

Provisional estimates indicate that the Gross Domestic Product (GDP) for 2022 amounted to €16,870.3 million, registering an increase of €1,868.4 million, or 12.5 per cent, when compared to 2021. In volume terms, GDP rose by 6.9 per cent.

Gross Domestic Product: 2022

Cut-off date:
23 February 2023

The production approach

During 2022, Gross Value Added (GVA) rose by 13.7 per cent in nominal terms and 8.1 per cent in volume terms, when compared to 2021.

The drivers behind this 8.1 per cent growth were Service activities (NACE Sections G to U), Industry (NACE Sections B to E) and Agriculture and fishing (NACE Section A), with a contribution of 7.7 percentage points, 0.7 percentage points and 0.1 percentage points, respectively. Conversely, Construction (NACE Section F) had a negative contribution of 0.3 percentage points. Compared to last year, Service activities increased by 9.0 per cent, Industry by 7.6 per cent and Agriculture and fishing by 8.5 per cent in volume terms, whereas Construction dropped by 7.0 per cent.

The increase in Service activities was mainly driven by the following sectors: Accommodation and food service activities (81.4 per cent), Transportation and storage (23.3 per cent), Administrative and support services activities (15.8 per cent), Information and communication (7.9 per cent), and Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles (7.7 per cent)¹.

Net taxes on products contributed negatively towards GDP growth, with a decrease of 5.9 per cent in volume terms (Tables 1a and 1b).

The expenditure approach

The expenditure approach is another method used to calculate GDP and is derived by adding Final consumption expenditure of Households, General government, and Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households (NPISHs), Gross capital formation and Net exports.

The contribution of domestic demand to the year-on-year GDP growth rate in volume terms was of 10.9 percentage points, of which 4.7 were due to Final consumption expenditure and 6.1 to Gross capital formation. External demand registered a negative contribution of 4.0 percentage points, with 10.8 percentage points attributable to exports and 14.8 percentage points explained by imports.

In 2022, Final consumption expenditure witnessed an increase of 7.6 per cent in volume terms. This was the result of increases in Household expenditure, Government expenditure and NPISHs expenditure by 10.3 per cent, 2.4 per cent and 3.7 per cent, respectively.

Gross fixed capital formation rose by 30.4 per cent in volume terms. This increase was mainly attributable to investment in Transport equipment.

¹ Industries are listed according to their contribution to growth at NACE Section level.

Exports and imports of goods and services in volume terms rose by 6.4 per cent and 9.7 per cent, respectively (Tables 2a and 2b).

The income approach

The third approach to measure economic activity is the income approach, which shows how GDP is distributed among compensation of employees, operating surplus of enterprises and taxes on production and imports net of subsidies.

Compared to 2021, the €1,868.4 million increase in nominal GDP was the result of a €643.9 million increase in Compensation of employees, a €1,172.2 million rise in Gross operating surplus and mixed income, and an increase of €52.2 million in Net taxation on production and imports (Table 3).

Gross National Income (GNI)

GNI differs from the GDP measure in terms of net compensation receipts, net property income receivable and net taxes receivable on production and imports from abroad.

Considering the effects of income and taxation paid and received by residents to and from the rest of the world, GNI at market prices for 2022 was estimated at €15,561.5 million (Table 3).

Chart 1. GDP growth rate (year-on-year)

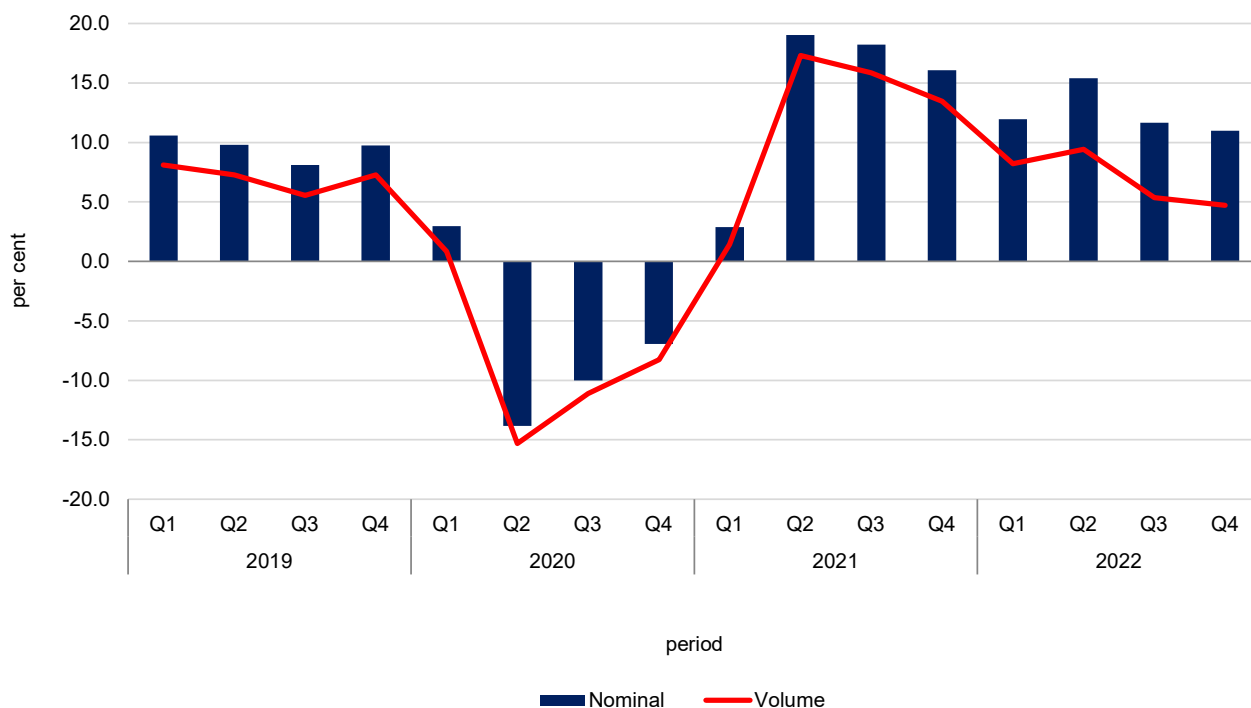


Table 1a. GDP identity from the production (output) side at market prices by period...

€ 000

		NACE section	Computational notes	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Gross value added		Total	1=2+3+5+...+12	11,484,871	12,690,218	11,959,999	13,669,069	15,537,837
Gross value added by industry	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	A	2	84,623	66,137	101,561	132,659	160,583
	Mining and quarrying; Manufacturing; Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply; Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	B to E	3	1,075,725	1,150,910	1,143,876	1,235,964	1,411,836
		<i>of which : C</i>	4	882,023	937,680	943,766	1,000,993	1,163,571
	Construction	F	5	460,569	598,768	606,242	638,019	670,270
	Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles; Transportation and storage; Accommodation and food service activities	G to I	6	2,308,417	2,445,182	1,592,764	2,150,434	2,832,333
	Information and communication	J	7	846,872	1,039,643	1,021,313	1,229,540	1,373,672
	Financial and insurance activities	K	8	1,032,061	1,133,724	1,164,804	1,241,576	1,368,696
	Real estate activities	L	9	701,710	770,445	768,255	824,839	904,682
	Professional, scientific and technical activities; Administrative and support service activities	M to N	10	1,797,524	2,063,237	1,916,212	2,109,817	2,432,098
	Public administration and defence; compulsory social security; Education; Human health and social work activities	O to Q	11	1,909,557	2,112,801	2,196,290	2,464,589	2,606,294
	Arts, entertainment and recreation, Repair of household goods and other services	R to U	12	1,267,813	1,309,372	1,448,681	1,641,632	1,777,374
Taxes on products			13	1,538,580	1,568,392	1,346,044	1,521,733	1,727,445
Subsidies on products			14	69,519	72,259	133,054	188,881	394,960
Taxes less subsidies on products			15=13-14	1,469,061	1,496,133	1,212,990	1,332,852	1,332,485
Gross Domestic Product		Total	16=1+15	12,953,932	14,186,351	13,172,989	15,001,921	16,870,322
Rate of growth (%) ¹				8.5%	9.5%	-7.1%	13.9%	12.5%

Note: Totals may not add up due to rounding.

¹ In year-on-year terms

... Table 1a. GDP identity from the production (output) side at market prices by period

€ 000

	NACE section	Computational notes	2019				2020				2021				2022				
			Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	
Gross value added	Total	1=2+3+5+...+12	2,965,588	3,179,398	3,319,815	3,225,417	3,113,036	2,775,981	3,058,917	3,012,066	3,195,274	3,301,787	3,600,485	3,571,523	3,598,846	3,827,399	4,121,170	3,990,422	
Gross value added by industry	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	A	2	17,269	17,328	17,388	14,152	19,004	20,703	39,542	22,312	17,841	22,412	65,729	26,676	19,199	44,266	71,532	25,586
	Mining and quarrying; Manufacturing; Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply; Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	B to E	3	263,106	287,780	292,594	307,430	290,886	256,982	294,288	301,721	295,794	311,160	317,906	311,105	313,145	339,101	377,123	382,467
		of which : C	4	215,901	235,115	229,794	256,870	245,065	213,806	232,478	252,417	240,429	251,205	253,211	256,147	251,865	283,927	306,448	321,331
	Construction	F	5	139,158	147,683	151,267	160,661	150,644	150,823	151,703	153,073	154,944	157,330	163,047	162,698	160,291	166,052	169,779	174,148
	Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles; Transportation and storage; Accommodation and food service activities	G to I	6	507,627	632,593	713,481	591,481	484,844	327,991	414,262	365,667	408,518	469,790	663,416	608,710	557,714	693,590	837,173	743,857
	Information and communication	J	7	242,715	258,593	268,765	269,570	262,284	244,255	256,212	258,562	285,252	302,600	309,961	331,726	333,769	338,379	344,168	357,356
	Financial and insurance activities	K	8	283,680	282,066	284,784	283,193	289,183	279,328	295,293	301,001	302,720	307,579	306,320	324,956	339,490	341,402	339,123	348,682
	Real estate activities	L	9	183,468	189,042	194,958	202,977	197,832	175,481	196,825	198,117	201,842	196,379	214,822	211,797	220,078	217,465	241,587	225,551
	Professional, scientific and technical activities; Administrative and support service activities	M to N	10	484,114	512,811	539,864	526,447	489,223	457,373	484,441	485,175	496,661	533,669	536,341	543,147	547,275	602,934	646,263	635,625
	Public administration and defence; compulsory social security; Education; Human health and social work activities	O to Q	11	524,125	524,869	529,317	534,491	553,878	526,377	556,463	559,572	616,837	620,343	606,657	620,752	643,838	663,349	654,635	644,471
Arts, entertainment and recreation; Repair of household goods and other services	R to U	12	320,327	326,632	327,398	335,015	375,259	336,668	369,889	366,865	414,864	380,525	416,287	429,956	464,047	420,861	439,787	452,679	
Taxes on products		13	367,309	380,035	413,193	407,856	327,231	290,466	346,213	382,133	335,222	357,682	421,790	407,039	388,488	425,392	465,381	448,185	
Subsidies on products		14	15,387	20,228	19,666	16,978	24,138	16,671	63,360	28,885	15,914	29,445	71,586	71,936	52,694	64,059	175,529	102,678	
Taxes less subsidies on products		15=13-14	351,921	359,806	393,527	390,878	303,093	273,795	282,853	353,248	319,308	328,237	350,203	335,103	335,794	361,333	289,852	345,506	
Gross Domestic Product	Total	16=1+15	3,317,510	3,539,204	3,713,343	3,616,295	3,416,129	3,049,776	3,341,770	3,365,314	3,514,582	3,630,024	3,950,688	3,906,626	3,934,639	4,188,732	4,411,022	4,335,929	
Rate of growth (%) ¹			10.6%	9.8%	8.1%	9.7%	3.0%	-13.8%	-10.0%	-6.9%	2.9%	19.0%	18.2%	16.1%	12.0%	15.4%	11.7%	11.0%	

Note: Totals may not add up due to rounding.

¹ In year-on-year terms.

Table 1b. GDP identity from the production (output) side in chain-linked volumes by period (reference year 2015)¹ ...

		€ 000					
		NACE section	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Gross value added		Total	10,774,648	11,651,983	10,783,255	12,072,735	13,050,431
Gross value added by industry	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	A	88,229	63,661	101,779	145,899	158,310
	Mining and quarrying; Manufacturing; Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply; Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	B to E	977,757	1,029,643	1,019,743	1,072,581	1,154,612
		<i>of which : C</i>	802,272	836,985	839,023	861,108	932,095
	Construction	F	434,121	552,799	551,900	559,803	520,339
	Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles; Transportation and storage; Accommodation and food service activities	G to I	2,195,808	2,310,279	1,495,026	1,987,539	2,440,767
	Information and communication	J	905,135	1,114,194	1,053,376	1,245,853	1,343,892
	Financial and insurance activities	K	975,666	1,037,481	1,057,808	1,129,170	1,168,996
	Real estate activities	L	622,141	651,045	624,900	673,641	698,081
	Professional, scientific and technical activities; Administrative and support service activities	M to N	1,708,167	1,900,506	1,732,206	1,879,049	2,070,275
	Public administration and defence; compulsory social security; Education; Human health and social work activities	O to Q	1,710,220	1,830,141	1,846,730	1,971,455	2,035,794
Arts, entertainment and recreation; Repair of household goods and other services	R to U	1,161,371	1,184,734	1,291,681	1,432,212	1,510,862	
Taxes on products			1,448,343	1,431,310	1,148,306	1,283,485	1,293,414
Subsidies on products			53,568	60,620	31,723	39,702	58,822
Taxes less subsidies on products			1,393,713	1,367,864	1,115,834	1,230,816	1,157,689
Gross Domestic Product			12,167,703	13,020,516	11,899,126	13,303,925	14,215,378
Rate of growth (%) ²			6.2%	7.0%	-8.6%	11.8%	6.9%

¹ Users should note that chain-linking gives rise to components of GDP not adding up to the aggregate volume GDP series. This non-additivity, similar to that in other countries' national accounts, is due to mathematical reasons and reflects the fact that chain-linked volumes are calculated by separately extrapolating both totals and their sub-components .

² In year-on-year terms.

... Table 1b. GDP identity from the production (output) side in chain-linked volumes by period (reference year 2015)¹

€ 000

	NACE section	2019				2020				2021				2022				
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	
Gross value added	Total	2,752,974	2,920,415	3,033,162	2,945,432	2,822,679	2,506,698	2,769,320	2,684,558	2,857,891	2,924,791	3,195,798	3,094,255	3,106,937	3,216,954	3,442,013	3,284,527	
Gross value added by industry	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	A	16,103	16,823	17,318	13,417	17,019	19,832	44,054	20,875	17,407	20,131	87,019	21,342	17,158	30,194	89,829	21,129
	Mining and quarrying; Manufacturing; Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply; Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	B to E	236,061	256,862	261,702	275,017	258,042	228,325	262,534	270,842	261,341	271,230	275,121	264,890	259,674	277,700	308,127	309,110
		of which : C	193,389	209,296	204,899	229,401	216,621	189,306	206,821	226,276	211,444	217,241	216,953	215,471	204,870	228,078	244,965	254,181
	Construction	F	128,770	136,407	139,538	148,085	137,114	137,455	138,186	139,144	138,474	139,971	142,823	138,536	131,190	131,957	129,744	127,449
	Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles; Transportation and storage; Accommodation and food service activities	G to I	492,481	595,676	656,685	565,437	463,368	306,907	388,242	336,510	382,161	437,722	603,890	563,767	506,826	598,733	692,363	642,846
	Information and communication	J	264,302	278,014	285,568	286,311	271,430	252,263	265,494	264,189	290,319	309,001	312,430	334,103	331,550	332,750	334,133	345,460
	Financial and insurance activities	K	264,774	257,971	256,857	257,879	266,724	253,054	265,321	272,709	281,773	280,957	276,398	290,041	303,992	290,693	284,901	289,410
	Real estate activities	L	159,729	161,725	163,807	165,784	161,722	143,002	159,460	160,717	164,622	162,953	175,745	170,321	174,905	169,620	185,044	168,512
	Professional, scientific and technical activities; Administrative and support service activities	M to N	449,675	472,791	498,849	479,192	443,709	412,674	440,428	435,395	446,607	475,503	478,709	478,230	477,347	518,674	554,118	520,136
	Public administration and defence; compulsory social security; Education; Human health and social work activities	O to Q	452,640	455,419	460,990	461,092	465,539	448,684	472,239	460,268	504,090	497,208	494,355	475,803	505,380	522,326	510,783	497,306
Arts, entertainment and recreation; Repair of household goods and other services	R to U	292,042	294,789	299,407	298,495	338,289	301,655	331,688	320,049	367,606	332,483	363,801	368,321	402,761	353,858	377,853	376,390	
Taxes on products		344,687	343,374	359,376	383,873	292,831	252,296	240,580	362,599	307,623	315,516	296,116	364,230	335,393	345,073	256,396	356,553	
Subsidies on products		15,175	15,202	15,155	15,088	7,971	7,867	7,947	7,938	9,913	9,920	9,928	9,941	14,691	14,711	14,710	14,709	
Taxes less subsidies on products		328,698	327,342	343,526	368,298	284,680	244,184	232,360	354,611	293,465	301,950	281,000	354,401	302,666	313,176	216,091	325,755	
Gross Domestic Product		3,081,776	3,248,078	3,376,987	3,313,676	3,107,340	2,750,831	3,001,479	3,039,476	3,151,407	3,226,764	3,477,706	3,448,048	3,410,258	3,530,816	3,663,559	3,610,745	
Rate of growth (%) ²		8.1%	7.3%	5.5%	7.3%	0.8%	-15.3%	-11.1%	-8.3%	1.4%	17.3%	15.9%	13.4%	8.2%	9.4%	5.3%	4.7%	

¹ Users should note that chain-linking gives rise to components of GDP not adding up to the aggregate volume GDP series. This non-additivity, similar to that in other countries' national accounts, is due to mathematical reasons and reflects the fact that chain-linked volumes are calculated by separately extrapolating both totals and their sub-components.

² In year-on-year terms.

Table 2a. GDP identity from the expenditure side at market prices by period...

€ 000

		ESA code	Computational notes	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	
Gross Domestic Product		B1GQ	1=2+20+29-30	12,953,932	14,186,351	13,172,989	15,001,921	16,870,322	
Final consumption expenditure	Final consumption expenditure	P3	2=3+18+19	8,027,715	8,712,158	8,530,744	9,335,541	10,543,812	
	of Households (national concept)	P31_S14	3=4+..+15-16+17	5,856,223	6,196,598	5,583,052	6,111,333	7,109,040	
	Domestic concept by COICOP	Food and non-alcoholic beverages		4	891,162	918,655	883,313	929,069	1,119,053
		Alcoholic beverages, tobacco		5	270,438	279,426	251,746	269,684	313,565
		Clothing and footwear		6	392,061	395,591	334,970	357,824	410,400
		Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels		7	851,234	910,622	979,247	990,976	1,104,177
		Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance		8	320,800	345,595	340,435	373,180	408,637
		Health		9	304,389	323,765	315,552	359,084	389,297
		Transport		10	801,862	875,455	659,575	740,017	929,678
		Communication		11	192,663	203,383	190,157	202,436	221,456
		Recreation and culture		12	607,884	663,545	417,259	482,467	688,371
		Education		13	146,557	155,307	122,616	151,381	191,716
	Restaurants and hotels		14	1,616,321	1,610,928	584,902	869,139	1,552,641	
	Miscellaneous goods and services		15	640,491	786,855	756,263	860,928	963,720	
of Non-resident households on the economic territory		16	1,561,528	1,685,897	349,846	659,452	1,536,951		
of Resident households in the rest of the world		17	381,890	413,370	96,862	184,600	353,282		
of Non-profit institutions serving households	P31_S15	18	164,026	182,905	188,692	205,292	223,051		
of General government	P3_S13	19	2,007,467	2,332,655	2,759,000	3,018,917	3,211,721		
Gross capital formation	Gross capital formation	P5g	20=26+27+28	2,575,170	2,973,874	2,889,106	3,212,832	4,405,437	
	Gross fixed capital formation by asset	Dwellings		21	541,569	632,116	597,841	688,700	730,631
		Other buildings and structures		22	615,342	769,592	790,529	806,103	814,272
		Machinery and equipment		23	733,786	776,149	598,651	815,087	1,916,803
		Cultivated biological resources		24	2,739	2,285	2,134	2,808	2,866
		Intellectual property products		25	624,332	665,715	691,578	733,523	775,729
	Gross fixed capital formation	P51g	26=21+..+25	2,517,767	2,845,858	2,680,732	3,046,221	4,240,300	
Changes in inventories	P52	27	30,139	99,567	187,770	111,821	128,064		
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	P53	28	27,263	28,449	20,604	54,790	37,073		
Exports of goods and services	P6	29	21,088,528	23,661,165	23,492,093	25,457,806	28,343,784		
Imports of goods and services	P7	30	18,737,481	21,160,846	21,738,954	23,004,259	26,422,711		

Note: Totals may not add up due to rounding.

... Table 2a. GDP identity from the expenditure side at market prices by period

€ 000

	ESA code	Computational notes	2019				2020				2021				2022			
			Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
			Gross Domestic Product	B1GQ	1=2+20+29-30	3,317,510	3,539,204	3,713,343	3,616,295	3,416,129	3,049,776	3,341,770	3,365,314	3,514,582	3,630,024	3,950,688	3,906,626	3,934,639
Final consumption expenditure	P3	2=3+18+19	2,087,266	2,126,536	2,257,507	2,240,859	2,091,384	1,977,282	2,214,720	2,247,358	2,183,818	2,224,292	2,434,667	2,492,764	2,425,586	2,637,627	2,742,182	2,738,416
of Households (national concept)	P31_S14	3=4+...+15-16+17	1,465,224	1,502,373	1,657,340	1,571,660	1,428,926	1,226,066	1,480,672	1,447,387	1,370,537	1,462,406	1,650,021	1,628,369	1,598,061	1,753,100	1,908,670	1,849,210
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	4		210,056	230,253	248,004	230,342	222,045	209,805	231,129	220,333	205,051	228,411	253,646	241,961	239,870	286,442	307,758	284,983
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco	5		60,641	71,972	79,375	67,437	61,010	57,973	71,425	61,337	56,654	66,379	78,152	68,500	61,137	81,822	93,772	76,835
Clothing and footwear	6		96,114	91,670	101,061	106,746	93,385	60,780	84,819	95,986	81,177	86,166	85,278	105,204	91,288	102,769	106,456	109,885
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	7		217,883	220,563	238,032	234,145	242,355	238,622	255,259	243,010	242,098	238,410	258,175	252,293	261,360	271,791	290,988	280,038
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	8		84,861	87,658	84,404	88,672	82,594	83,856	83,526	90,459	86,572	90,787	94,545	101,275	101,408	101,271	101,977	103,981
Health	9		88,138	74,511	77,640	83,476	83,583	64,773	78,684	88,512	85,131	90,201	90,031	93,721	91,150	88,538	104,352	105,257
Transport	10		184,590	226,372	245,413	219,080	177,896	129,793	176,843	175,042	157,379	170,830	207,688	204,119	200,517	225,056	264,601	239,504
Communication	11		46,818	49,246	52,209	55,110	46,225	45,260	47,637	51,035	49,404	49,062	49,537	54,433	51,438	55,232	55,756	59,030
Recreation and culture	12		130,522	163,701	206,069	163,253	110,490	83,603	110,864	112,303	95,217	102,188	143,026	142,036	134,754	169,106	203,924	180,586
Education	13		34,838	40,634	49,653	30,181	35,440	18,244	37,292	31,641	33,651	40,265	44,519	32,945	41,950	50,397	61,218	38,152
Restaurants and hotels	14		242,916	431,798	610,475	325,738	179,505	71,019	222,740	111,638	89,975	134,747	397,725	246,692	165,348	408,156	616,003	363,133
Miscellaneous goods and services	15		194,748	197,724	192,235	202,148	199,513	169,208	190,152	197,390	200,567	212,094	218,223	230,044	241,814	236,715	240,480	244,711
of Non-resident households on the economic territory	16		199,483	472,251	668,855	345,308	157,729	6,877	136,703	48,537	23,312	69,694	343,808	222,638	130,614	401,902	661,794	342,640
of Resident households in the rest of the world	17		72,582	88,522	141,625	110,641	52,613	7	27,004	17,238	10,973	22,560	73,284	77,784	46,641	77,707	123,178	105,755
of Non-profit institutions serving households	P31_S15	18	44,549	44,819	47,658	45,878	46,714	46,162	48,818	46,997	50,293	49,972	53,721	51,306	55,294	54,781	57,576	55,400
of General government	P3_S13	19	577,483	579,344	552,508	623,320	615,743	705,053	685,230	752,974	762,988	711,914	730,926	813,088	772,231	829,746	775,936	833,807
Gross capital formation	P5g	20=26+27+28	769,619	723,353	692,452	788,449	713,409	748,198	716,566	710,932	731,212	835,208	797,472	848,940	935,988	1,058,504	1,134,592	1,276,353
Dwellings	21		145,788	153,555	159,375	173,399	147,115	146,934	151,132	152,659	159,076	172,784	172,788	184,051	173,990	186,271	181,078	189,292
Other buildings and structures	22		158,969	211,709	170,703	228,212	206,150	207,596	176,330	200,452	191,867	196,918	191,324	225,995	188,948	212,208	201,911	211,205
Machinery and equipment	23		274,713	158,850	160,826	181,760	150,934	145,533	150,185	151,999	160,521	247,270	204,845	202,450	351,324	428,164	508,524	628,790
Cultivated biological resources	24		663	645	458	518	382	627	547	578	620	799	607	782	750	743	581	792
Intellectual property products	25		161,199	167,073	169,330	168,113	168,910	169,094	179,196	174,377	168,160	181,120	190,631	193,613	183,724	193,523	197,965	200,518
Gross fixed capital formation	P51g	26=21+...+25	741,332	691,832	660,692	752,002	673,491	669,783	657,391	680,066	680,244	798,891	760,195	806,891	898,735	1,020,909	1,090,058	1,230,597
Changes in inventories	P52	27	23,256	24,880	26,083	25,348	34,982	72,885	55,134	24,769	26,387	26,844	29,397	29,193	29,796	31,620	34,086	32,561
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	P53	28	5,031	6,641	5,677	11,100	4,937	5,530	4,041	6,097	24,580	9,473	7,880	12,856	7,457	5,974	10,447	13,194
Exports of goods and services	P6	29	5,639,505	5,868,132	6,142,170	6,011,359	6,024,967	5,555,078	5,921,665	5,990,384	6,161,250	6,122,140	6,588,430	6,585,986	6,881,153	6,879,726	7,527,617	7,055,287
Imports of goods and services	P7	30	5,178,870	5,178,817	5,378,786	5,424,372	5,413,631	5,230,782	5,511,181	5,583,361	5,561,698	5,551,616	5,869,881	6,021,064	6,308,089	6,387,125	6,993,370	6,734,128

Note: Totals may not add up due to rounding.

Table 2b. GDP identity from the expenditure side in chain-linked volumes by period (reference year 2015)¹ ...

			€ 000					
		ESA code	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	
Gross Domestic Product		B1GQ	12,167,703	13,020,516	11,899,126	13,303,925	14,215,378	
Final consumption expenditure	Final consumption expenditure	P3	7,731,331	8,220,292	7,932,927	8,546,317	9,198,618	
	of Households (national concept)	P31_S14	5,703,959	5,926,103	5,280,421	5,713,474	6,304,041	
	Domestic concept by COICOP	Food and non-alcoholic beverages		835,258	836,451	785,138	807,464	879,627
		Alcoholic beverages, tobacco		249,544	257,131	231,327	247,176	283,604
		Clothing and footwear		415,805	423,780	363,715	380,152	422,555
		Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels		804,533	832,991	869,884	890,094	950,840
		Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance		301,138	325,107	321,725	349,576	361,248
		Health		291,008	304,377	290,536	325,571	343,600
		Transport		796,527	857,139	647,960	720,914	868,299
		Communication		197,192	208,012	195,231	210,986	231,480
		Recreation and culture		635,117	681,182	426,119	482,929	646,263
		Education		134,770	147,636	120,176	134,782	165,007
		Restaurants and hotels		1,571,994	1,523,917	549,319	791,770	1,331,428
		Miscellaneous goods and services		619,580	748,346	709,600	798,255	856,651
of Non-resident households on the economic territory		1,533,762	1,626,893	339,321	617,358	1,367,101		
of Resident households in the rest of the world		387,506	410,739	96,260	179,713	322,277		
of Non-profit institutions serving households	P31_S15	151,947	165,551	167,566	177,123	183,649		
of General government	P3_S13	1,875,300	2,122,804	2,458,032	2,628,179	2,691,978		
Gross capital formation	Gross capital formation	P5g	2,478,622	2,830,848	2,726,644	2,960,407	3,805,518	
	Gross fixed capital formation by asset	Dwellings		509,534	583,973	543,113	615,318	595,952
		Other buildings and structures		577,743	714,797	726,236	699,317	631,105
		Machinery and equipment		716,925	750,525	576,397	774,731	1,727,857
		Cultivated biological resources		2,630	2,167	1,996	2,616	2,523
		Intellectual property products		613,659	652,166	677,065	711,655	734,678
Gross fixed capital formation	P51g	2,421,422	2,708,189	2,530,475	2,806,262	3,659,412		
Exports of goods and services		P6	19,929,164	21,951,391	21,591,217	22,941,668	24,404,530	
Imports of goods and services		P7	17,965,892	19,984,788	20,381,012	21,151,159	23,197,134	

¹ Users should note that chain-linking gives rise to components of GDP not adding up to the aggregate volume GDP series. This non-additivity, similar to that in other countries' national accounts, is due to mathematical reasons and reflects the fact that chain-linked volumes are calculated by separately extrapolating both totals and their sub-components.

... Table 2b. GDP identity from the expenditure side in chain-linked volumes by period (reference year 2015)¹

€ 000

	ESA code	2019				2020				2021				2022					
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4		
Gross Domestic Product	B1GQ	3,081,776	3,248,078	3,376,987	3,313,676	3,107,340	2,750,831	3,001,479	3,039,476	3,151,407	3,226,764	3,477,706	3,448,048	3,410,258	3,530,816	3,663,559	3,610,745		
Final consumption expenditure	P3	1,994,231	2,006,324	2,123,664	2,096,073	1,956,423	1,833,196	2,058,961	2,084,346	2,025,462	2,039,453	2,222,739	2,258,663	2,175,833	2,313,403	2,363,059	2,346,323		
of Households (national concept)	P31_S14	1,423,199	1,437,850	1,579,473	1,485,581	1,363,065	1,155,657	1,399,793	1,361,907	1,302,447	1,370,651	1,537,477	1,502,899	1,468,197	1,564,156	1,668,829	1,602,860		
Final consumption expenditure	Domestic concept by COICOP	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	191,371	210,728	226,398	207,954	198,222	186,345	206,053	194,519	182,161	200,116	219,240	205,948	197,947	229,101	239,288	213,292	
		Alcoholic beverages, tobacco	55,859	66,170	73,019	62,083	56,133	53,250	65,562	56,381	51,945	60,788	71,575	62,867	55,774	74,155	84,621	69,054	
		Clothing and footwear	110,353	91,598	116,240	105,589	109,463	61,712	94,470	98,069	94,950	86,217	93,218	105,766	104,170	99,366	113,280	105,739	
		Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	202,830	203,326	217,449	209,387	215,424	212,091	226,255	216,113	215,706	217,304	232,530	224,554	229,821	236,340	249,827	234,851	
		Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	79,846	82,373	79,474	83,414	78,172	78,939	78,820	85,794	81,723	85,100	88,456	94,297	92,753	90,475	88,989	89,032	
		Health	83,724	70,260	72,764	77,629	77,396	59,864	72,267	81,009	77,748	82,310	81,283	84,230	81,603	78,683	91,834	91,480	
		Transport	185,364	225,423	231,647	214,705	175,169	126,026	173,688	173,078	155,909	167,897	199,177	197,931	192,631	210,844	235,291	229,533	
		Communication	47,882	50,141	53,454	56,536	47,371	46,348	48,763	52,749	50,994	50,915	51,673	57,405	53,942	58,152	57,992	61,394	
		Recreation and culture	135,816	168,268	209,785	167,312	113,922	85,474	112,101	114,622	97,752	103,004	142,398	139,775	131,667	159,295	187,842	167,459	
		Education	33,298	39,043	47,275	28,021	33,031	20,816	38,450	27,879	29,885	35,894	40,777	28,226	36,605	43,600	52,575	32,228	
		Restaurants and hotels	237,877	409,786	555,088	321,166	173,770	66,433	202,434	106,682	85,374	124,202	349,517	232,677	151,346	354,429	503,656	321,997	
		Miscellaneous goods and services	187,930	187,983	181,393	191,040	189,770	158,156	176,739	184,935	189,257	196,652	200,963	211,383	221,439	210,687	210,677	213,847	
		of Non-resident households on the economic territory		201,395	456,774	623,042	345,682	157,142	6,653	127,329	48,197	23,039	65,891	311,402	217,026	124,956	361,169	562,239	318,737
		of Resident households in the rest of the world		72,835	88,172	140,991	108,741	51,805	7	27,173	17,274	10,929	22,420	71,706	74,657	44,059	75,650	109,950	92,619
of Non-profit institutions serving households	P31_S15	40,461	40,409	43,243	41,440	41,267	40,927	43,543	41,829	43,631	43,154	46,468	43,871	46,087	45,245	47,082	45,236		
of General government	P3_S13	528,562	526,292	501,421	566,528	548,400	627,254	610,060	672,318	669,856	619,492	634,618	704,213	655,464	697,781	645,677	693,055		
Gross capital formation	P5g	734,300	689,289	658,341	748,918	673,589	705,935	676,349	670,771	682,275	776,145	733,754	768,233	832,944	921,366	972,640	1,078,568		
Gross capital formation	Gross fixed capital formation by asset	Dwellings	134,747	143,284	146,331	159,612	133,436	133,929	137,142	138,606	143,288	154,794	153,766	163,470	148,650	153,750	145,536	148,016	
		Other buildings and structures	148,429	195,674	158,935	211,759	189,242	190,818	162,473	183,704	170,901	175,115	166,392	186,910	155,184	168,193	155,049	152,679	
		Machinery and equipment	265,793	153,729	155,681	175,322	145,276	139,739	144,763	146,619	154,418	236,050	194,079	190,184	323,610	388,680	455,895	559,672	
		Cultivated biological resources	652	602	419	494	371	578	498	549	601	737	550	728	697	648	492	686	
		Intellectual property products	158,144	163,723	165,519	164,780	165,826	165,356	175,007	170,876	164,177	175,852	184,357	187,269	175,726	182,787	185,814	190,352	
Gross fixed capital formation	P51g	706,802	659,020	627,998	714,369	635,765	632,191	620,696	641,822	634,783	742,493	699,326	729,660	799,256	888,053	933,490	1,038,614		
Exports of goods and services	P6	5,284,213	5,465,903	5,657,189	5,544,086	5,550,875	5,129,870	5,437,237	5,473,235	5,600,570	5,555,242	5,909,867	5,875,989	6,046,665	5,960,727	6,430,145	5,966,993		
Imports of goods and services	P7	4,932,457	4,914,243	5,062,728	5,075,360	5,079,833	4,926,850	5,178,454	5,195,875	5,161,955	5,144,860	5,388,826	5,455,518	5,650,040	5,663,764	6,106,115	5,777,215		

¹ Users should note that chain-linking gives rise to components of GDP not adding up to the aggregate volume GDP series. This non-additivity, similar to that in other countries' national accounts, is due to mathematical reasons and reflects the fact that chain-linked volumes are calculated by separately extrapolating both totals and their sub-components.

Table 3. GDP identity from the income side by period...

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		NACE section	Computational notes	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Gross Domestic Product			1=2+26+29	12,953,932	14,186,351	13,172,989	15,001,921	16,870,322
Compensation of employees		Total	2=3+4+6+...+13	5,655,094	6,229,959	6,356,668	6,852,103	7,496,036
Compensation of employees by industry	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	A	3	18,807	19,518	19,750	20,960	22,111
	Mining and quarrying; Manufacturing; Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply; Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	B to E	4	557,052	575,475	564,403	601,656	642,187
		<i>of which: C</i>	5	508,099	522,251	506,539	539,681	573,950
	Construction	F	6	175,684	200,364	230,178	251,289	275,001
	Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles; Transportation and storage; Accommodation and food service activities	G to I	7	1,136,694	1,247,165	1,161,329	1,249,998	1,461,867
	Information and communication	J	8	333,390	369,364	373,016	401,914	451,260
	Financial and insurance activities	K	9	486,493	549,623	566,834	605,111	677,282
	Real estate activities	L	10	37,066	38,876	40,504	45,025	51,739
	Professional, scientific and technical activities; Administrative and support service activities	M to N	11	855,439	974,798	996,540	1,033,190	1,156,566
	Public administration and defence; compulsory social security; Education; Human health and social work activities	O to Q	12	1,565,437	1,708,600	1,811,530	2,021,057	2,090,198
Arts, entertainment and recreation; Repair of household goods and other services	R to U	13	489,031	546,175	592,583	621,902	667,824	
Gross operating surplus and mixed income			26	5,907,640	6,533,742	6,093,311	7,255,712	8,427,960
Taxes on production and imports			27	1,593,846	1,638,496	1,417,892	1,608,279	1,811,795
Subsidies on production and imports			28	202,648	215,846	694,882	714,174	865,468
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports			29=27-28	1,391,198	1,422,650	723,010	894,106	946,327
Primary income receivable from the rest of the world			30	9,612,585	9,478,424	9,323,450	9,351,342	9,276,615
Primary income payable to the rest of the world			31	10,543,559	10,643,117	10,590,425	10,452,189	10,585,478
Gross National Income			32=1+30-31	12,022,957	13,021,657	11,906,014	13,901,074	15,561,459

Note: Totals may not add up due to rounding.

... Table 3. GDP identity from the income side by period

€ 000

	NACE section	Computational notes	2019				2020				2021				2022				
			Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	
Gross Domestic Product		1=2+26+29	3,317,510	3,539,204	3,713,343	3,616,295	3,416,129	3,049,776	3,341,770	3,365,314	3,514,582	3,630,024	3,950,688	3,906,626	3,934,639	4,188,732	4,411,022	4,335,929	
Compensation of employees	Total	2=3+4+6+...+13	1,519,128	1,539,726	1,576,466	1,594,639	1,620,566	1,548,138	1,586,204	1,601,760	1,676,717	1,709,899	1,722,953	1,742,534	1,798,484	1,871,433	1,872,234	1,953,885	
Compensation of employees by industry	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	A	3	4,587	4,789	4,896	5,247	4,883	4,890	5,061	4,916	5,056	5,196	5,328	5,381	5,441	5,479	5,416	5,776
	Mining and quarrying; Manufacturing; Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply; Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	B to E	4	141,249	142,322	145,259	146,645	146,039	135,628	138,909	143,826	146,574	153,503	147,111	154,467	156,257	161,923	159,464	164,543
	Construction	F	6	46,070	49,215	50,709	54,370	57,175	57,360	57,393	58,251	60,822	62,588	63,732	64,147	66,043	68,083	68,944	71,932
	Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles; Transportation and storage; Accommodation and food service activities	G to I	7	305,309	311,379	316,418	314,060	311,084	274,028	284,305	291,912	302,823	311,723	320,339	315,113	332,272	359,782	353,494	416,318
	Information and communication	J	8	89,221	92,333	93,333	94,477	93,965	90,929	93,974	94,147	95,632	99,036	102,882	104,364	108,186	112,737	114,120	116,217
	Financial and insurance activities	K	9	132,128	133,057	140,930	143,509	140,150	137,922	141,753	147,009	144,856	147,068	153,423	159,765	161,351	168,808	170,619	176,503
	Real estate activities	L	10	9,283	9,608	9,872	10,114	10,265	9,948	10,062	10,229	10,486	11,275	11,601	11,664	11,919	12,978	13,200	13,642
	Professional, scientific and technical activities; Administrative and support service activities	M to N	11	236,632	240,943	245,245	251,977	261,903	244,566	243,568	246,503	251,584	258,325	260,814	262,466	277,328	283,995	288,881	306,362
	Public administration and defence; compulsory social security; Education; Human health and social work activities	O to Q	12	423,412	422,681	429,198	433,309	447,863	448,924	462,058	452,685	504,744	509,218	500,136	506,960	517,124	532,251	527,144	513,679
	Arts, entertainment and recreation; Repair of household goods and other services	R to U	13	131,238	133,399	140,606	140,932	147,238	143,942	149,122	152,282	154,140	151,968	157,587	158,207	162,563	165,397	170,952	168,912
Gross operating surplus and mixed income		26	1,466,011	1,641,028	1,762,819	1,663,883	1,553,057	1,370,714	1,612,686	1,556,854	1,632,716	1,693,191	1,994,173	1,935,632	1,900,516	2,015,418	2,322,125	2,189,901	
Taxes on production and imports		27	379,432	414,357	422,508	422,198	340,362	321,861	359,057	396,612	349,708	404,073	431,748	422,750	403,291	464,584	480,816	463,105	
Subsidies on production and imports		28	47,062	55,907	48,451	64,426	97,856	190,937	216,176	189,912	144,559	177,139	198,186	194,290	167,651	162,703	264,152	270,962	
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports		29=27-28	332,370	358,450	374,057	357,772	242,506	130,924	142,881	206,700	205,149	226,934	233,562	228,460	235,640	301,881	216,663	192,142	
Primary income receivable from the rest of the world		30	2,403,652	2,342,486	2,408,271	2,324,015	2,352,426	2,319,952	2,357,822	2,293,250	2,314,303	2,309,031	2,379,129	2,348,880	2,338,701	2,255,423	2,366,218	2,316,273	
Primary income payable to the rest of the world		31	2,680,610	2,618,580	2,696,069	2,647,858	2,641,119	2,662,770	2,679,626	2,606,909	2,532,324	2,618,230	2,661,398	2,640,237	2,590,865	2,608,482	2,719,536	2,666,595	
Gross National Income		32=1+30-31	3,040,552	3,263,110	3,425,545	3,292,451	3,127,436	2,706,958	3,019,966	3,051,654	3,296,561	3,320,825	3,668,420	3,615,268	3,682,475	3,835,673	4,057,704	3,985,607	

Note: Totals may not add up due to rounding.

Methodological notes

1. The compilation of quarterly national accounts estimates in the context of the COVID-19 crisis.

Under normal circumstances, GDP estimates are based on established sources and estimation techniques, which have been tested and evaluated carefully, as well as documented. GDP is estimated independently from the output approach and expenditure approach, complemented by estimates of income-related data. These estimates are based on a multitude of sources such as tourism statistics, short-term statistics, trade and balance of payments statistics, as well as administrative data.

Eurostat and national statistical authorities in the European Statistical System (ESS) have been working hard together to elaborate guidelines and notes on how to address the statistical challenges brought about by COVID-19 and thereby ensure that European statistics continue to be based on sound foundations. These guidelines cover the compilation of national accounts, as well as important national accounts data sources, such as the Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP), the Labour Force Survey (LFS), short-term business statistics, and intra-EU trade in goods. NSO followed these guidelines to mitigate the impact resulting from this crisis, which meant delays in data availability, lower response rates and possible quality issues. In this way, it ensured that the data continued to capture economic developments in the most reliable manner.

In view of these unprecedented developments, a thorough examination was carried out on the imputation methods and models used in the compilation of national accounts, given that, in some cases, past correlations between indicators and macroeconomic statistics were not expected to hold anymore during the COVID-19 crisis. In absence of traditional sources, compilers had to make assumptions about industries which were fully or partially 'closed'. Furthermore, statisticians referred to alternative or complementary information, such as business and consumer surveys, information from professional federations and administrative data, in order to fill in for gaps in the established data sources.

NSO is committed to maintain the usual dissemination pattern of quarterly national accounts with the most accurate estimates possible, however, it is important to bear in mind that first estimates may be subject to larger revisions than usual.

For further details refer to:

Eurostat's methodological note 'Guidance on Quarterly National Accounts (Including Flash) Estimates in the Context of the COVID-19 Crisis' is available at:

https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/documents/10186/10693286/QNA_estimates_guidance.pdf

Eurostat's methodological note 'Guidance on the Publication and Transmission of National Accounts Data and Metadata in the Context of the COVID-19 Crisis' is available at:

https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/documents/10186/10693286/NA_guidance.pdf

Eurostat's methodological note 'Guidance on Time Series Treatment in the Context of the COVID-19 Crisis' is available at:

https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/documents/10186/10693286/Time_series_treatment_guidance.pdf

2. Impact of some policy measures in the context of the COVID-19 crisis

The Government announced active policy measures in order to mitigate the economic and social impact of the pandemic.

Such policy measures included, but were not limited to, the following:

- Employment-related measures: government support for keeping employees on the payroll system despite a slowdown in business activity, and support for self-employed and small businesses.
- Tax-related measures: deferral of tax deadlines.
- Vouchers: €100 worth of vouchers, expiring by the end of October 2020, were sent to each resident aged 16 years old and over to be spent locally, with 80% to be spent on accommodation, restaurant and bar services and 20% in outlets that reopened following a period of forced closure. Another €100 worth of vouchers, expiring on 31 October 2021, were also sent to each resident aged 16 years old and over to be spent locally, with 60% to be spent on accommodation, restaurants, bars and diving schools and 40% on retail and services.
- Utility bills: certain businesses received a refund of 50% on their electricity bills for the months of June, July and August 2020 and July, August and September 2021, capped at €1,500 per electricity account.
- Rent scheme: businesses that had to close their operations as a result of Legal Notices issued by the Health Authority in March 2021 were eligible for the rent scheme. Businesses that were receiving the wage supplement since 2020 and had availed themselves of the rent scheme in 2020, were eligible for a top-up of 50% on the amount received in the previous year in 2021. New applicants who were closed in March and April 2021 and benefitted from the wage supplement were eligible for the rent refund.

In this news release, the measures to support businesses in retaining their employees in the context of COVID-19 by financing wages, partly or fully, as well as refunds of utility bills and rents, were recorded as subsidies on production to employers. The voucher schemes have been classified as subsidies on products.

Taxes on production and imports are recorded when activities, transactions or other events occur and create the liability to pay taxes. In this news release, estimates were specifically necessary for VAT, classified as taxes on production and imports, due to the Government's announced deferrals. This implies that revisions may be necessary in the future.

For further details refer to:

Eurostat's methodological note 'Draft Note on Statistical Implications of Some Policy Measures in the Context of the COVID-19 Crisis' is available at:

https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/documents/10186/10693286/GFS_draft_note.pdf

3. Data in this news release is unadjusted. Seasonally adjusted data is available online at: [EUROSTAT Website/Homepage/Complete Database](#)
4. Data in this news release are in line with the European System of Accounts (ESA) 2010 manual (ISBN 978-92-79-31242-7). This system of accounts is mandatory for all EU Member States. The accounts are subject to audit by the European Court of Auditors and Eurostat's GNI Committee to ensure reliability, comparability and exhaustiveness.
5. Gross Domestic Product (GDP) is an estimate of the value of goods and services at market prices produced in the economy over a period of time. The GDP is estimated in nominal terms using the production approach, aggregating the output of the various productive sectors net of the cost of intermediate inputs. The expenditure approach is reconciled with the production approach both in nominal and volume terms. GDP in volume terms excludes the effects of price inflation on market prices. The income approach shows how GDP is distributed into compensation of employees, operating surplus of enterprises and taxes on production and imports net of subsidies.
6. Data in this news release should be considered as provisional for 2018 to date.
7. Data users must be aware that the industrial activities of General government are spread over 21 different NACE categories (at A88 division) and include local councils and extra-budgetary units that are financially dependent on the government. Public administration and defence; compulsory social security (NACE 84) is the largest category and, in terms of gross value added, represented approximately 42.6 per cent of the General government sector in 2022.
8. The ESA 2010 GNI Inventory provides a detailed explanation of sources and methods used for estimating GNI in Malta. It is the basis for the Eurostat assessment of the quality and exhaustiveness of GNI data and their compliance with ESA 2010 in the context of the GNI for own resources purposes. The Inventory is a reference document that is kept up-to-date to reflect the latest methodology in place. Complementary to this inventory, process tables have been compiled for the reference year 2010. Process tables enable users to understand the compilation process of national accounts and thus shows the transition from basic data sources to final balanced national accounts figures. The GNI Inventory and the process tables are available online:

http://nso.gov.mt/en/nso/Sources_and_Methods/Unit_A1/National_Accounts/Pages/Gross-Domestic-Product.aspx

An updated GNI Inventory for reference year 2015 will be available online in the first half of 2023.

9. Data from 1995 is available from the online version of this news release in Excel format at: https://nso.gov.mt/en/News_Releases/View_by_Unit/Unit_A1/National_Accounts/Pages/Gross-Domestic-Product.aspx
10. References to this news release are to be cited appropriately.
11. More information relating to this news release may be accessed at:
Statistical concepts: <https://metadata.nso.gov.mt/concepts.aspx>
Metadata: <https://metadata.nso.gov.mt/reports.aspx?id=1>
Classifications: <http://metadata.nso.gov.mt/classificationdetails.aspx?id=ESA%202010>
Statistical database: <http://statdb.nso.gov.mt/start>

European statistics comparable to data in this news release are available at:

[EUROSTAT Website/Homepage/Complete Database](#)

Data navigation tree

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For further assistance send a request from:

<https://workflow.gov.mt/Runtime/Runtime/Form/01+NSO+Request+for+Statistical+Information/?language=en>