

Provisional figures for registered trade in goods in Malta recorded a deficit of €521.7 million during July 2021, compared to a deficit of €300.8 million in the corresponding month of 2020.

## International Trade in Goods: July 2021

Cut-off date:  
1 September 2021

### Total Trade in Goods: July 2021

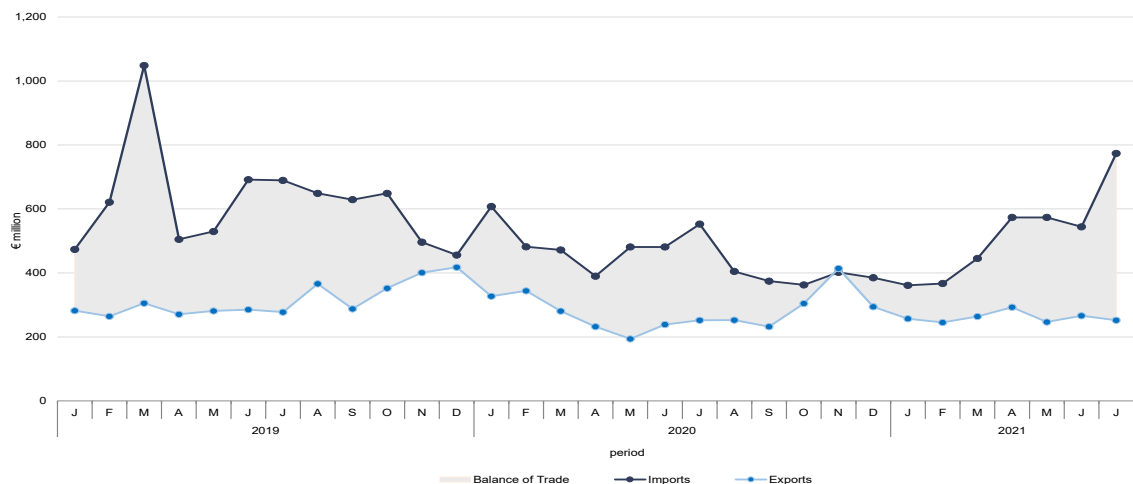
Data in this news release presents all international trade in goods registered up to the indicated cut-off date. Provisional data recorded a total trade in goods deficit of €521.7 million during July, compared to a deficit of €300.8 million in the corresponding month of 2020. Imports amounted to €773.7 million, while exports totalled €252.0 million. This represents an increase of €221.0 million and €0.1 million, respectively, over the same month of the previous year (Table 1). The rise in the value of imports was primarily due to Machinery and transport equipment (€183.1 million). On the exports side, the main increase was registered in Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (€3.5 million) (Table 3).

### Total Trade in Goods: January-July 2021

During the first seven months of the year, the total trade in goods deficit widened by €218.5 million when compared to the corresponding period of 2020, reaching €1,815.7 million. Imports increased by €172.8 million, while exports decreased by €45.7 million, and amounted to €3,638.3 million and €1,822.6 million, respectively (Table 1). Higher imports were mainly recorded in Machinery and transport equipment (€117.8 million) and Chemicals (€37.3 million). On the exports side, Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (€104.3 million) and Machinery and transport equipment (€51.6 million) accounted for the main declines, partly offset by an increase in Chemicals (€117.7 million) (Table 3).



Chart 1. Total Trade in Goods - monthly



Statistics in this News Release should be interpreted in the context of the COVID-19 situation.

Goods were imported mainly from the European Union (55.0 per cent) and Asia (17.1 per cent). Similarly, exports were mostly directed to the European Union (43.9 per cent) and Asia (16.3 per cent). The main increase and decrease in imports were registered from Ireland (€125.4 million) and China (€111.3 million), respectively. With respect to exports, the main increase was directed to Italy (€41.9 million), whereas Germany reported the highest decrease (€67.6 million) (Table 4).

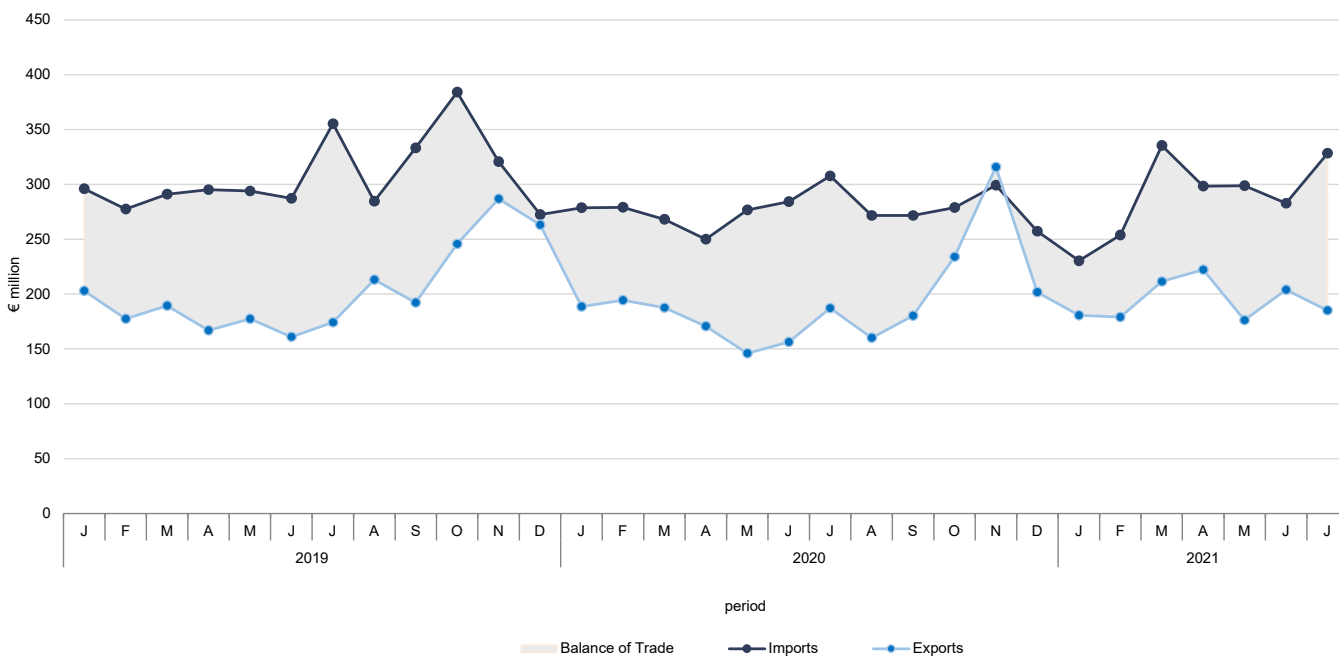
### Trade in Goods excluding specific chapters<sup>1</sup>: July 2021

In July, the deficit of trade in goods excluding specific chapters amounted to €143.3 million, compared to a deficit of €120.5 million recorded in the same month of 2020. Imports and exports amounted to €328.4 million and €185.1 million, respectively. This represents a 6.8 per cent increase in imports and 1.1 per cent decrease in exports over the corresponding month of the previous year (Table 1).

### Trade in Goods excluding specific chapters<sup>1</sup>: January-July 2021

During the first seven months of 2021, the deficit of trade in goods excluding specific chapters narrowed by €44.9 million when compared to the same period of 2020, reaching €669.0 million. Both imports and exports increased by 4.3 per cent and 10.4 per cent, respectively, and amounted to €2,027.8 million and €1,358.8 million (Table 1).

Chart 2. Trade in Goods excluding specific chapters<sup>1</sup> - monthly



<sup>1</sup> Data excluding Mineral oils, fuels and products (Chapter 27), Aircrafts/spacecrafts and parts thereof (Chapter 88) and Ships, boats and floating structures (Chapter 89). See methodological note 8.





Table 3. Total Trade in Goods by period and major commodity group

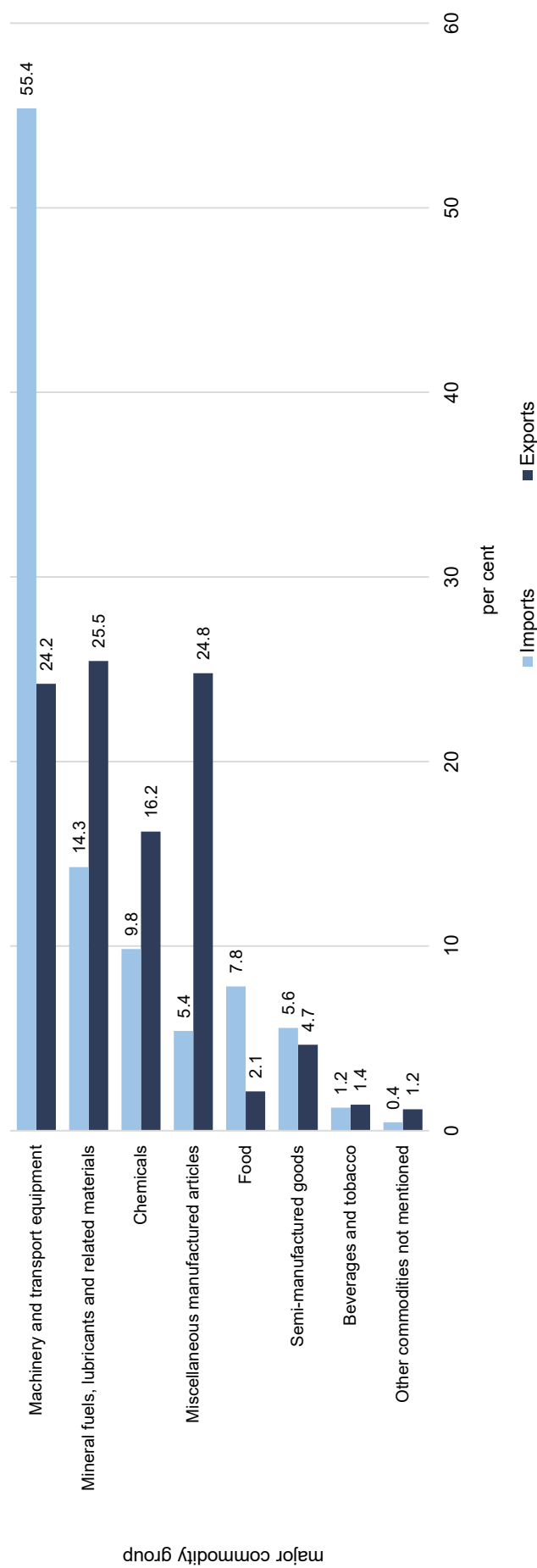
€ million

Major commodity group <sup>1</sup>	2019 <sup>P</sup>			2020 <sup>P</sup>			percentage change <sup>2</sup>			July			January-July		
	2019 <sup>P</sup>	2020 <sup>P</sup>	percentage change <sup>2</sup>	2020 <sup>P</sup>	percentage change <sup>2</sup>	2020 <sup>P</sup>	2021 <sup>P</sup>	percentage change <sup>2</sup>	2020 <sup>P</sup>	2021 <sup>P</sup>	percentage change <sup>2</sup>	2020 <sup>P</sup>	2021 <sup>P</sup>	percentage change <sup>2</sup>	
															2020 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Imports</b>	<b>7,438.0</b>	<b>5,394.4</b>	<b>-27.5</b>	<b>552.7</b>	<b>773.7</b>	<b>40.0</b>	<b>3,465.5</b>	<b>3,638.3</b>	<b>5.0</b>						
Food	615.1	542.9	-11.7	52.8	60.5	14.7	304.0	287.1	-5.6						
Beverages and tobacco	128.2	104.9	-18.2	9.7	9.6	-0.7	61.8	54.8	-11.3						
Crude materials	36.3	31.0	-14.4	2.9	2.2	-21.9	18.9	19.0	0.4						
Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	1,858.3	1,229.2	-33.9	93.3	110.5	18.4	743.1	757.2	1.9						
Animal and vegetable oils and fats	9.7	9.2	-5.7	0.6	0.9	54.8	5.5	5.9	6.2						
Chemicals	701.1	672.1	-4.1	63.5	76.1	19.8	395.0	432.3	9.5						
Semi-manufactured goods	440.7	448.2	1.7	40.8	43.1	5.7	272.3	280.4	3.0						
Machinery and transport equipment	3,061.7	1,843.5	-39.8	245.4	428.5	74.7	1,365.3	1,483.1	8.6						
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	582.4	509.4	-12.5	43.5	41.8	-4.0	297.1	316.2	6.4						
Miscellaneous transactions and commodities	4.6	4.0	-13.1	0.4	0.4	-0.9	2.2	2.3	3.7						
<b>Exports</b>	<b>3,789.5</b>	<b>3,365.0</b>	<b>-11.2</b>	<b>251.9</b>	<b>252.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1,868.3</b>	<b>1,822.6</b>	<b>-2.4</b>						
Food	287.4	283.8	-1.3	6.4	5.4	-16.5	68.9	36.7	-46.8						
Beverages and tobacco	46.9	41.4	-11.8	3.2	3.6	10.7	28.9	15.0	-48.1						
Crude materials	10.0	10.4	4.5	1.3	2.6	101.7	6.3	16.7	164.7						
Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	1,158.3	880.3	-24.0	60.6	64.1	5.8	496.1	391.8	-21.0						
Animal and vegetable oils and fats	0.0	0.0	-21.2	0.0	0.0	-50.0	0.0	0.0	333.5						
Chemicals	496.4	482.3	-2.8	45.1	40.8	-9.6	248.3	366.0	47.4						
Semi-manufactured goods	137.8	102.5	-25.6	8.6	11.7	36.3	58.8	75.6	28.5						
Machinery and transport equipment	1,025.5	935.2	-8.8	63.4	61.0	-3.9	585.8	534.2	-8.8						
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	624.5	627.1	0.4	62.7	62.5	-0.4	374.1	385.4	3.0						
Miscellaneous transactions and commodities	2.6	1.9	-26.6	0.5	0.3	-37.2	1.0	1.2	19.1						
<b>Balance of Trade</b>	<b>-3,648.5</b>	<b>-2,029.4</b>	<b>44.4</b>	<b>-300.8</b>	<b>-521.7</b>	<b>-73.4</b>	<b>-1,597.2</b>	<b>-1,815.7</b>	<b>-13.7</b>						
Food	-327.7	-259.1	20.9	-46.3	-55.1	-19.0	-235.1	-250.4	-6.5						
Beverages and tobacco	-81.2	-63.5	21.8	-6.5	-6.1	6.3	-32.9	-39.8	-21.1						
Crude materials	-26.3	-20.6	21.6	-1.6	0.4	123.9	-12.6	-2.2	82.2						
Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	-700.0	-348.9	50.2	-32.7	-46.4	-41.8	-247.1	-365.3	-47.9						
Animal and vegetable oils and fats	-9.7	-9.2	5.6	-0.6	-0.9	-56.9	-5.5	-5.8	-5.5						
Chemicals	-204.7	-189.8	7.3	-18.4	-35.3	-92.1	-146.7	-66.4	54.8						
Semi-manufactured goods	-302.9	-345.7	-14.1	-32.2	-31.4	2.5	-213.5	-204.8	4.1						
Machinery and transport equipment	-2,036.2	-908.3	55.4	-181.9	-367.6	-102.0	-779.5	-948.9	-21.7						
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	42.2	117.7	179.3	19.2	20.6	7.6	77.0	69.2	-10.1						
Miscellaneous transactions and commodities	-1.9	-2.0	-5.2	0.1	-0.1	-194.9	-1.2	-1.1	9.0						

<sup>P</sup> Provisional<sup>1</sup> The commodity grouping is in accordance with the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC) Rev. 4. Refer to methodological note 13.<sup>2</sup> For calculation of Balance of Trade percentage change refer to methodological note 11.

Note: Totals may not add up due to rounding.

**Chart 4. Percentage distribution of total Trade in Goods in July 2021 by major commodity group**



**Notes:**

1. The commodity grouping is in accordance with the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC) Rev. 4. Refer to methodological note 13.
2. "Other commodities not mentioned" includes the commodity groups "Miscellaneous transactions and commodities", "Animal and vegetable oils and fats" and "Crude materials".
3. Total of percentages may not add up due to rounding.

Table 4. Direction of total Trade in Goods by period and continent/region/country

Continent/Region/Country	July						January-July					
	2020 <sup>p</sup>			2021 <sup>p</sup>			2020 <sup>p</sup>			2021 <sup>p</sup>		
	Imports	Exports	Balance of Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance of Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance of Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance of Trade
<b>Europe</b>	363.0	104.6	-258.4	600.2	105.3	-495.0	2,289.8	789.0	-1,500.8	2,494.3	905.5	-1,588.8
of which:												
<b>European Union</b>	308.7	97.0	-211.7	449.9	91.2	-358.7	1,818.6	733.3	-1,085.3	2,002.4	800.7	-1,201.7
of which:												
Euro area	293.0	79.6	-213.4	438.9	71.4	-367.5	1,724.1	632.1	-1,092.1	1,878.6	621.3	-1,257.3
of which:												
Italy	159.0	12.6	-146.4	144.4	13.2	-131.2	658.9	85.2	-573.7	658.3	127.1	-531.2
Ireland	3.5	0.7	-2.8	136.5	0.6	-136.0	67.8	24.2	-43.6	193.2	31.6	-161.5
Netherlands	11.4	8.1	-3.2	59.1	4.2	-54.9	100.6	34.7	-65.9	182.5	28.0	-154.5
France	24.9	20.3	-4.6	36.0	5.7	-30.2	199.9	136.5	-63.4	254.6	124.4	-130.2
Germany	24.2	31.2	7.0	29.4	27.1	-2.3	209.5	286.8	77.3	182.3	219.2	36.9
Spain	16.9	2.9	-14.0	17.8	2.9	-14.9	124.1	22.7	-101.4	178.2	19.1	-159.0
<b>EFTA Countries</b>	3.0	2.0	-1.0	4.1	4.2	0.1	28.2	11.8	-16.4	42.7	19.7	-23.0
of which:												
Switzerland	2.6	1.8	-0.9	3.9	3.6	-0.4	19.6	9.2	-10.4	41.1	16.1	-25.0
<b>Other European Countries</b>	51.3	5.6	-45.7	146.2	9.8	-136.4	443.0	43.9	-399.1	449.2	85.1	-364.1
of which:												
Turkey	19.0	2.1	-17.0	102.4	2.9	-99.5	115.1	13.2	-101.8	162.1	19.6	-142.5
United Kingdom	22.0	2.8	-19.2	23.7	6.6	-17.2	245.4	21.4	-224.0	212.7	52.2	-160.5
<b>Africa</b>	29.3	34.1	4.8	5.6	28.0	22.4	160.0	275.5	115.5	65.0	203.3	138.3
of which:												
Morocco	1.1	0.4	-0.6	2.8	0.6	-2.2	4.1	5.2	1.1	6.0	6.2	0.2
<b>Asia</b>	96.9	48.3	-48.6	95.5	50.1	-45.4	612.8	358.4	-254.4	620.4	296.5	-323.9
of which:												
China	29.2	3.4	-25.8	28.9	6.4	-22.5	268.9	19.7	-249.2	157.6	37.5	-120.1
India	26.6	1.6	-25.0	16.4	2.4	-14.0	108.3	10.7	-97.6	102.0	21.8	-80.2
Saudi Arabia	0.1	2.6	2.5	11.2	0.5	-10.7	5.8	7.8	2.0	58.6	9.0	-49.6
Israel	11.8	2.2	-9.6	7.1	0.6	-6.4	46.5	3.5	-43.1	77.3	2.3	-75.0
Japan	4.3	1.5	-2.7	6.6	2.4	-4.2	26.2	36.9	10.7	38.4	14.1	-24.3
<b>North and Central America</b>	59.9	9.6	-50.3	69.4	33.9	-35.4	378.9	93.2	-285.7	408.2	110.6	-297.5
of which:												
Canada	0.4	1.3	0.9	51.9	2.5	-49.4	143.7	8.7	-135.0	212.8	12.6	-200.2
United States Of America	28.9	7.6	-21.3	12.3	29.2	16.9	88.6	76.2	-12.4	87.6	85.1	-2.5
<b>South America</b>	2.6	0.3	-2.3	2.4	0.6	-1.8	13.0	5.5	-7.5	12.1	17.4	5.3
<b>Oceania</b>	1.0	0.4	-0.6	0.5	0.3	-0.2	11.0	2.5	-8.6	38.3	3.1	-35.3
<b>Ships and Aircraft Stores</b>	-	54.6	54.6	-	33.8	33.8	-	344.2	344.2	-	286.2	286.2
<b>Grand Total</b>	552.7	251.9	-300.8	773.7	252.0	-521.7	3,465.5	1,868.3	-1,597.2	3,638.3	1,822.6	-1,815.7

<sup>p</sup> Provisional

<sup>1</sup> For the exclusion/inclusion of the United Kingdom in the European Union computation, refer to methodological note 7 (ii).

Notes:

1. The selection of countries is based on the highest values of imports in the month under review.

2. Totals may not add up due to rounding.

3. A full list of countries is available in the excel version of this news release:

[https://mso.gov.mt/en/News\\_Releases/View\\_by\\_Unit/Unit\\_A4/International\\_Trade/Pages/International\\_Trade-in-Goods.aspx](https://mso.gov.mt/en/News_Releases/View_by_Unit/Unit_A4/International_Trade/Pages/International_Trade-in-Goods.aspx)

Table 5. Direction of Trade in Goods excluding specific chapters<sup>1</sup> by period and continent/region

Continent/Region	€ million											
	July					January-July						
	2020 <sup>p</sup>		Balance of Trade	2021 <sup>p</sup>		2020 <sup>p</sup>		Balance of Trade	2021 <sup>p</sup>			
Imports	Exports		Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports		Imports	Exports	Balance of Trade		
Europe	222.0	99.3	-122.7	219.0	85.0	-133.9	1394.3	639.4	-754.9	1406.0	754.7	-651.4
European Union	174.3	91.8	-82.5	179.2	72.4	-106.9	1,098.9	587.1	-511.7	1,133.6	665.7	-467.9
Euro area	162.4	75.9	-86.5	168.3	58.0	-110.4	1,022.6	506.4	-516.2	1,040.0	499.1	-540.9
EFTA countries	3.0	2.0	-1.0	4.0	3.2	-0.9	24.3	11.8	-12.5	34.3	18.0	-16.3
Other European countries	44.7	5.5	-39.2	35.7	9.5	-26.2	271.1	40.4	-230.7	238.1	71.0	-167.1
Africa	4.4	28.8	24.4	5.4	28.0	22.6	33.2	179.4	146.1	25.3	174.6	149.3
Asia	73.2	48.2	-25.0	94.9	49.7	-45.2	458.3	327.4	-130.8	524.8	294.4	-230.4
North and Central America	4.3	9.4	5.0	6.1	14.3	8.2	41.4	68.7	27.3	54.3	88.4	34.0
South America	2.6	0.3	-2.3	2.4	0.6	-1.8	13.0	5.5	-7.4	11.9	17.1	5.1
Oceania	1.0	0.4	-0.6	0.5	0.3	-0.2	4.3	2.4	-1.9	5.3	3.1	-2.3
Ships and Aircraft Stores	-	0.7	0.7	-	7.2	7.2	-	7.7	7.7	-	26.6	26.6
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>307.6</b>	<b>187.1</b>	<b>-120.5</b>	<b>328.4</b>	<b>185.1</b>	<b>-143.3</b>	<b>1,944.5</b>	<b>1,230.6</b>	<b>-713.9</b>	<b>2,027.8</b>	<b>1,358.8</b>	<b>-669.0</b>

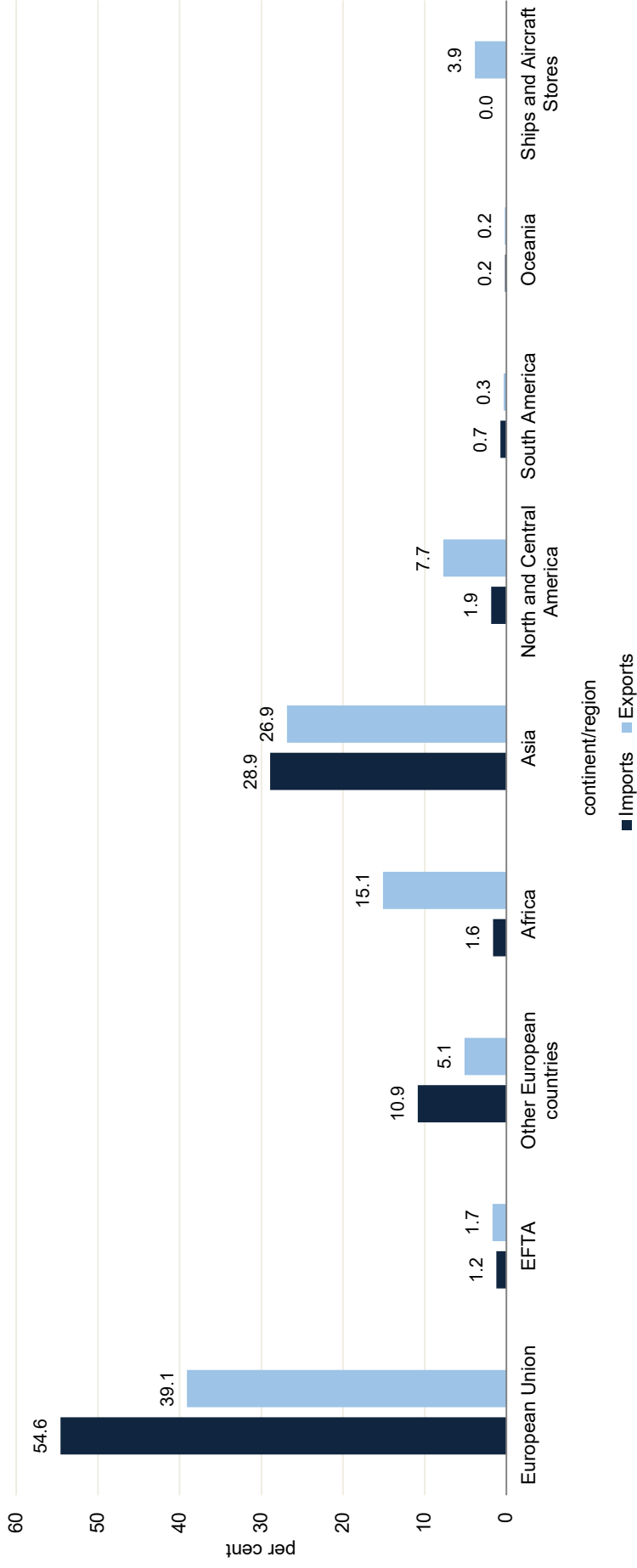
<sup>p</sup> Provisional.

<sup>1</sup> Data excluding chapters 27, 88 and 89. Refer to methodological note 8.

Note: Totals may not add up due to rounding.



Chart 5. Percentage distribution of Trade in Goods excluding specific chapters<sup>1</sup> in July 2021 by continent/region



<sup>1</sup> Data excluding chapters 27, 88 and 89. Refer to methodological note 8.

Table 6. Total Trade in Goods by period and main trade chapter

Trade chapter	Chapter description	€ million					
		July		January-July			
		2020 <sup>P</sup>	2021 <sup>P</sup>	2020 <sup>P</sup>	2021 <sup>P</sup>		
		percentage change	percentage change				
<b>Imports</b>							
88	Aircraft/spacecraft and parts thereof	60.8	186.4	206.6	544.2	518.1	-4.8
89	Ships, boats and floating structures	91.0	148.3	62.9	233.7	333.6	42.8
27	Mineral fuels, oils and products	93.3	110.5	18.4	743.2	758.8	2.1
85	Electrical machinery etc.	46.4	49.3	6.3	302.3	339.9	12.4
84	Machinery and mechanical appliances	29.0	32.0	10.4	186.4	203.0	8.9
30	Pharmaceutical products	31.2	29.4	-5.7	171.2	180.2	5.3
03	Fish and crustaceans, etc.	16.9	20.4	20.7	33.8	32.3	-4.4
29	Organic chemicals	8.1	17.3	114.5	70.0	78.8	12.6
39	Plastics and articles of plastics	13.6	16.4	21.1	104.1	105.3	1.2
87	Vehicles (excluding trains) and parts thereof	18.1	12.8	-29.7	98.6	89.3	-9.4
48	Paper and paperboard articles	9.8	8.8	-10.6	71.2	75.0	5.4
22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	5.6	7.9	41.3	33.3	37.4	12.4
94	Furniture; bedding, etc.	7.9	6.6	-16.9	40.5	47.0	16.0
90	Optical/photographic/cinematographic instruments	7.5	6.2	-17.3	51.8	50.3	-2.8
73	Articles of iron or steel	5.6	5.6	0.8	38.4	37.3	-2.8
<b>Exports</b>							
27	Mineral fuels, oils and products	60.5	64.1	5.9	495.4	391.3	-21.0
85	Electrical machinery etc.	49.6	46.6	-5.9	368.0	388.9	5.7
49	Printed books, newspapers	24.0	32.6	36.1	152.5	170.2	11.6
30	Pharmaceutical products	36.7	28.6	-22.0	196.0	262.8	34.1
95	Toys, games and sports requisites	12.5	11.2	-10.1	87.8	88.7	1.0
84	Machinery and mechanical appliances	8.9	11.0	24.2	71.0	68.9	-2.9
90	Optical/photographic/cinematographic instruments	13.1	8.1	-37.9	53.1	51.6	-2.9
29	Organic chemicals	4.5	6.7	49.8	25.3	70.1	177.1
40	Rubber and articles of rubber	3.7	6.3	71.4	29.5	37.3	26.5
39	Plastics and articles of plastics	7.5	5.9	-21.5	52.7	44.2	-16.3
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	4.6	3.2	-32.1	23.9	21.4	-10.4
99	Special classifications	1.0	2.7	174.9	6.8	6.1	-10.1
60	Knitted/crocheted fabrics	1.3	2.5	93.1	13.3	17.1	29.3
38	Miscellaneous chemical products	0.3	1.9	652.1	1.7	4.2	153.5
88	Aircraft/spacecraft and parts thereof	4.4	1.8	-57.6	141.9	68.8	-51.5

<sup>P</sup> Provisional

Notes:

1. Table 6 is based on the Commission Implementing Regulation (EU) 2020/1577. Refer to methodological note 13.
2. Figures for Chapter 27 include 'Industrial supplies, primary' and 'Industrial supplies, processed'.
3. A full list of chapters is available in the excel version of this news release: [https://nso.gov.mt/en/News\\_Releases/View\\_by\\_Unit/Unit\\_A4/International\\_Trade/Pages/International-Trade-in-Goods.aspx](https://nso.gov.mt/en/News_Releases/View_by_Unit/Unit_A4/International_Trade/Pages/International-Trade-in-Goods.aspx)
4. Totals may not add up due to rounding.
5. Data is sorted in descending order according to imports/exports values for the month under review.

## Methodological Notes

1. Figures presented in this news release are based on register data available as at the cut-off date printed on the front page of this release. These are provisional figures based on information provided by traders and customs declarations on a monthly basis. Regular revisions to monthly and annual trade data may be carried out for up to two (2) years after the reference period. No estimations are included in these figures to compensate for late or non-response by traders or late documentation of customs declarations.
2. Data in this release are based on:
  - a. The Intrastat Supplementary Declaration that traders in merchandise goods must submit in respect of arrivals (imports) and dispatches (exports) of goods from and to the Member States of the European Union (EU) in compliance with Legal Notice 131 of 2004, and
  - b. The Customs Declarations for imports from and exports to countries that are not Member States of the EU.
3. The Intrastat Supplementary Declaration for the collection of data on trade in goods between the Member States of the EU replaced the Customs Declaration as from 1 May 2004. The requirements of the Supplementary Declaration, which at EU level were introduced as from 1 January 1993, are similar in all the Member States of the EU.
4. As from May 2004, with the introduction of the Intrastat Supplementary Declaration as the source document for trade statistics, it was no longer possible to disaggregate total exports into domestic exports and re-exports.
5. The 'Balance of Trade' is the difference between a country's exports and imports. A country has a trade deficit if it imports more than it exports; the opposite scenario signifies a trade surplus.
6. National concepts differ from the harmonised methodology used by Eurostat, leading to differences between figures in this release and those published by Eurostat. Malta uses the "General Trade" system for dissemination purposes in line with UN recommendations. On the other hand, monthly data sent to Eurostat for both Intra-EU and Extra-EU are compiled according to the "Special Trade" methodology. A more detailed explanation of these two concepts can be found in the "Statistical Concepts" link below.
7.
  - i. Up to 31 December 2014, the euro area (Trading Partners) included Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia (from 2014), Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia and Spain. From 1 January 2015, the euro area also includes Lithuania. Trade data for Lithuania is included with the euro area data as from reference month January 2015.
  - ii. The EU (Trading Partners) include Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia (from July 2013), Cyprus, Czech Republic (Czechia), Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain and Sweden. As of 1 February 2020, the United Kingdom is no longer part of the EU.

For reference periods February 2020 onwards, monthly news releases having a country breakdown will carry EU data excluding the United Kingdom. Users are advised to use data with caution when making comparisons since this will result in discrepancies, unless United Kingdom information is removed from previous figures.
  - iii. EFTA (European Free Trade Association) countries comprise Iceland, Liechtenstein, Norway and Switzerland.
  - iv. As from 1st January 2021, following the Withdrawal Agreement (Brexit) between the United Kingdom and the EU, Northern Ireland is to be considered as part of the EU for International Trade purposes.
8. As from the publication relating to the January 2021 reference period, the format of the news release changed. The main enhancement was the reporting of statistics which exclude specific chapters, namely Mineral fuels, oils and products (Chapter 27), Aircrafts/spacecrafts and parts thereof (Chapter 88) and Ships, boats and floating structures (Chapter 89). These are categories which are dominated by one-off transactions that could weigh heavily on the overall headline figures. Therefore, while the official figures remain those for total trade, data excluding these specific chapters is, in many cases, more suitable to analyse underlying economic trends.
9. As from the reference period January 2021, data in Table 3 is based on the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC) Rev.4.
10. As from the reference period January 2021, the Caribbean and the Bahamas Islands are included under North and Central America.
11. The percentage change for the Balance of Trade is worked using the formula  $((y-x)/abs(x))*100$ . A negative percentage change in the Balance of Trade means that it has widened (deteriorated), while a positive percentage change means that the Balance of Trade has narrowed (improved).
12. More detailed and disaggregated data not appearing in this release is available in the excel version of this release or upon request from the NSO.

13. More information relating to this news release may be accessed at:

Sources and Methods: [https://nso.gov.mt/en/nso/Sources\\_and\\_Methods/Unit\\_A4/International\\_Trade/Pages/External-Trade-Statistics.aspx](https://nso.gov.mt/en/nso/Sources_and_Methods/Unit_A4/International_Trade/Pages/External-Trade-Statistics.aspx)

Statistical Concepts: <https://metadata.nso.gov.mt/concepts.aspx>

Metadata: <https://metadata.nso.gov.mt/reports.aspx?id=7>

BEC Classification: <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/trade/classifications/bec.asp>

SITC Rev. 4: <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/trade/sitcrev4.htm>

Combined Nomenclature Classification: <https://eurostat.prod.3ceonline.com/>

Commission Implementing Regulation (EU) 2020/1577 link:

<https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/PDF/?uri=OJ:L:2020:361:FULL&from=EN>

14. References to this news release are to be cited appropriately.

15. A detailed news release calendar is available on:

[https://nso.gov.mt/en/News\\_Releases/Release\\_Calendar/Pages/News-Release-Calendar.aspx](https://nso.gov.mt/en/News_Releases/Release_Calendar/Pages/News-Release-Calendar.aspx)

16. For more information on International Trade in Goods visit the website:

[https://nso.gov.mt/Home/International\\_Trade\\_In\\_Goods\\_Statistics/Pages/International\\_Trade\\_In\\_Goods\\_Statistics.aspx](https://nso.gov.mt/Home/International_Trade_In_Goods_Statistics/Pages/International_Trade_In_Goods_Statistics.aspx)