	21,892	26,343	4,451	20.3
	Belgium	32,334	32,628	65,315	32,687	100.2
	France	118,603	129,393	160,812	31,419	24.3
	Germany	122,950	134,178	163,391	29,212	21.8
	Hungary	16,572	19,502	24,686	5,184	26.6
	Ireland	31,816	28,894	31,186	2,292	7.9
	Italy	253,501	275,648	321,450	45,802	16.6
	Netherlands	41,393	46,999	57,437	10,438	22.2
	Poland	42,620	62,886	76,919	14,034	22.3
	Scandinavia*	106,431	111,805	121,123	9,318	8.3
	Spain	41,628	47,406	68,807	21,400	45.1
	Switzerland	32,321	37,587	40,240	2,653	7.1
	United Kingdom	469,986	496,414	491,278	-5,137	-1.0
	USA	23,129	23,230	31,305	8,076	34.8
	Other	210,227	231,270	288,257	56,987	24.6
	Total	1,597,755	1,730,558	2,002,085	271,527	15.7
Nights	Australia	321,248	354,500	392,695	38,195	10.8
	Austria	209,256	154,165	177,956	23,792	15.4
	Belgium	247,482	220,449	395,125	174,676	79.2
	France	951,886	1,019,377	1,285,358	265,981	26.1
	Germany	1,049,742	1,086,526	1,222,531	136,004	12.5
	Hungary	115,903	145,256	165,014	19,758	13.6
	Ireland	245,776	218,696	222,282	3,585	1.6
	Italy	1,663,119	1,722,531	1,950,488	227,957	13.2
	Netherlands	326,045	359,002	415,837	56,836	15.8
	Poland	329,149	462,784	529,669	66,885	14.5
	Scandinavia*	771,902	799,053	857,948	58,895	7.4
	Spain	316,844	343,927	458,625	114,698	33.3
	Switzerland	248,064	287,863	292,907	5,044	1.8
	United Kingdom	3,918,477	4,021,362	3,781,084	-240,278	-6.0
	USA	189,848	178,498	211,102	32,604	18.3
	Other	1,796,521	1,954,512	2,333,098	378,586	19.4
	Total	12,701,263	13,328,502	14,691,720	1,363,218	10.2
Expenditure (€000)	Australia	40,930	47,197	49,651	2,454	5.2
	Austria	26,861	19,762	25,864	6,102	30.9
	Belgium	31,836	30,677	51,561	20,884	68.1
	France	110,500	115,011	142,879	27,868	24.2
	Germany	120,384	121,220	145,022	23,801	19.6
	Hungary	12,759	14,111	18,667	4,555	32.3
	Ireland	30,399	27,705	28,535	830	3.0
	Italy	164,534	174,725	203,935	29,211	16.7
	Netherlands	38,121	41,226	49,914	8,688	21.1
	Poland	32,858	45,546	56,452	10,906	23.9
	Scandinavia*	101,457	106,944	120,461	13,517	12.6
	Spain	35,711	39,212	54,848	15,636	39.9
	Switzerland	37,576	44,638	45,790	1,152	2.6
	United Kingdom	453,485	442,445	424,409	-18,036	-4.1
	USA	30,228	28,066	35,145	7,079	25.2
	Other	227,570	246,397	295,949	49,552	20.1
	Total	1,495,210	1,544,882	1,749,082	204,200	13.2

* Denmark, Finland, Norway and Sweden

Notes:

1. Expenditure estimates are rounded to the nearest thousand Euro.
2. Totals may not add up due to rounding.

Table 10. Total expenditure of inbound tourists by expenditure category, period of departure and country of residence

€ 000

Country of residence	Package expenditure	Non-package expenditure		Other expenditure	Total
		Air/sea fares	Accommodation		
January-October 2017					
Australia	2,897	16,530	8,123	22,101	49,651
Austria	8,872	3,291	4,476	9,225	25,864
Belgium	14,966	7,100	11,141	18,354	51,561
France	47,826	17,719	26,361	50,972	142,879
Germany	55,016	16,523	24,123	49,360	145,022
Hungary	2,731	3,081	4,120	8,735	18,667
Ireland	5,660	4,438	6,069	12,368	28,535
Italy	45,971	26,472	41,389	90,103	203,935
Netherlands	14,814	6,310	8,099	20,692	49,914
Poland	11,248	8,260	11,976	24,968	56,452
Scandinavia*	38,629	16,338	18,835	46,659	120,461
Spain	10,798	8,013	11,825	24,212	54,848
Switzerland	13,119	7,033	8,420	17,218	45,790
United Kingdom	136,342	54,499	65,974	167,594	424,409
USA	4,140	10,766	7,653	12,586	35,145
Other	57,087	59,144	55,588	124,131	295,949
Total	470,117	265,516	314,171	699,279	1,749,082
January-October 2016					
Australia	3,069	15,383	8,295	20,450	47,197
Austria	8,631	2,051	2,406	6,674	19,762
Belgium	13,101	3,454	4,181	9,941	30,677
France	44,185	13,247	18,872	38,708	115,011
Germany	50,462	13,894	18,381	38,483	121,220
Hungary	3,090	2,064	2,487	6,471	14,111
Ireland	6,462	4,018	5,499	11,726	27,705
Italy	43,119	21,627	34,246	75,733	174,725
Netherlands	14,096	4,616	5,790	16,723	41,226
Poland	9,276	6,569	9,652	20,049	45,546
Scandinavia*	37,393	13,543	15,931	40,077	106,944
Spain	9,426	5,387	7,961	16,437	39,212
Switzerland	13,481	6,255	8,133	16,769	44,638
United Kingdom	152,110	58,613	64,139	167,584	442,445
USA	1,817	9,948	5,652	10,649	28,066
Other	53,989	48,048	41,640	102,719	246,397
Total	463,707	228,717	253,265	599,194	1,544,882
January-October 2015					
Australia	2,202	14,185	6,949	17,594	40,930
Austria	12,660	2,423	2,756	9,022	26,861
Belgium	14,394	3,354	3,990	10,098	31,836
France	46,345	12,378	15,988	35,789	110,500
Germany	58,506	11,607	14,799	35,473	120,384
Hungary	3,365	1,914	1,794	5,686	12,759
Ireland	7,299	4,319	5,610	13,171	30,399
Italy	44,979	20,103	30,012	69,440	164,534
Netherlands	13,689	4,386	5,176	14,871	38,121
Poland	7,188	4,891	6,565	14,214	32,858
Scandinavia*	31,660	14,283	15,771	39,744	101,457
Spain	10,597	4,312	5,896	14,907	35,711
Switzerland	12,172	5,622	6,283	13,499	37,576
United Kingdom	173,082	61,153	56,074	163,175	453,485
USA	3,829	9,871	5,751	10,777	30,228
Other	56,469	42,484	35,991	92,626	227,570
Total	498,436	217,283	219,405	560,086	1,495,210

* Denmark, Finland, Norway and Sweden

Notes:

1. Expenditure estimates are rounded to the nearest thousand Euro.
2. Totals may not add up due to rounding.

Table 11. Per capita expenditure of inbound tourists by expenditure category, period of departure and country of residence

€

Country of residence	Package expenditure	Non-package expenditure		Other expenditure	Total expenditure per capita
		Air/sea fares	Accommodation		
January-October 2017					
Australia	936	543	371	659	1,481
Austria	700	241	370	350	982
Belgium	734	158	284	281	789
France	728	186	308	317	888
Germany	720	190	328	302	888
Hungary	494	161	272	354	756
Ireland	638	199	348	397	915
Italy	510	114	225	280	634
Netherlands	607	191	297	360	869
Poland	553	146	239	325	734
Scandinavia*	739	237	331	385	995
Spain	581	160	271	352	797
Switzerland	889	276	379	428	1,138
United Kingdom	664	191	332	341	864
USA	1,075	392	346	402	1,123
Other	741	280	326	431	1,027
Total expenditure per capita	672	204	302	349	874
January-October 2016					
Australia	922	559	397	663	1,531
Austria	668	229	332	305	903
Belgium	802	212	311	305	940
France	739	190	311	299	889
Germany	743	210	330	287	903
Hungary	523	152	241	332	724
Ireland	627	216	356	406	959
Italy	515	113	226	275	634
Netherlands	654	181	287	356	877
Poland	557	142	239	319	724
Scandinavia*	689	235	330	358	957
Spain	637	165	290	347	827
Switzerland	946	268	391	446	1,188
United Kingdom	687	213	336	338	891
USA	798	475	340	458	1,208
Other	743	303	333	444	1,065
Total expenditure per capita	684	217	307	346	893
January-October 2015					
Australia	797	607	403	674	1,567
Austria	696	244	339	321	955
Belgium	863	214	347	312	985
France	732	224	340	302	932
Germany	756	255	400	289	979
Hungary	553	183	242	343	770
Ireland	612	217	326	414	955
Italy	507	122	230	274	649
Netherlands	682	206	300	359	921
Poland	609	159	235	334	771
Scandinavia*	661	244	319	373	953
Spain	635	173	307	358	858
Switzerland	873	306	397	418	1,163
United Kingdom	754	254	354	347	965
USA	1,264	491	374	466	1,307
Other	723	322	352	441	1,082
Total expenditure per capita	706	244	322	351	936

* Denmark, Finland, Norway and Sweden

Table 12. Profile of overnight cruise passengers by month of departure

Characteristics	October		
	2015	2016	2017
Total overnight cruise passengers	3,245	4,365	5,809
Sex:			
Males	1,529	2,020	2,647
Females	1,716	2,345	3,162
Age group:			
0-19	185	22	51
20-39	308	128	235
40-59	772	825	994
60-79	1,824	3,100	4,011
80 or more	156	290	518
Markets:			
EU	2,451	1,818	1,466
<i>of which</i> : Euro area	2,205	891	454
Non-EU	794	2,547	4,343

Table 13. Profile of overnight cruise passengers by period of departure

Characteristics	January-October		
	2015	2016	2017
Total overnight cruise passengers	13,784	18,783	34,799
Sex:			
Males	6,463	8,759	15,978
Females	7,321	10,024	18,821
Age group:			
0-19	606	1,119	1,528
20-39	1,020	1,813	2,750
40-59	3,348	4,931	9,217
60-79	7,733	9,777	18,983
80 or more	1,077	1,143	2,321
Markets:			
EU	6,852	9,175	17,911
<i>of which</i> : Euro area	4,679	5,474	8,838
Non-EU	6,932	9,608	16,888

Methodological Notes

1. This release focuses on Inbound Tourism, which comprises the activities of non-resident visitors travelling to Malta (i.e. outside their usual environment), and staying for not more than 12 consecutive months for leisure, business or other (corresponding) purposes.
2. Inbound tourism trips are collected from an ongoing frontier national survey known as Tourstat. Tourist air departures are collected through a continuous survey carried out at the departure lounge of the Malta International Airport. A two-stage sampling design is used to collect air passengers. In the first stage, alternate days and nights are selected. In the second stage, within each shift, a sample of passengers is selected systematically. Every crossing passenger is counted and respondents are selected using a pre-defined interval of 1:20 for air.
3. Tourstat measures the number of tourist trips carried out during a particular reference month. These differ from the number of tourists in that the same person can make more than one trip during the same period.
4. Tourist sea departures are collected through a regular survey, conducted during three separate months every year at the Valletta Cruise Port. A quota sample is used to conduct sea passenger departures in which survey interviewers are guided to select people according to fixed quotas. Survey data is supplemented by administrative data provided by ferry operators.
5. Under-represented figures are indicated where applicable for each table and should be treated with caution. Users should also exercise caution when analysing figures that involve estimates relating to less than 1,500 tourists. Such estimates may be subject to variations attributable to low frequency in the sample (sampling errors). Other limitations may involve non-sampling errors, namely those linked to respondents' willingness to provide proper information and those related to language barriers.
6. Percentage changes for tourists based on counts of less than 1,500 are not presented due to sampling errors.
7. The expenditure data in this release should not be equated to national tourism earnings.
8. The monthly passenger departures data published by the Malta International Airport cannot be equated to the number of inbound tourists because the former is inclusive of departing Maltese and transit passengers.
9. Data on cruise passengers who spent at least one night berthed on board their cruiseship is compiled on the basis of administrative records held by Transport Malta.
10. Arrivals and nights spent in time-share accommodation are being categorised in 'Private Accommodation' instead of 'Collective Accommodation' as per Eurostat recommendation. In this regard, there may be minor differences in these statistics and statistics published in tourism supply due to the fact that hotels report time-share accommodation under 'Collective Accommodation'.
11. Prior to comparing and interpreting differences between demand-side (based on Tourstat) and supply-side (based on Accomstat) tourism statistics, users are strongly advised to consult concept 8.3 of the NSO's metadata file (<http://nso.gov.mt/metadata/reports.aspx?id=37>).
12. **Definitions:**
 - **Usual Environment:** The geographical area, though not necessarily a contiguous one, within which an individual conducts his regular life routines and shall be determined on the basis of the following criteria: the crossing of administrative borders or the distance from the place of usual residence, the duration of visit, the frequency of visit, the purpose of visit.
 - **Traveller:** A person who moves between different geographic locations, for any purpose and any duration.
 - **Visitor:** The three fundamental criteria used to distinguish visitors from travellers are:
 - a. **The trip should be to a place other than that of the usual environment**, which would exclude short-distance local transport and commuting, i.e. more or less regular trips between the place of work/study and the place of residence;
 - b. **The stay in the place visited should not last more than twelve consecutive months**, beyond which the visitor would become a resident of that place (from the statistical standpoint);
 - c. **The main purpose of the visit should be other than the exercise of an activity remunerated from within the place visited**, which would exclude migratory movements for work purposes.
 - **Tourist:** A visitor who stays at least one night in collective or private accommodation in the place/country visited.
 - **Inbound tourism:** comprises the activities of non-resident visitors travelling to MALTA (i.e. outside their usual environment), and staying for not more than 12 consecutive months for personal, business or other purposes.
 - **Total nights spent:** nights which a guest actually spends or is registered to spend in a collective accommodation establishment or in a private accommodation.
 - **Average length of stay:** the number of nights spent divided by the number of trips during a specified reference period.
 - **Collective accommodation:** comprises hotels, guesthouses, hostels, tourist villages, holiday complex, Bed & Breakfast and campsites.
 - **Private accommodation:** comprises holiday furnished premises (farmhouses, flats and villas), rented accommodation (host families, marinas, paid-convents, rented yachts, student dormitories), own private residence (owned dwellings, owned caravans and yachts), staying with friends or relatives (even if charged - includes also friends' private apartments) and other private accommodation (oil rig, free-convents, timeshare, dockyards (Palumbo), ship (used for work)).

- **Total expenditure:** comprises the total consumption expenditure made by a visitor or on behalf of a visitor for and during the trip and stay at destination. It is broken down by the following expenditure items: Transport, Accommodation and Other (including shopping, food and drinks and excursions during a tourism trip).

13. More information relating to this news release may be accessed at:

Sources and Methods: https://nso.gov.mt/en/nso/Sources_and_Methods/Unit_C3/Tourism_Statistics/Pages/TOURSTAT-Survey.aspx

Statistical Concepts: <http://nso.gov.mt/metadata/concepts.aspx>

Metadata: <http://nso.gov.mt/metadata/reports.aspx?id=37>

Statistical Database: <http://nso.gov.mt/statdb/start>

14. Any quotations from this news release are to be cited and/or referenced.

15. A detailed news release calendar is available on

https://nso.gov.mt/en/News_Releases/Release_Calendar/Pages/News-Release-Calendar.aspx